

Overview of all Falcon missions during T-PARC 2008



26 August to 1 October 2008



Atsugi operations center

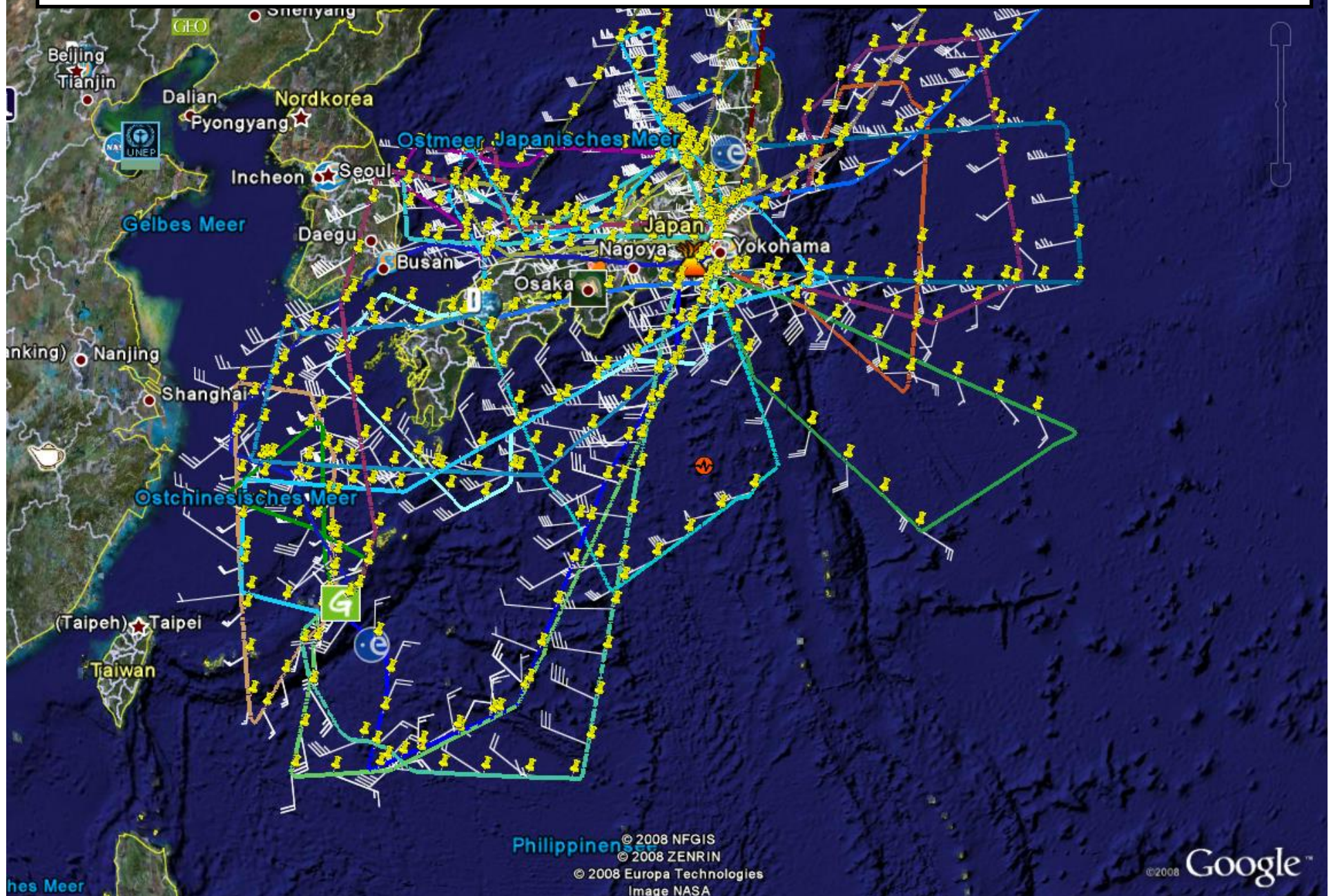


lidar repairs in clean room tent



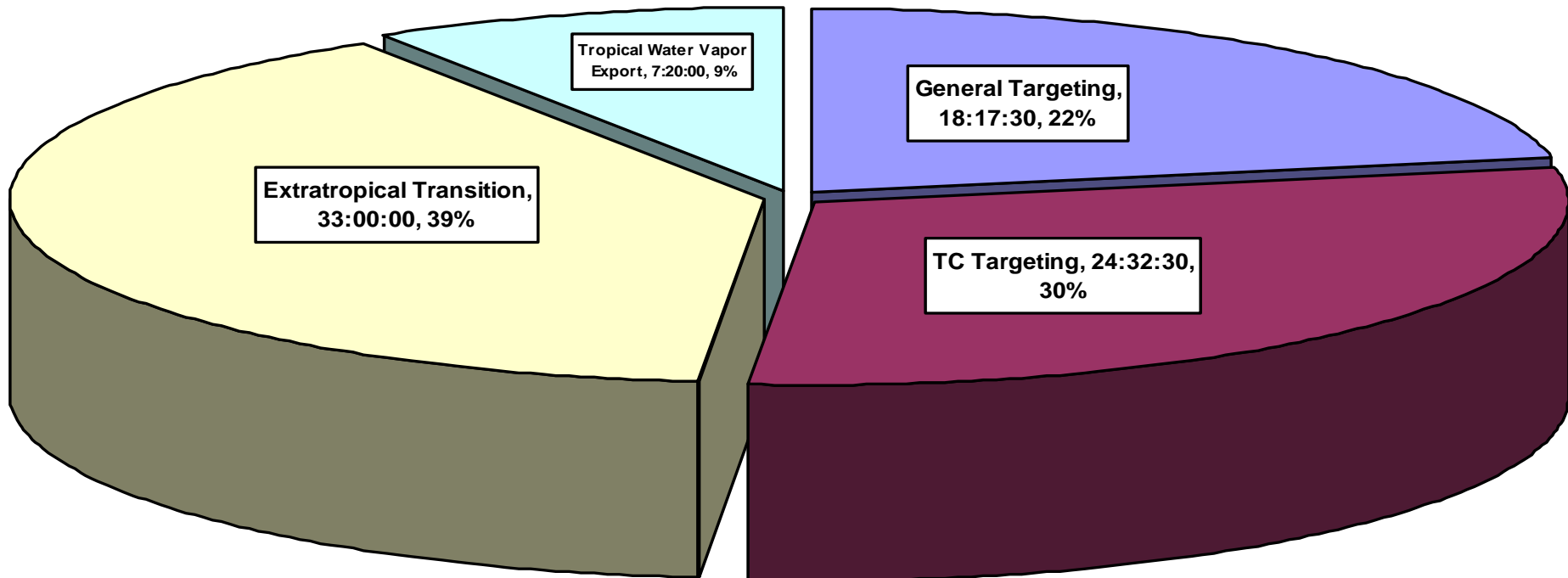
Bessho-san in the Falcon

T-PARC Falcon research flights around Japan 26 August - 1 October 2008



Some numbers and facts

- **25** research flights, 1 test flight
 - overall **83:10** hours for research
(93 hours in total including preflight and test flights)
 - **323** dropsondes
 - **2** main typhoon events:
Sinlaku (**42:25** h; **158** sondes)
Jangmi (**23:30** h; **76** sondes)
- wind lidar: ~ 60 flight hours
water vapour lidar: all flights (except in clouds...)

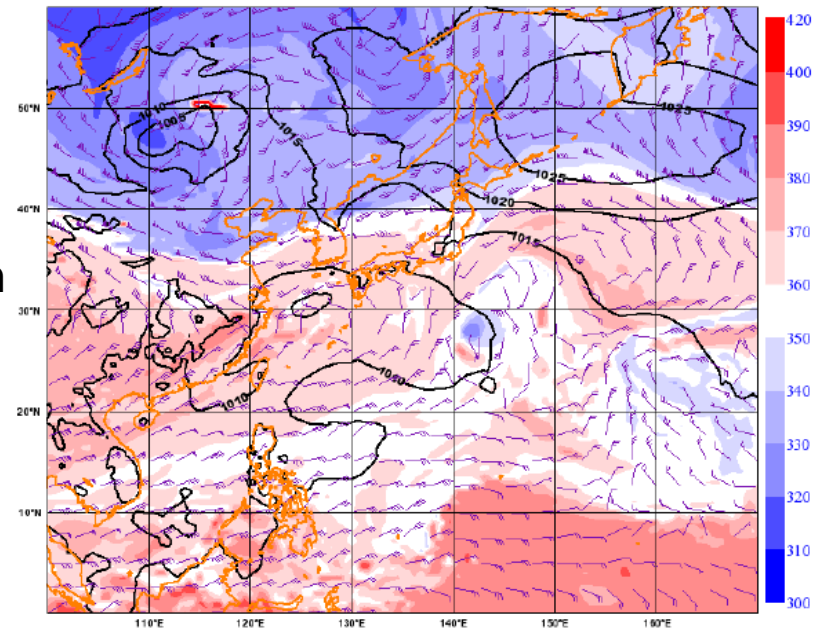


Flight	Location		Start Date	Flight Time					Block Time	Drops.	Type	System
				LT		UTC		Duration				
	from	to		Atsugi	Start	End	Start		End			
T1	DLR OP	DLR OP							1:30:00	0	test flight	---
1	Atsugi	Atsugi	26.08.2008	07:20	10:55	22:20	01:55	3:35:00	3:50:00	9	T, RB	
T2	Atsugi	Atsugi	27.08.2008						2:30:00	0	test flight	
2	Atsugi	Atsugi	30.08.2008	07:10	10:35	22:10	01:35	3:25:00	3:40:00	15	TWE, ET	TCS25
3	Atsugi	Atsugi	31.08.2008	07:10	11:05	22:10	02:05	3:55:00	4:10:00	15	TWE, ET	TCS26
4	Atsugi	Atsugi	02.09.2008	07:20	10:50	22:20	01:50	3:30:00	3:45:00	17	midlat T	
5	Atsugi	Atsugi	04.09.2008	06:55	10:35	21:55	01:35	3:40:00	3:55:00	15	midlat T	
6	Atsugi	Atsugi	09.09.2008	07:10	10:50	22:10	01:50	3:40:00	3:55:00	18	T, ET	TCS37
7	Atsugi	Okinawa	11.09.2008	12:20	16:20	03:20	07:20	4:00:00	4:00:00	19	TT	Sinlaku
8	Okinawa	Atsugi		17:15	21:20	08:15	12:20	4:05:00	4:20:00	17	TT	Sinlaku
9	Atsugi	Iwa-Kuni	14.09.2008	08:30	12:15	23:30	03:15	3:45:00	4:00:00	22	TT	Sinlaku
10	Iwa-Kuni	Atsugi		13:45	14:55	04:45	05:55	1:10:00	1:25:00	0	TT	Sinlaku
11	Atsugi	Okinawa	16.09.2008	06:35	10:20	21:35	01:20	3:45:00	4:00:00	17	TT	Sinlaku
12	Okinawa	Atsugi		14:00	17:00	05:00	08:00	3:00:00	3:15:00	3	TT	Sinlaku
13	Atsugi	Iwa-Kuni	17.09.2008	12:20	15:35	03:20	06:35	3:15:00	3:30:00	17	ET	Sinlaku
14	Iwa-Kuni	Atsugi		16:50	20:15	07:50	11:15	3:25:00	3:40:00	15	ET	Sinlaku
15	Atsugi	Atsugi	18.09.2008	12:25	16:20	03:25	07:20	3:55:00	4:10:00	14	ET	Sinlaku
16	Atsugi	Misawa	19.09.2008	07:35	08:55	22:35	23:55	1:20:00	1:35:00	3	ET	Sinlaku
17	Misawa	Atsugi		10:10	14:10	01:10	05:10	4:00:00	4:15:00	19	ET	Sinlaku
18	Atsugi	Atsugi	21.09.2008	07:05	11:05	22:05	02:05	4:00:00	4:15:00	12	ET	Sinlaku
19	Atsugi	Okinawa	28.09.2008	12:10	16:00	03:10	07:00	3:50:00	4:05:00	12	TT	Jangmi
20	Okinawa	Okinawa		17:45	20:10	08:45	11:10	2:25:00	2:40:00	8	TT	Jangmi
21	Okinawa	Okinawa	29.09.2008	12:50	16:10	03:50	07:10	3:20:00	3:35:00	10	TT	Jangmi
22	Okinawa	Atsugi	30.09.2008	07:20	10:40	22:20	01:40	3:20:00	3:35:00	12	ET, T	Jangmi
23	Atsugi	Atsugi		12:50	15:55	03:50	06:55	3:05:00	3:20:00	8	ET, T	Jangmi
24	Atsugi	Iwa-Kuni	01.10.2008	14:25	17:40	05:25	08:40	3:15:00	3:30:00	16	ET	Jangmi
25	Iwa-Kuni	Atsugi		19:40	22:10	10:40	13:10	2:30:00	2:45:00	10	TT	Jangmi
								83:10:00	93:10:00	323		

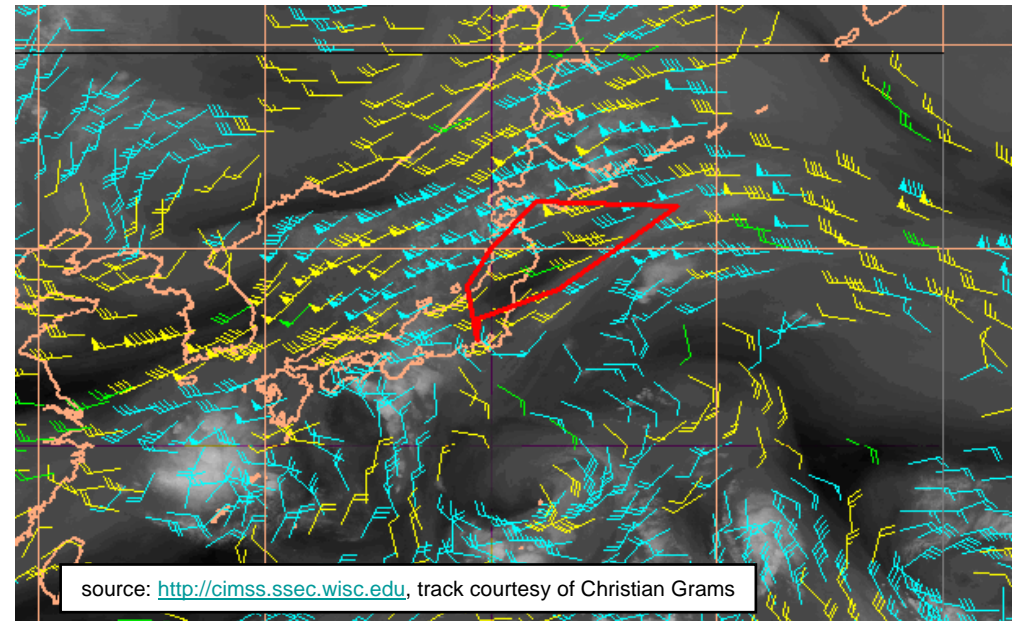
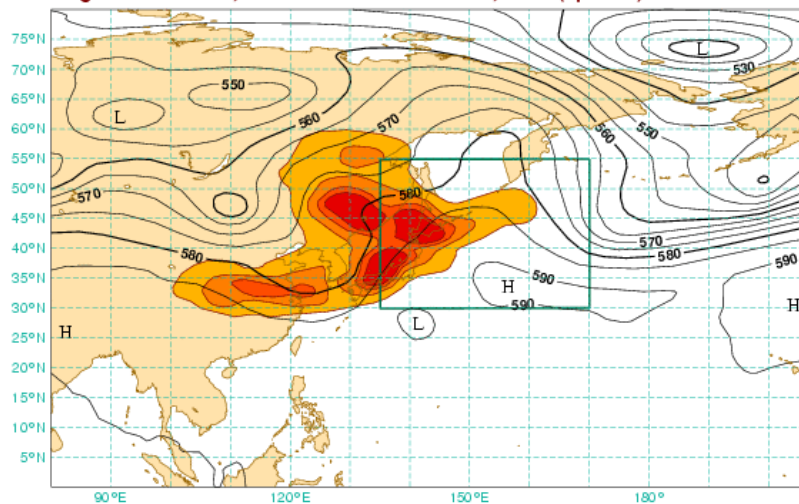
1.Mission: Ats - Ats (20080826 2220-0150Z)

- map as much as possible of the maximum
- of the **sensitive region**, in a shallow trough directly upstream of a ridge.
- investigate the gradient between trough
- and ridge as well as the **ridge building** which might also be reinforced by the upper level circulation of the cut-off low south east of Japan (142E, 28N).
- instrument test**

IT: 2008-08-25 00UTC ECMWF FC t+24 VT:2008-08-26 00 - 2PVU PotT / Wind / Pmsl

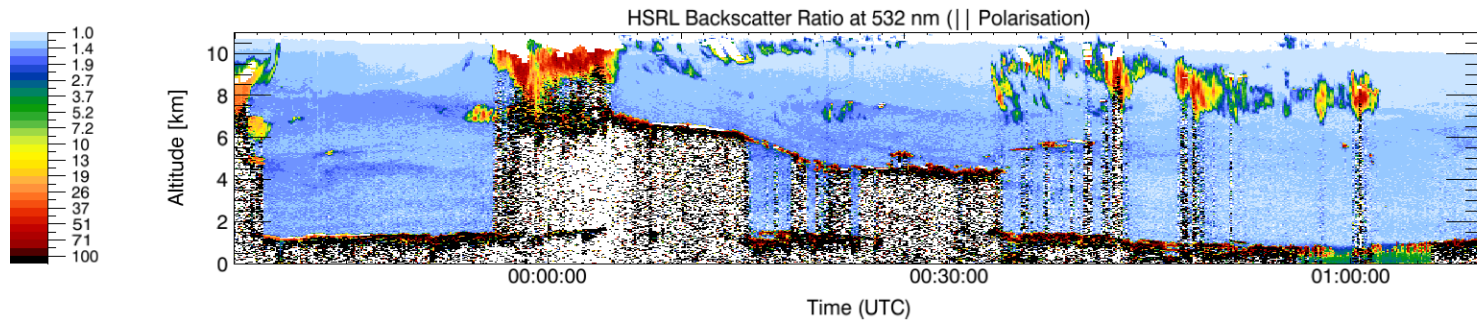


ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (molst TL95) and Z500
Valid time: 20080826, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁶ km²
trajectory initialized from fc 20080825, 00 UT +24 h
Targ. time: 20080826, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080828, 00 UT (opt: 48h)

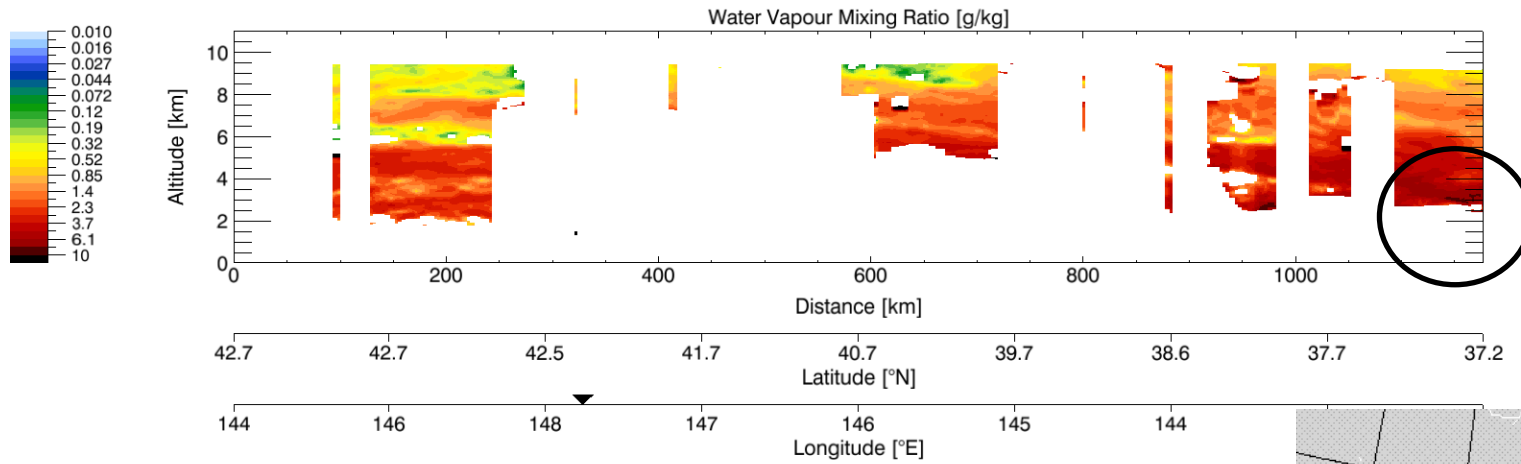


source: <http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu>, track courtesy of Christian Grams

1. Flight



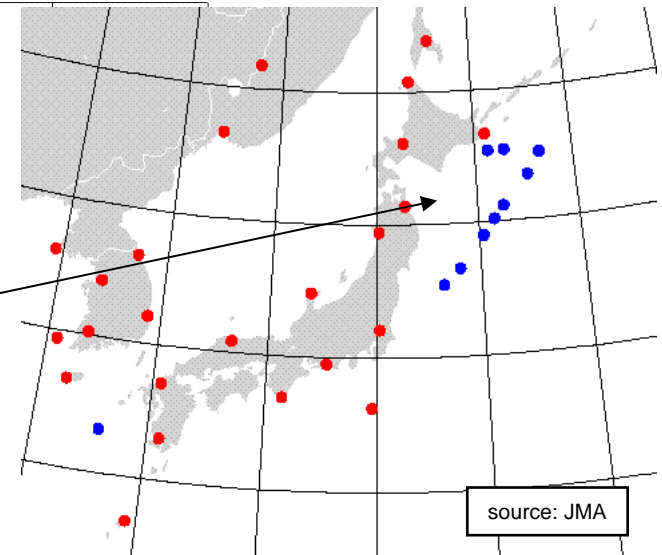
Observations:
 - 9 dropsondes
 - DIAL



before
 adjustment of
 absorption lines

Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 26-08-2008 Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics Gerhard.Ehret@dlr.de

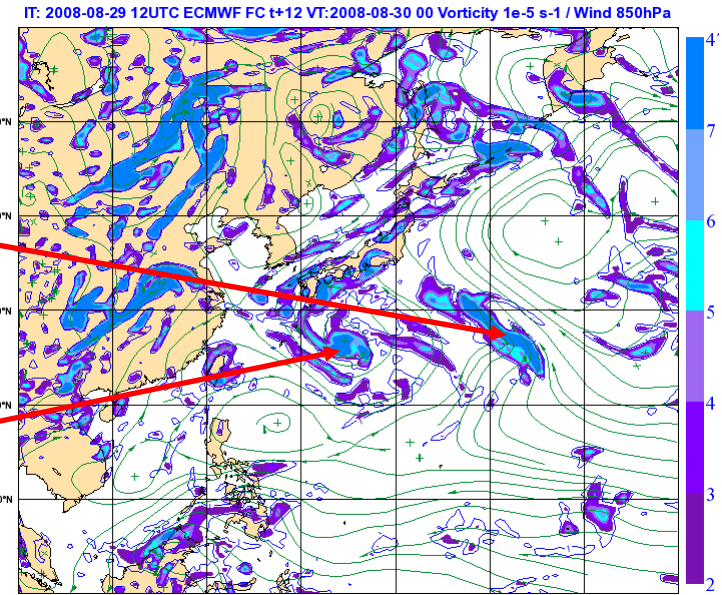
no drops over/near land



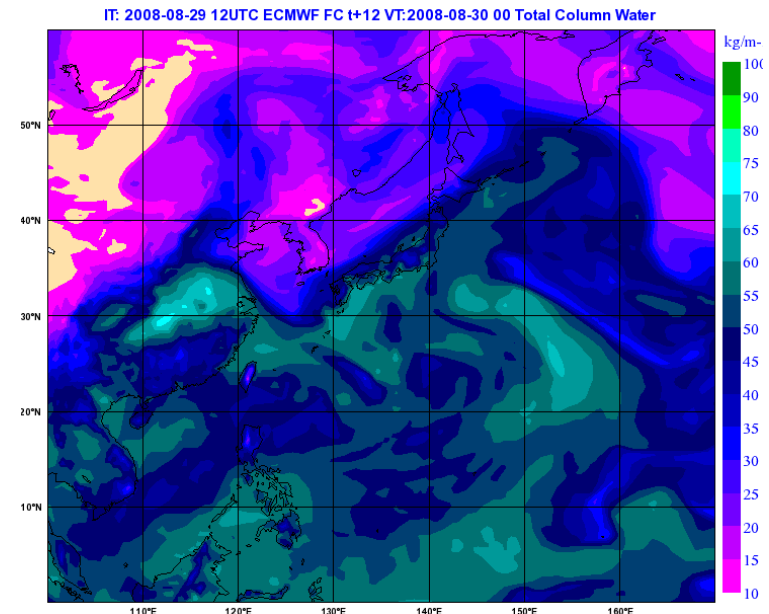
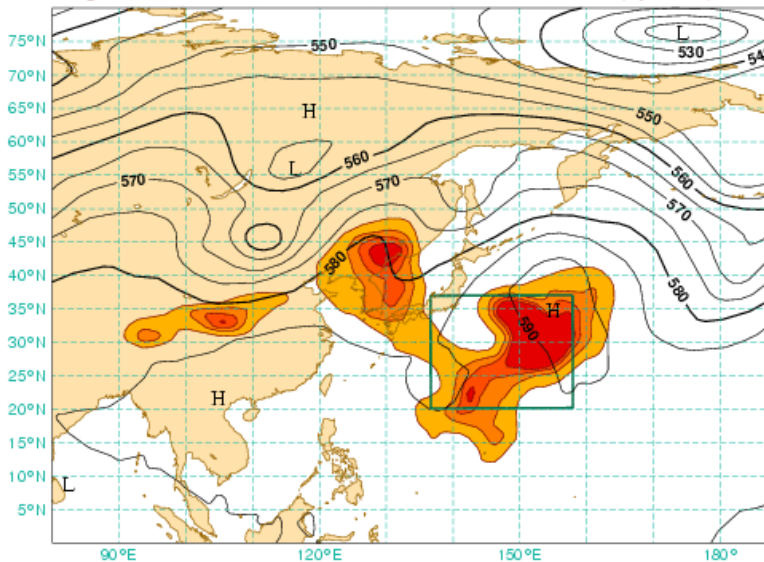
2.Mission: Ats - Ats (20080830 2210-0135Z)

- measure in the region of high relative vorticity and high **water vapor transported** towards the north by **TCS025**
- measure the interaction of the system of high relative vorticity with the jet
- no sensitive regions are indicated for this flight.

extra-tropical system

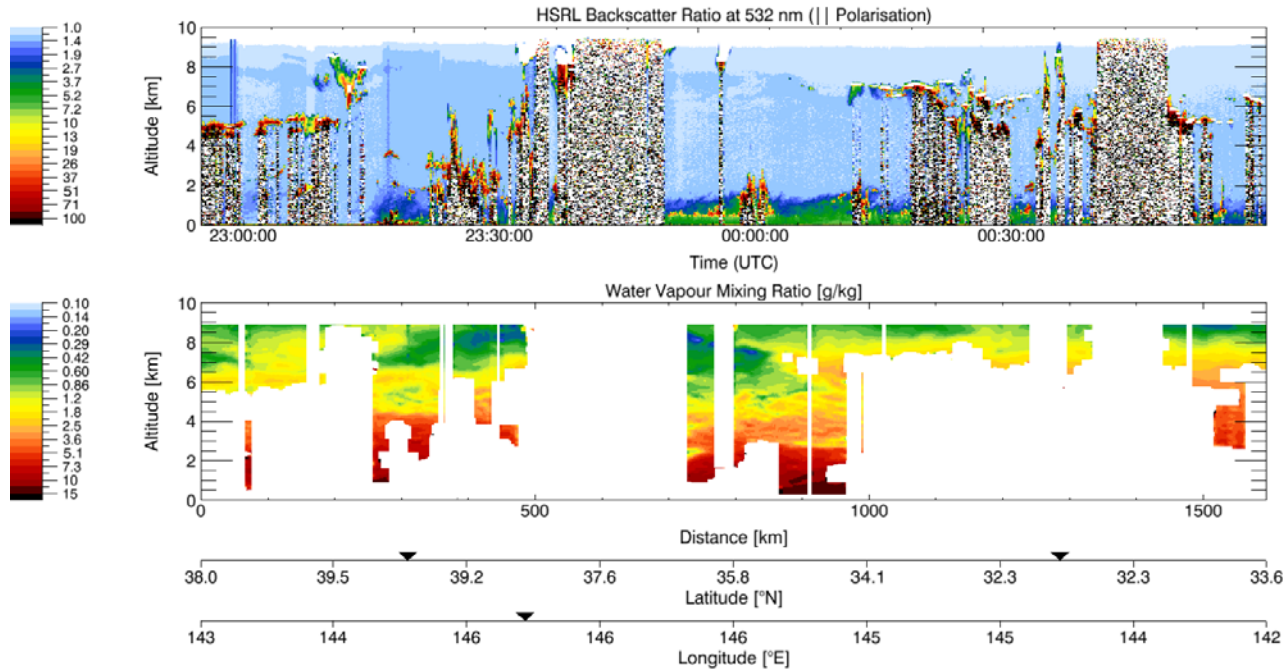


ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (molst TL95) and Z500
 Valid time: 20080830, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁶ km²
 trajectory initialized from fc 20080828, 00 UT +48 h
 Targ. time: 20080830, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080901, 00 UT (opt: 48h)

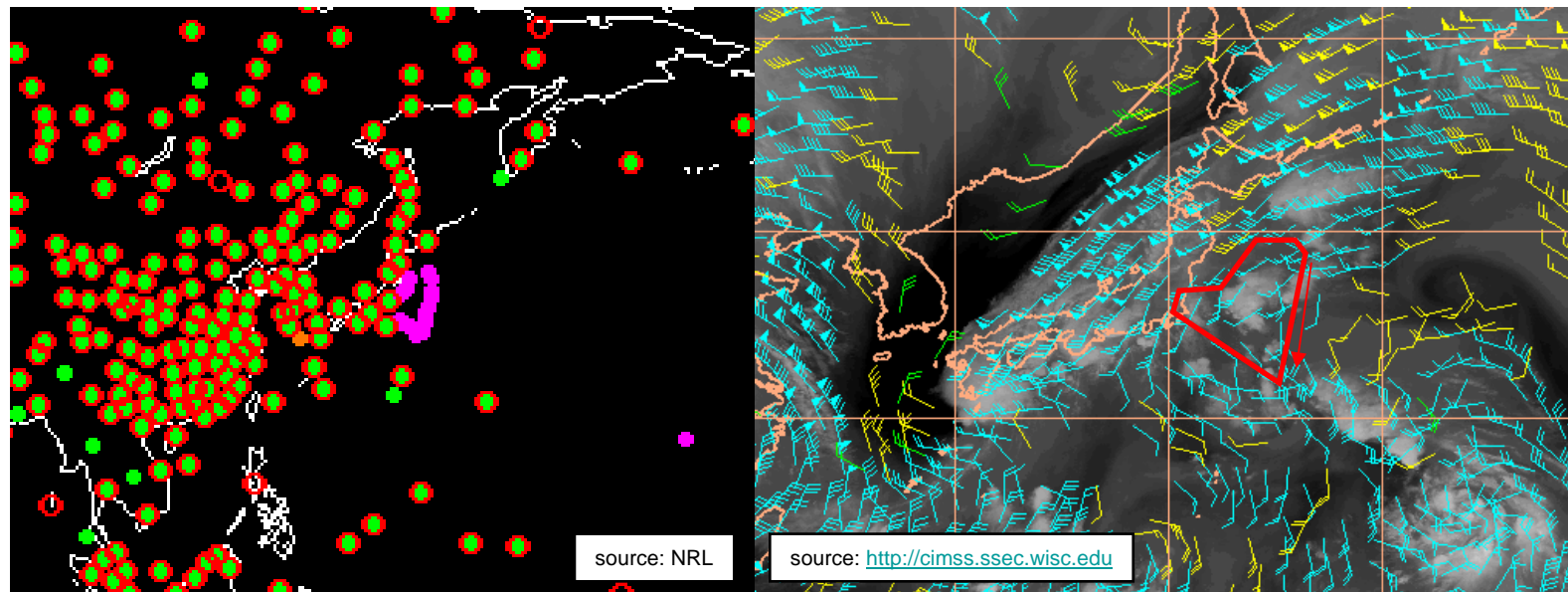


3. Flight

- Observations:
- 15 dropsondes
 - DIAL

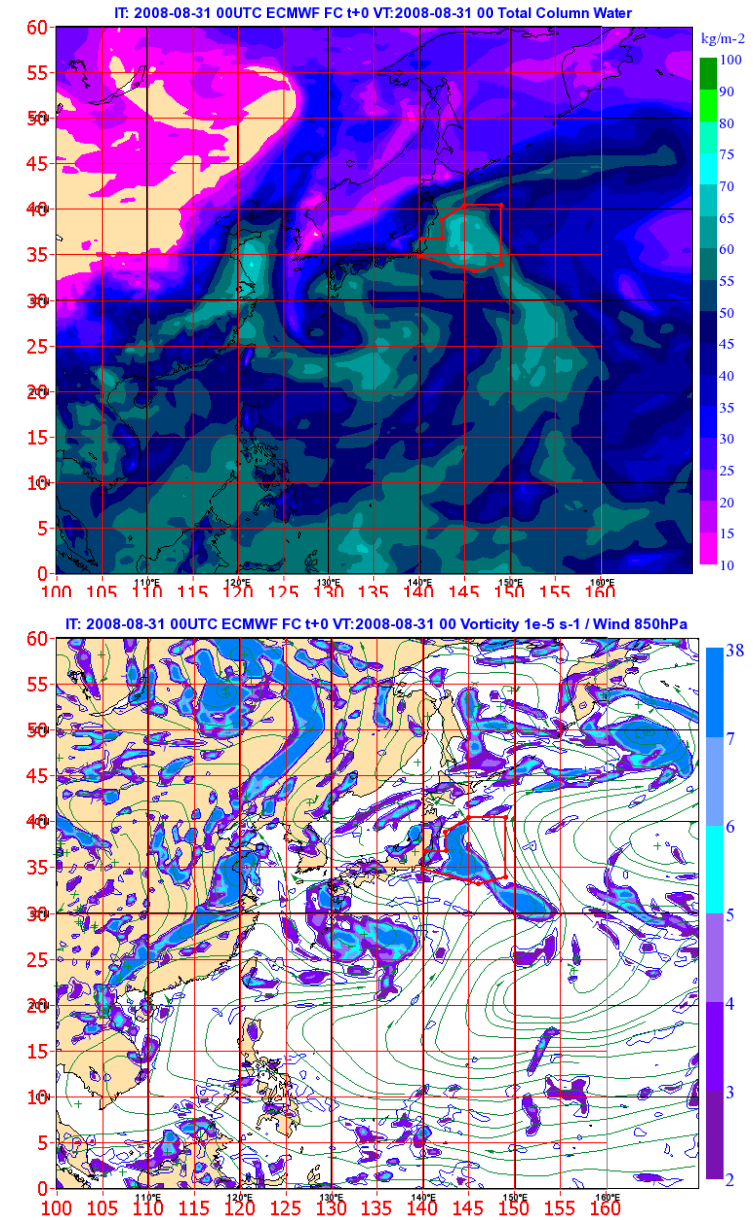
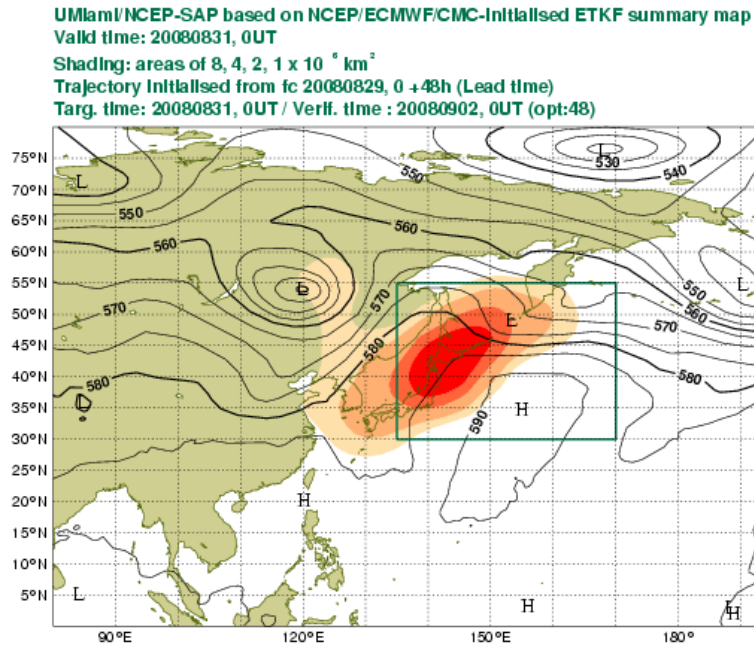


Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 30-08-2008. Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Gerhard.Ehret@dlr.de

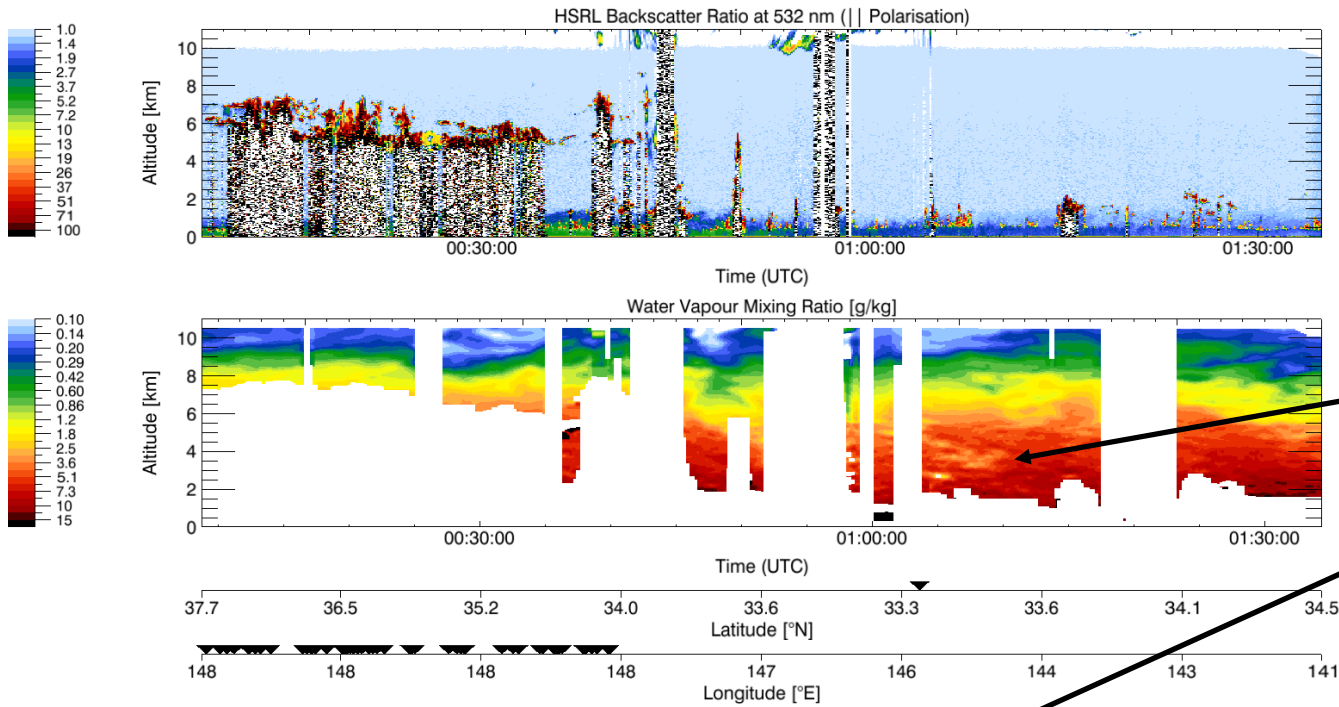


3.Mission: Ats - Ats (20080831 2210-0205Z)

- sample the **developing cyclone**, its frontal structure, **water vapor content and outflow** into the westerlies to the north. The water vapor sampling is needed to see if the moisture is originating in the tropics and establish consistency with the mission of 30 August 00 UTC.
- **moderate sensitivities** near the northeast point of the flight track



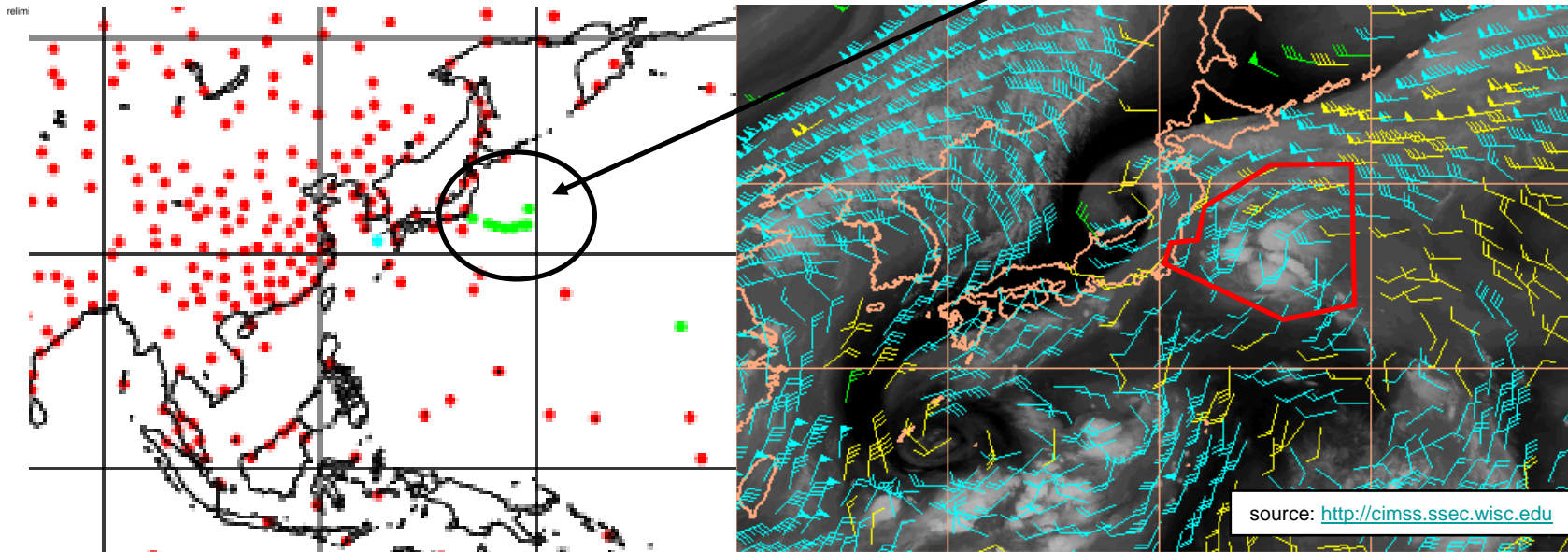
4. Flight



Observations:
- 15 dropsondes
- DIAL

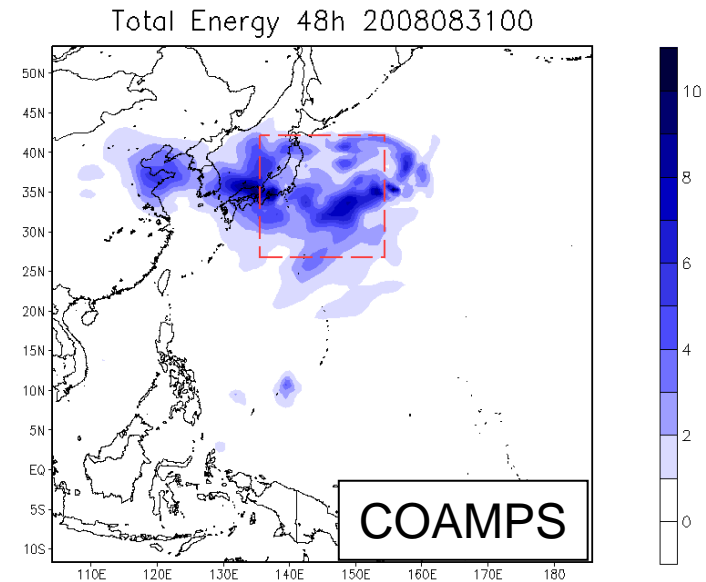
good TWE obs

problems with time allocation of sondes in DA

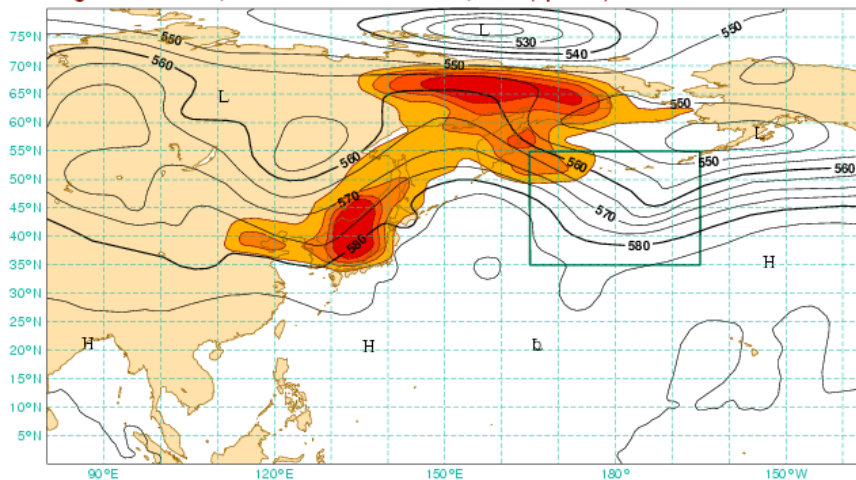


4.Mission: Ats - Ats (20080902 2220-0150Z)

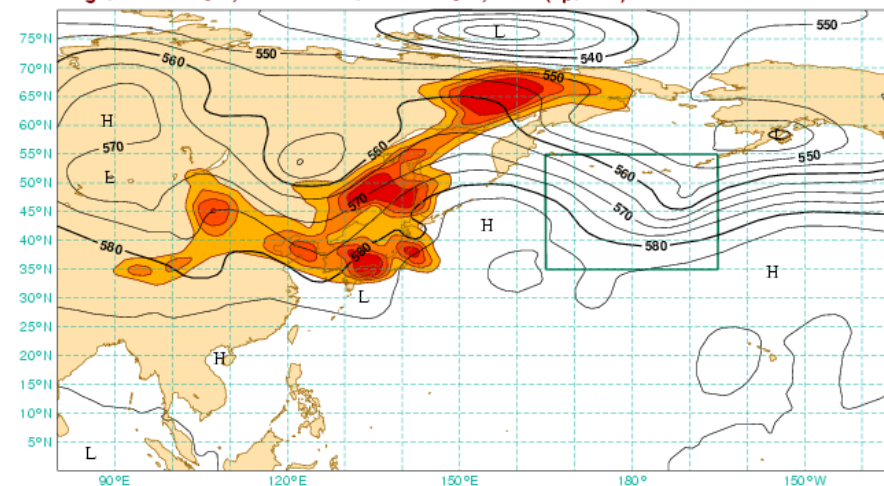
- sample **sensitive areas** located over the Japanese Sea. Targeting products for the downstream region over the North Pacific simulate areas of increased sensitivity just west of Japan. Also for other verification areas the flight track was located in sensitive areas.
- confirm the misleading promising results from the wind lidar



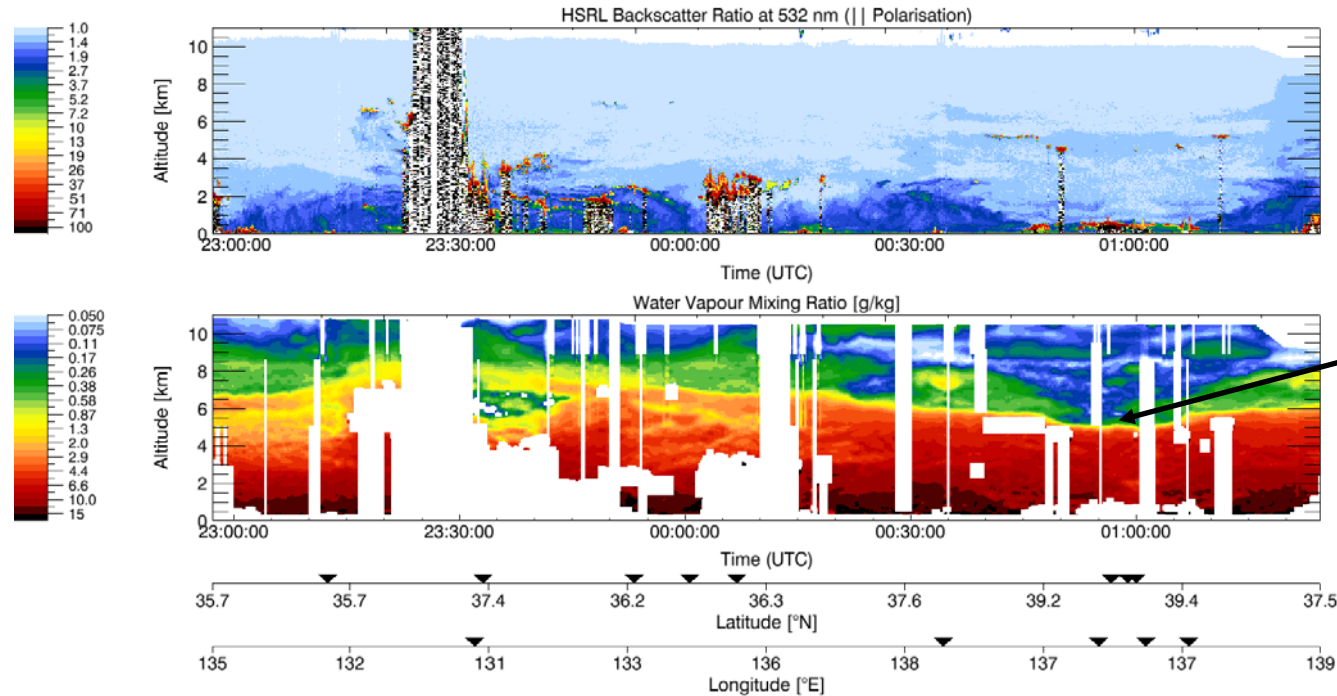
ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (molst TL95) and Z500
 Valid time: 20080902, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁶ km²
 trajectory Initialized from fc 20080831, 00 UT +48 h
 Targ. time: 20080902, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080904, 00 UT (opt: 48h)



ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (molst TL95) and Z500
 Valid time: 20080902, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁶ km²
 trajectory Initialized from fc 20080901, 00 UT +24 h
 Targ. time: 20080902, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080905, 00 UT (opt: 72h)



5. Flight

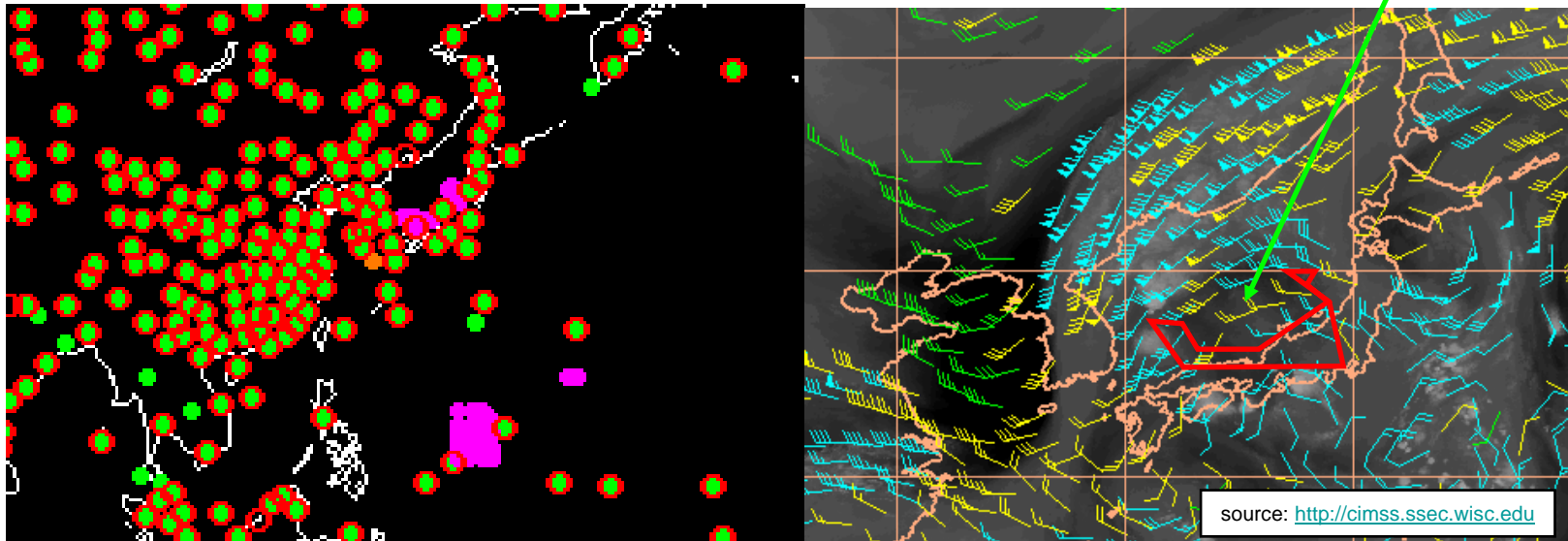


Observations:
 - 17 dropsondes
 - DIAL

sharp gradient

nice mission, but drops close to coast due to no access to training area; in-flight adjustment

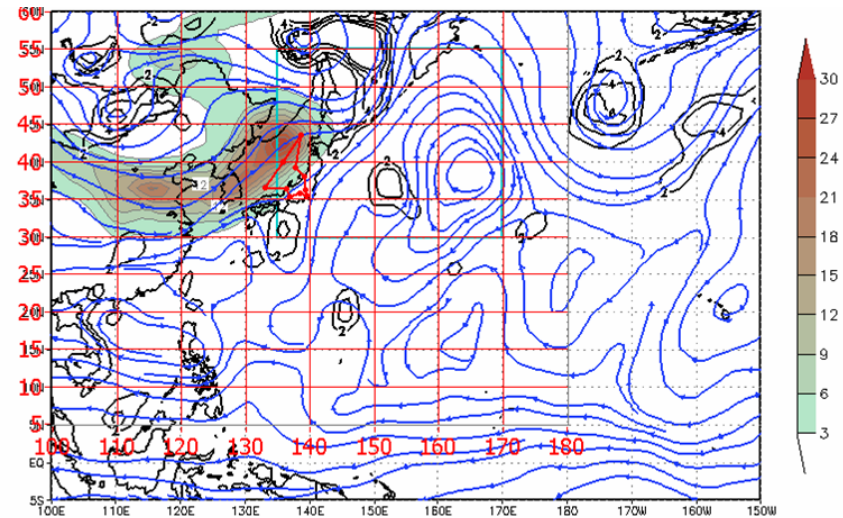
Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 02-09-2008. Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Gerhard.Ehret@dlr.de



source: <http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu>

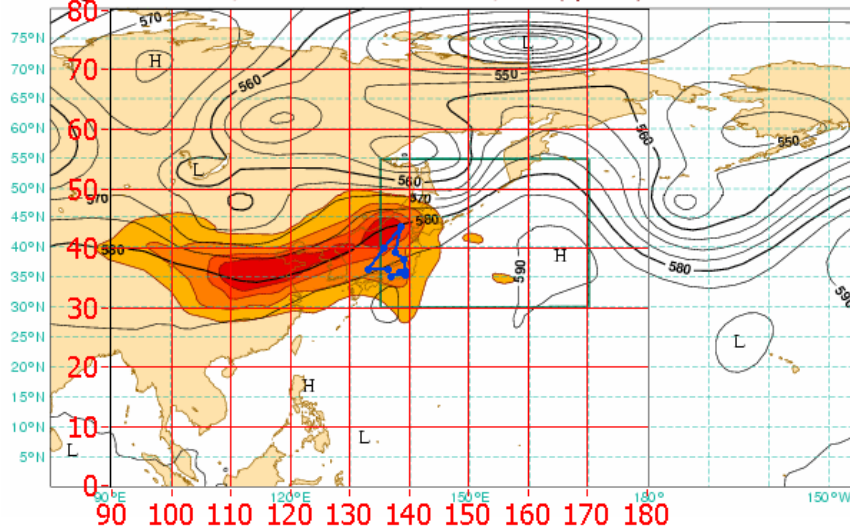
5.Mission: Ats - Ats (20080904 2155-0135Z)

- sample the **sensitive regions**. Several targeting products pointed to regions west of Japan, partly located over the Japanese Sea. NOGAPS SV indicated that this sensitivity is related to mid-level temperature and wind fields.

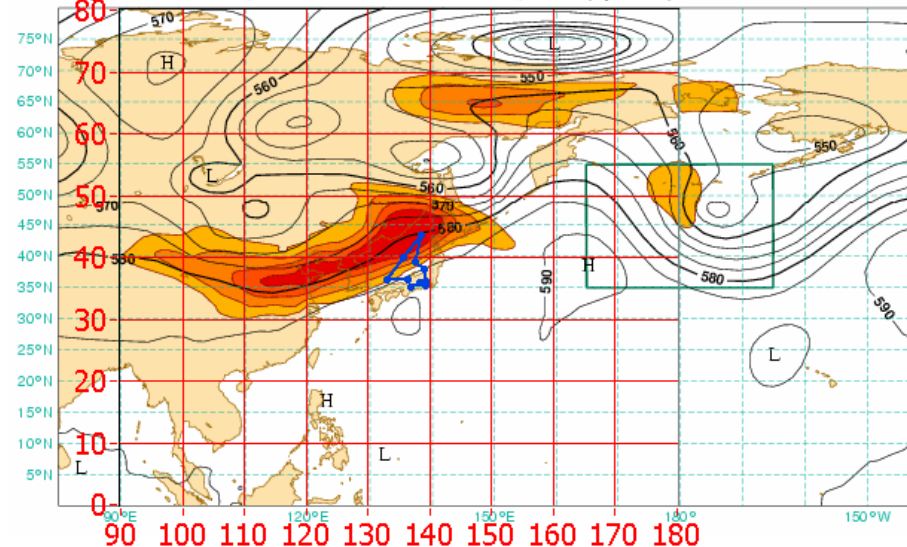


NOGAPS Singular Vector T79L30 (+72 h, -48 h) Valid 2008090400
 NRL-Monterey 850VOR-black; 500 STRMLN-blue From 2008090300

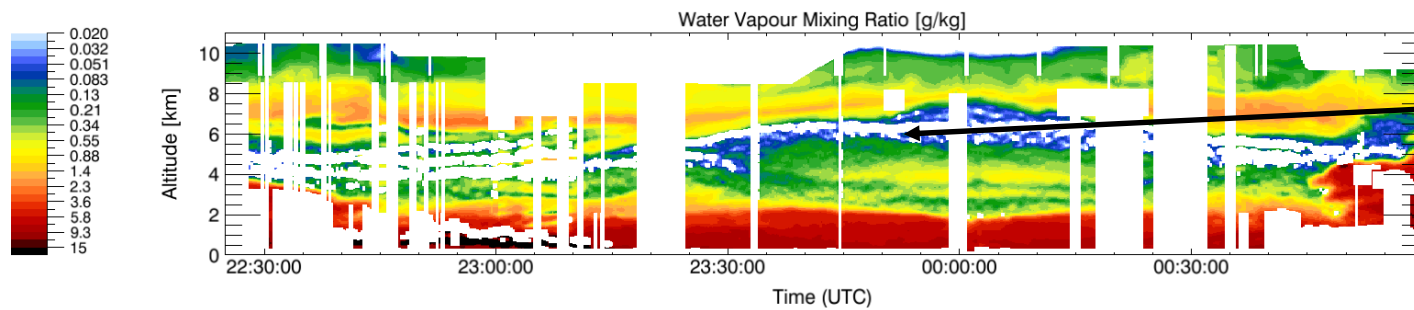
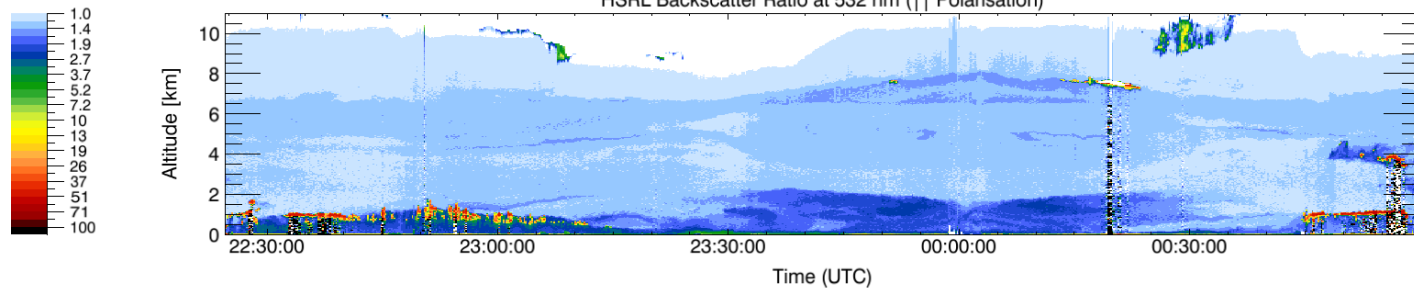
ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (moist TL95) and Z500
 Valid time: 20080904, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁶ km²
 trajectory initialized from fc 20080903, 00 UT +24 h
 Targ. time: 20080904, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080906, 00 UT (opt: 48h)



Valid time: 20080904, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁶ km²
 trajectory initialized from fc 20080903, 00 UT +24 h
 Targ. time: 20080904, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080907, 00 UT (opt: 72h)

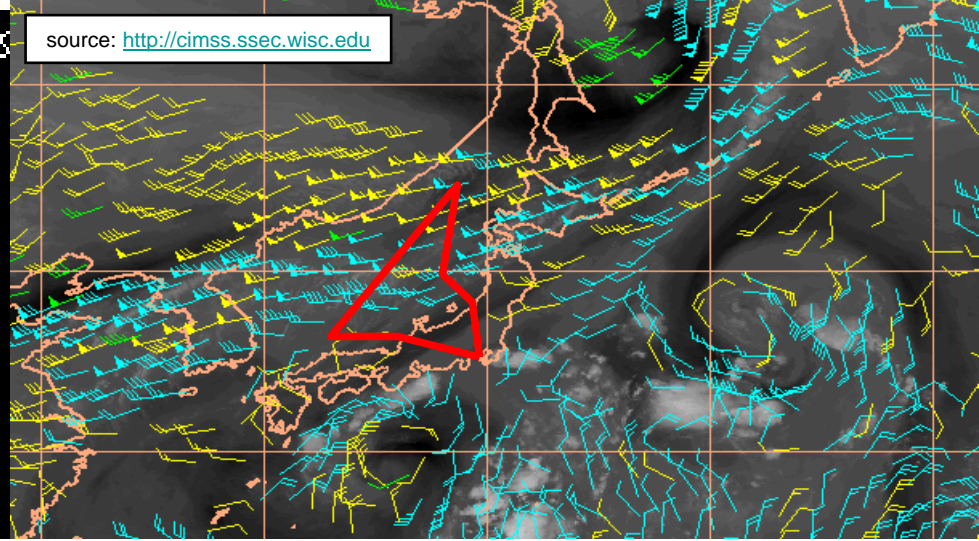
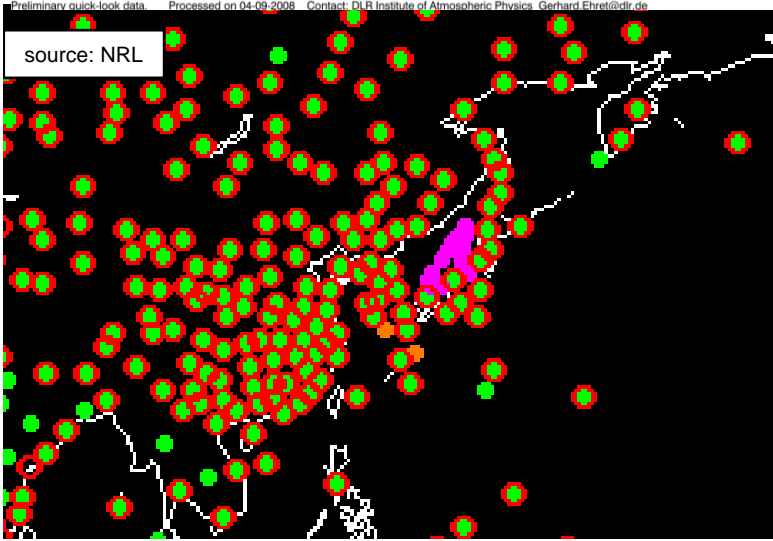
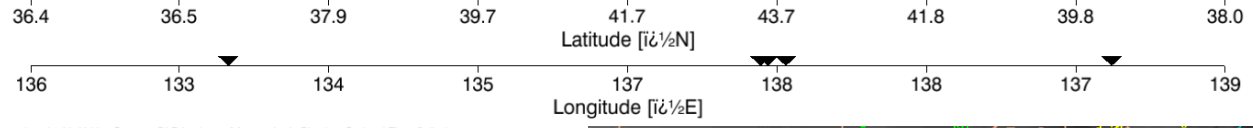


5. Flight



- Observations:
- 15 dropsondes
 - DIAL

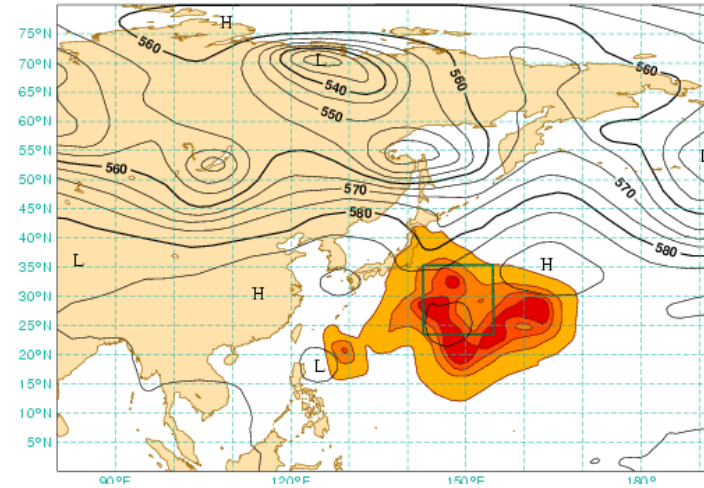
dry layer



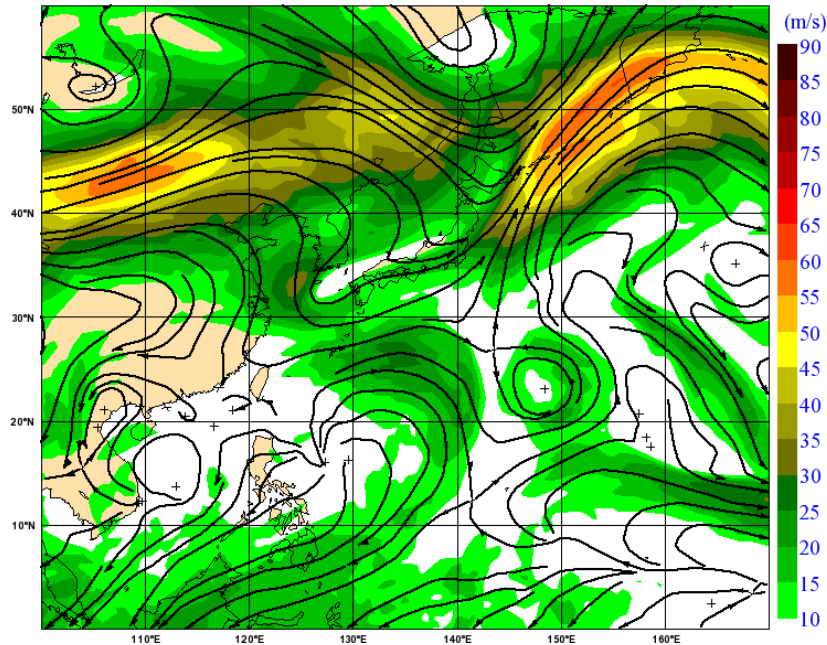
6.Mission: Ats - Ats (20080909 2210-0150Z)

- sample **TCS037** a few hours before **it is forecast to interact with a front** associated with a short wave upstream trough. The interests were focused on the outflow of the TCS, the convection within the system and the gradient of the dynamic tropopause between the system and the upstream trough.
- the flight track was placed **partly within areas of high sensitivity associated with TCS037**

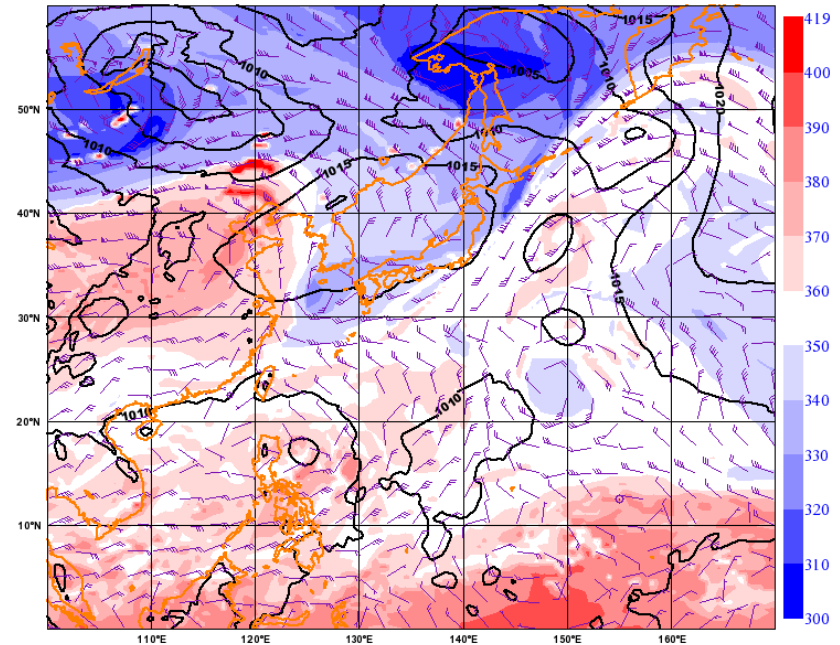
ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (moist TL95) and Z500
Valid time: 20080909, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁴ km²
trajectory initialized from fc 20080907, 00 UT +48 h
Targ. time: 20080909, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080911, 00 UT (opt: 48h)



IT: 2008-09-08 00UTC ECMWF FC t+24 VT:2008-09-09 00 - 200 Wind

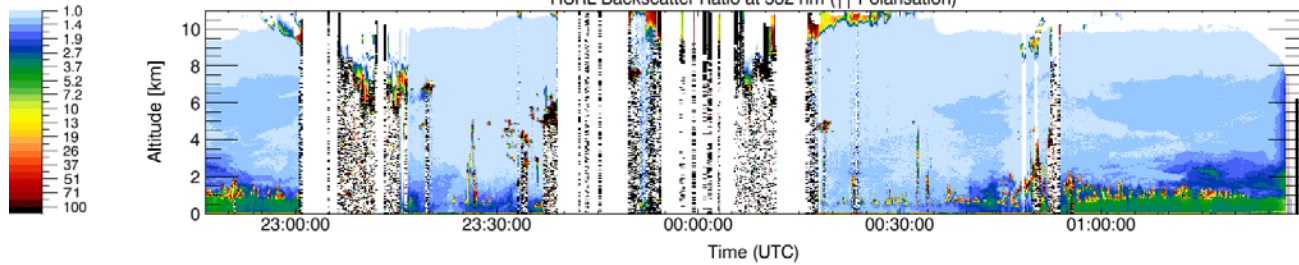


IT: 2008-09-08 00UTC ECMWF FC t+24 VT:2008-09-09 00 - 2PVU PotT / Wind / Pmsl

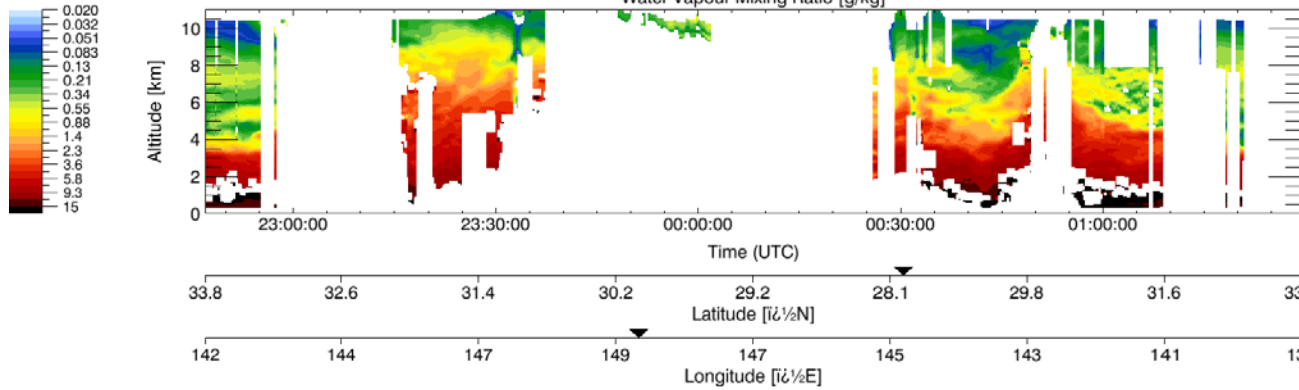


7. Flight / 1st mission to MCS037

HSRL Backscatter Ratio at 532 nm (|| Polarisation)

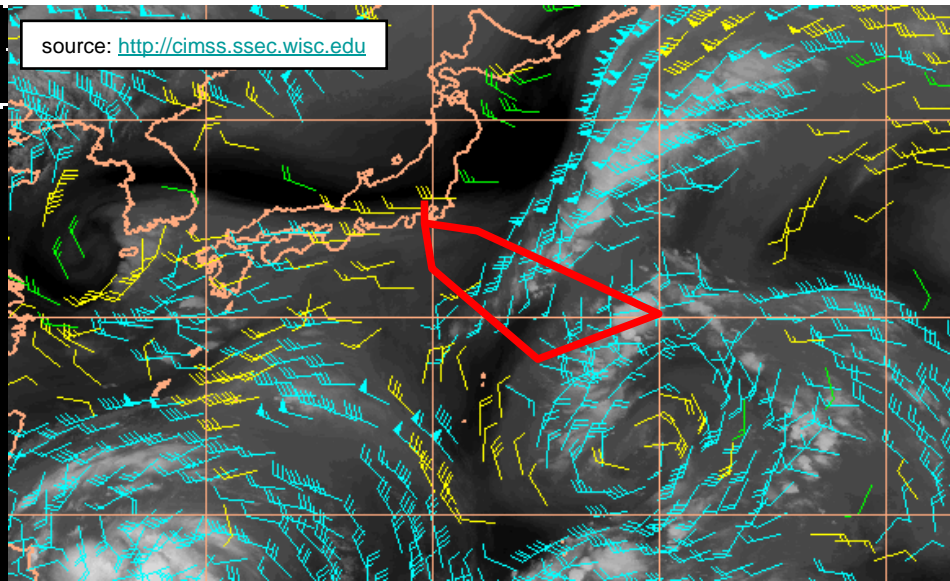
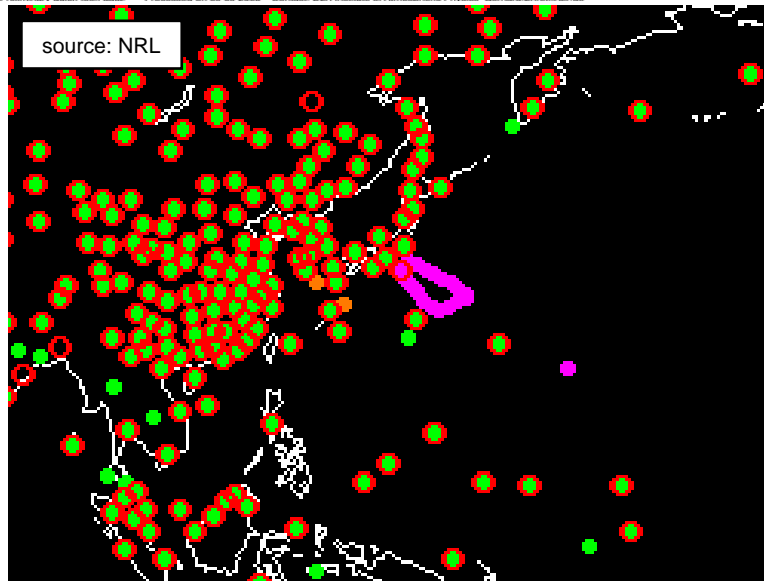


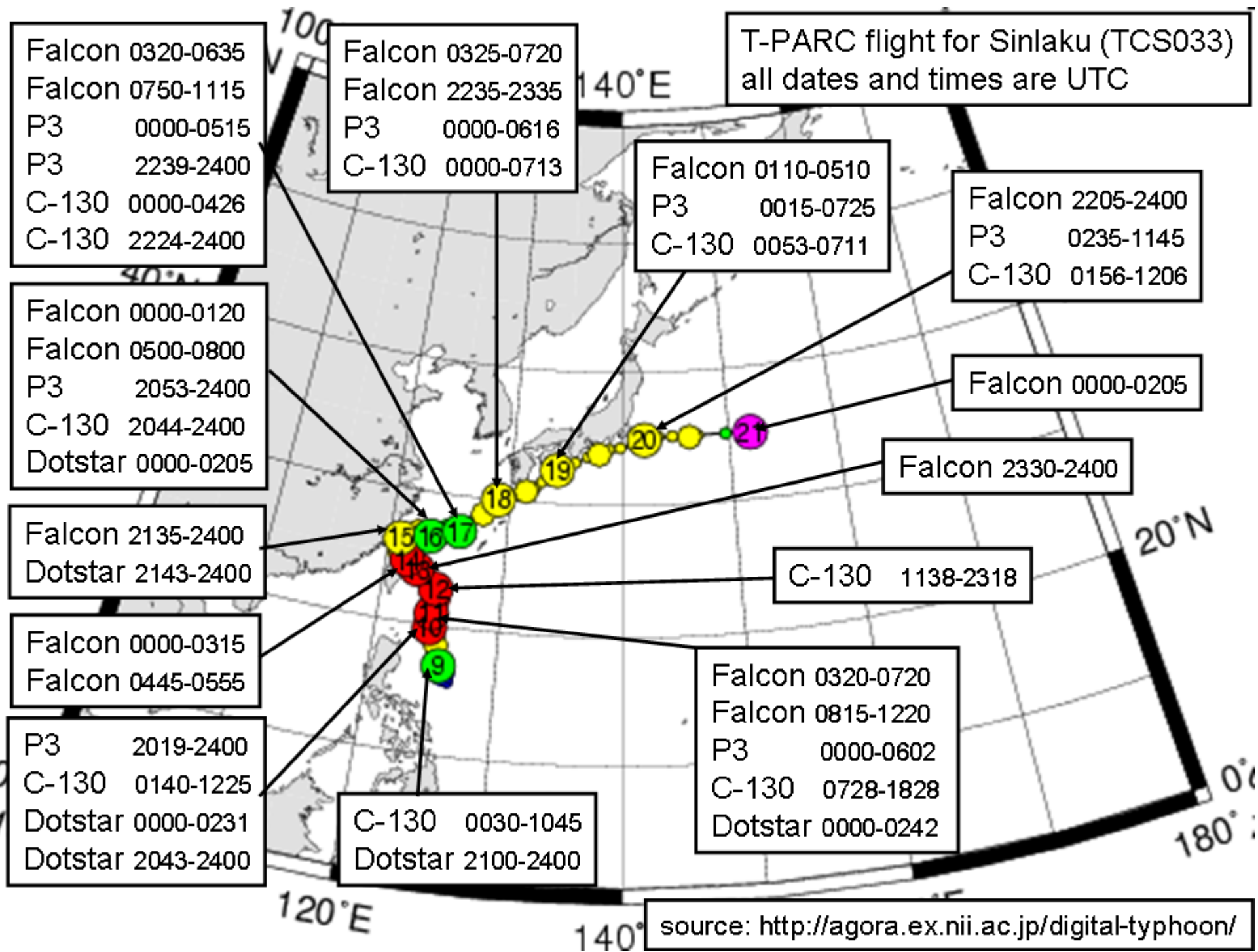
Water Vapour Mixing Ratio [g/kg]



- Observations:
- 18 dropsondes
 - DIAL

Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 09-09-2008. Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Gerhard.Ehret@dlr.de

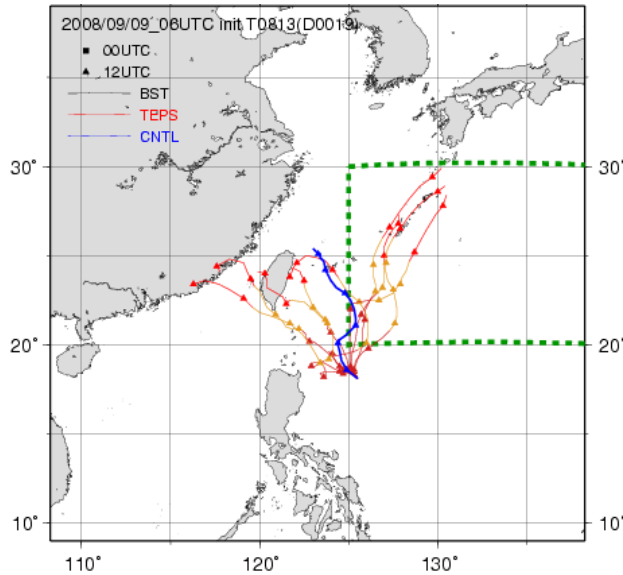




EPS track forecasts (from M. Yamaguchi)

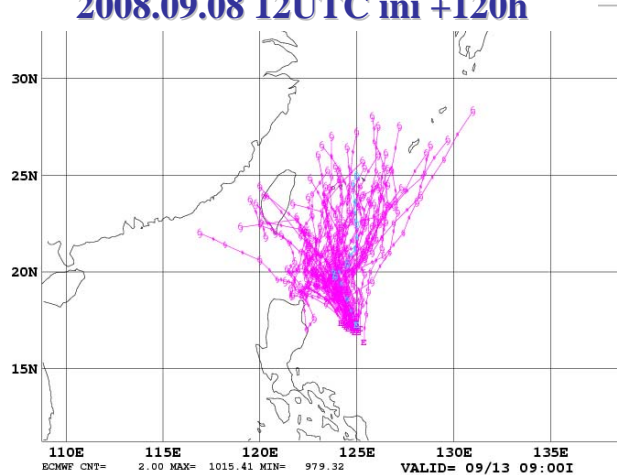
JMA Typhoon EPS

2008.09.09 06UTC ini +132h



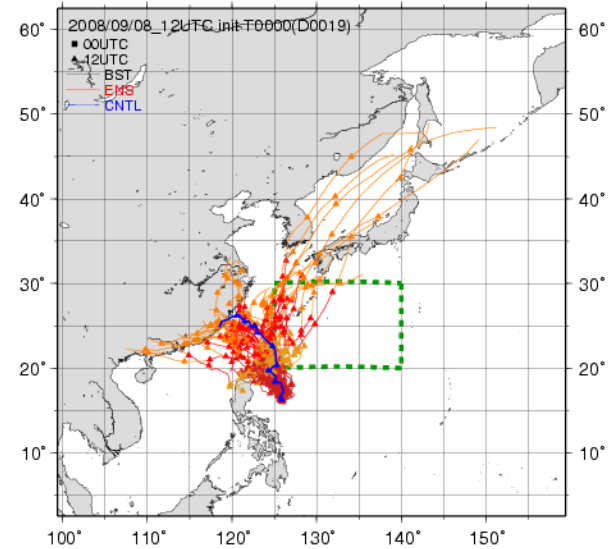
ECMWF EPS

2008.09.08 12UTC ini +120h



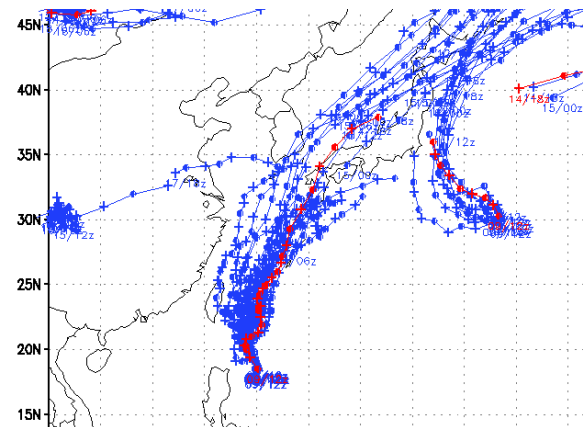
JMA Medium-Range EPS

2008.09.08 012UTC ini +216h



GFS EPS

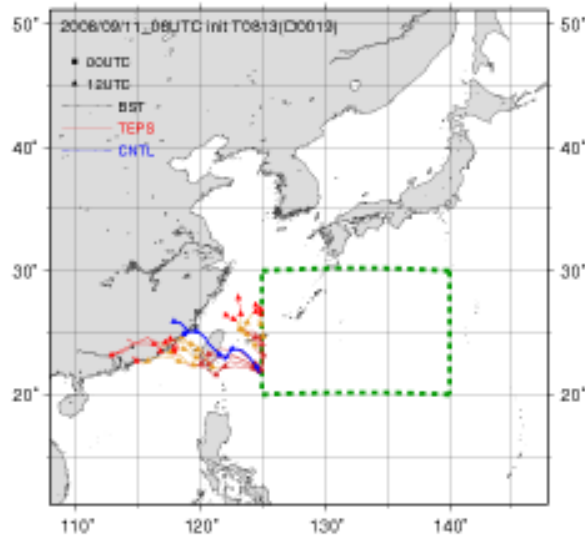
2008.09.09 12UTC ini +??h



EPS track forecasts (from M. Yamaguchi)

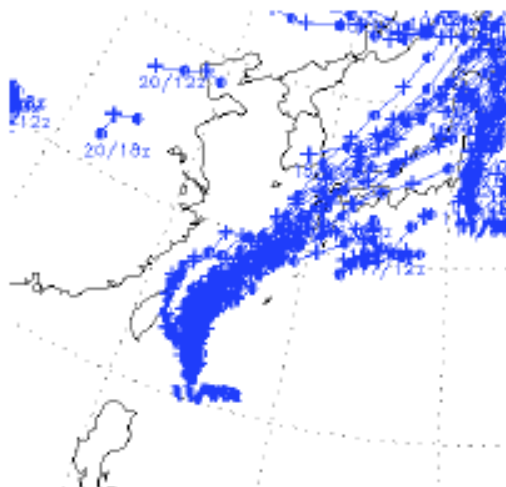
JMA Typhoon EPS

2008.09.11 06UTC ini +132h



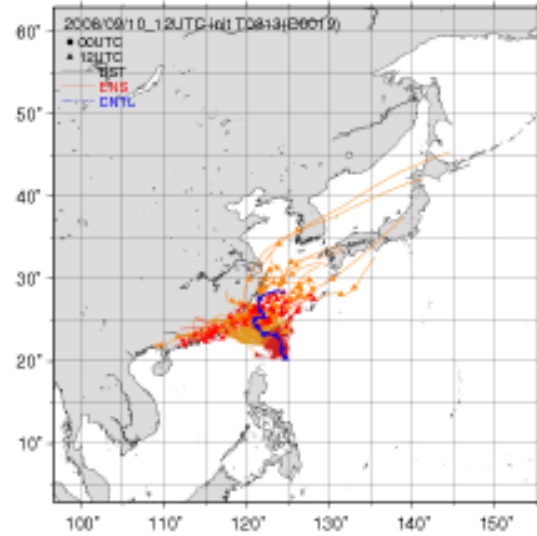
GFS EPS

2008.09.11 06UTC ini +???h



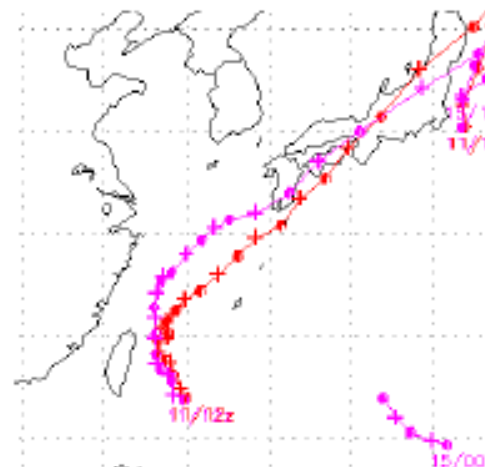
JMA Medium-Range EPS

2008.09.10 012UTC ini +216h



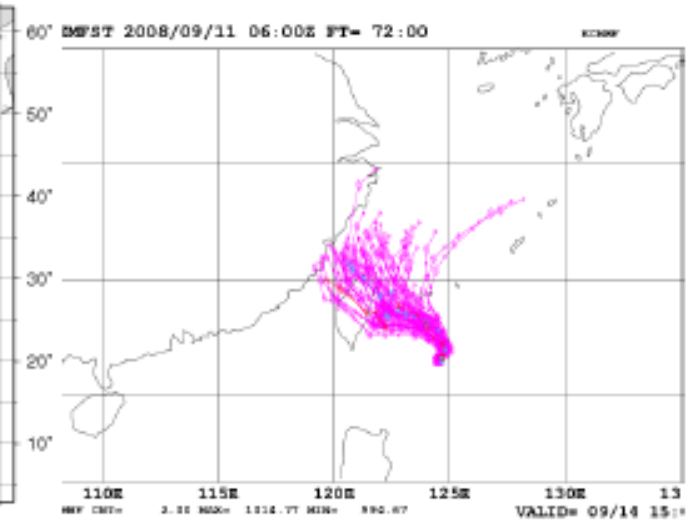
Model EPS

2008.09.11 12UTC ini +???h



ECMWF EPS

2008.09.11 00UTC ini +78h



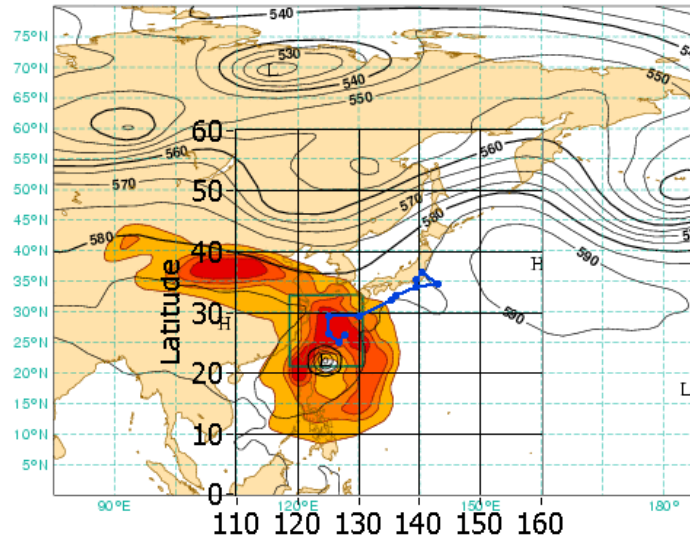
We still have a large uncertainty on the timing of recurvature or recurvature itself...

7.Mission: Ats - Oki (20080911 0320-0720Z)

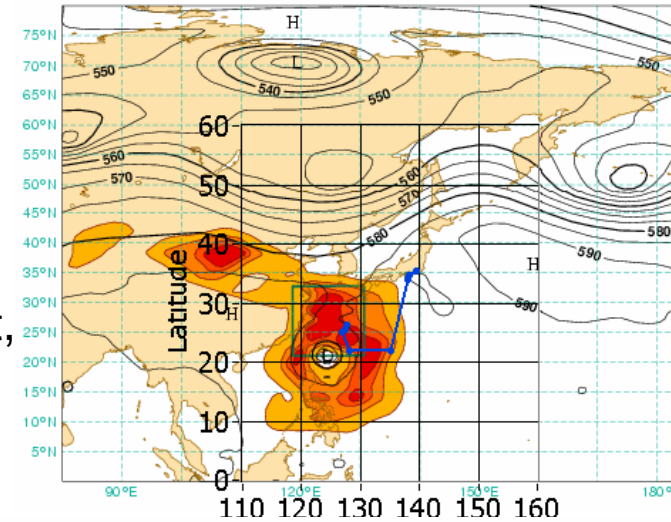
8.Mission: Oki - Ats (20080911 0815-1220Z)

- combined **DOTSTAR** mission
- sample observations and release dropsondes in the area east and north of typhoon Sinlaku.
- **sensitivity guidance** recommended areas around the storm to be of importance, concentrate on the **areas northeast and east** of the storm.
- significant **model uncertainty** of the track forecast, in particular **whether it will recurve or not.**

ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (molst TL95) and Z500
Valid time: 20080911, 12 UT (Targeting Time)
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁶ km²
trajectory initialized from fc 20080910, 00 UT +36 h
Targ. time: 20080911, 12 UT / Verif. time: 20080914, 00 UT (opt: 60h)

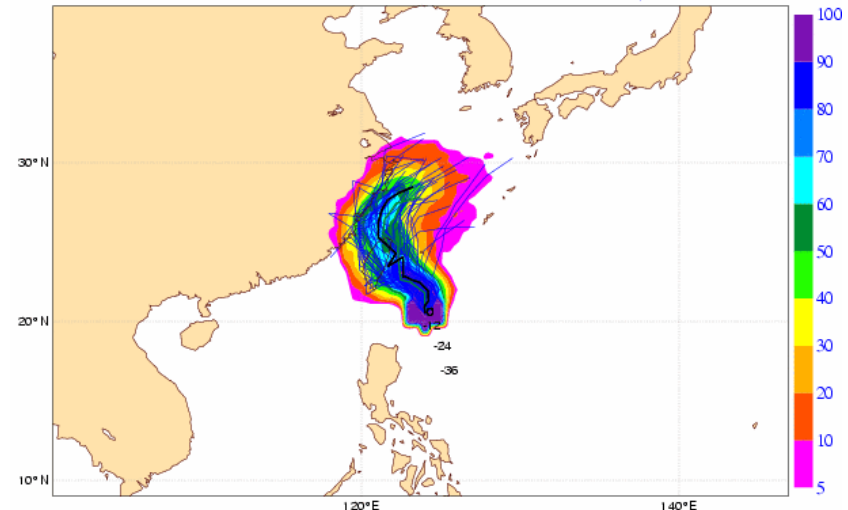


ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (molst TL95) and Z500
Valid time: 20080911, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁶ km²
trajectory initialized from fc 20080910, 00 UT +24 h
Targ. time: 20080911, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080914, 00 UT (opt: 72h)

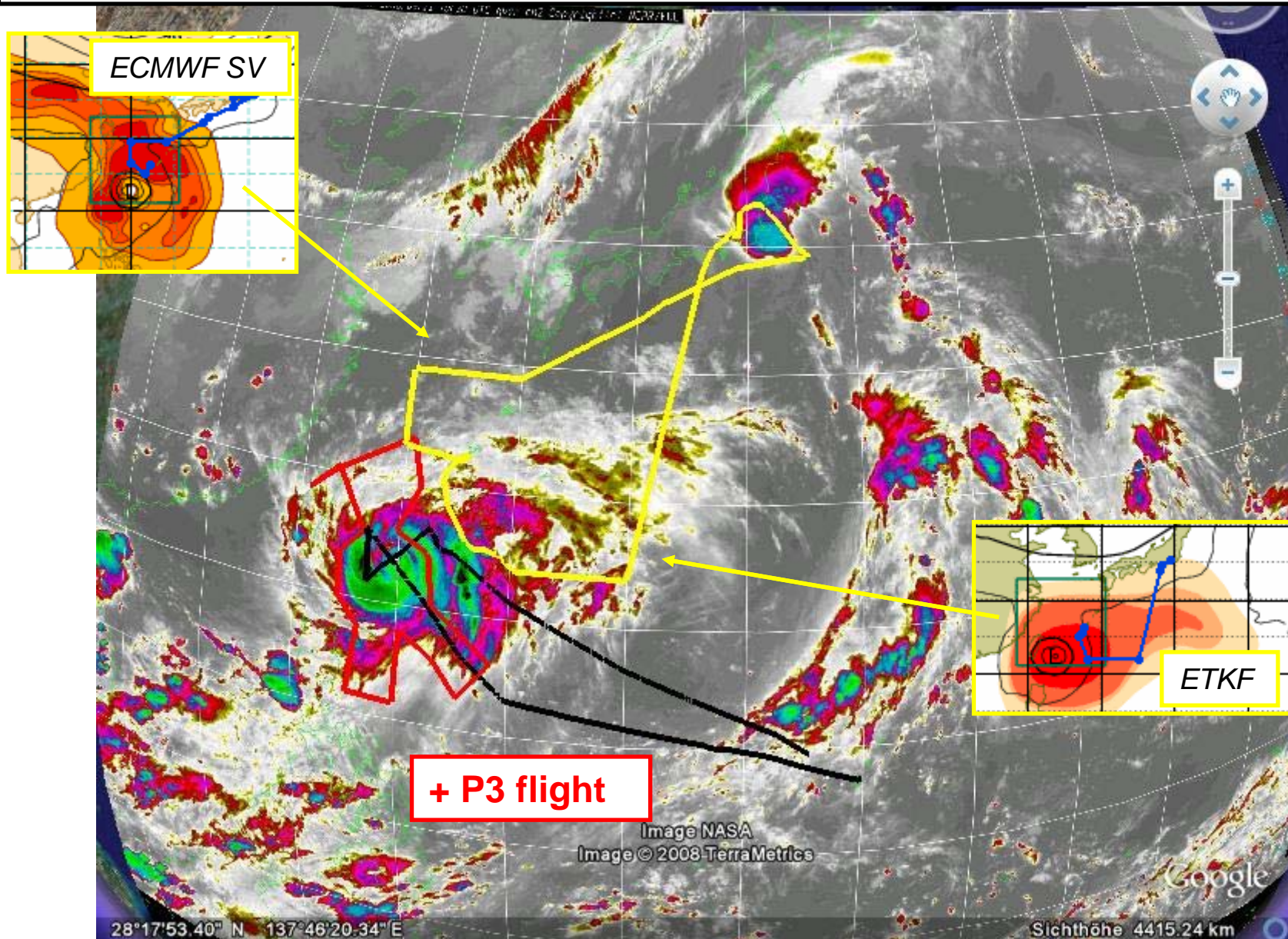


20080910 12 UTC

Probability that SINLAKU will pass within 120km radius during the next 120 hours
tracks: black=OPER, green=CTRL, blue=EPS numbers: observed positions at t+.h

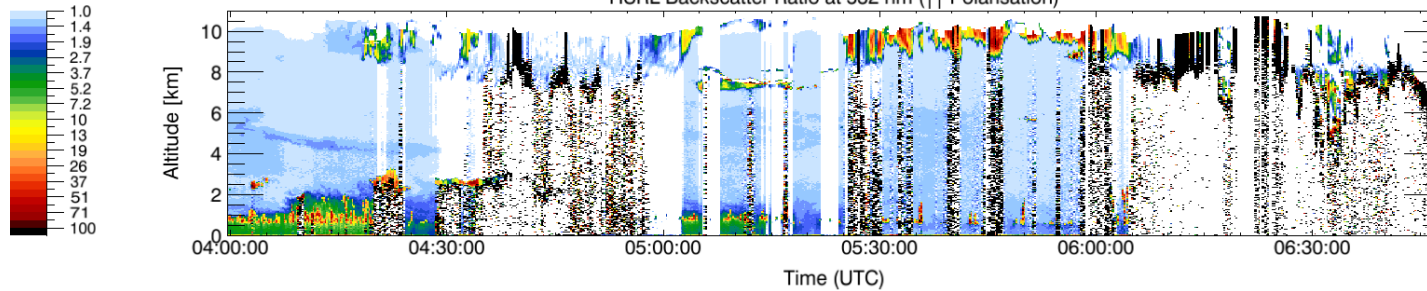


First simultaneous observations of
TY-core, TY-environment and distant sensitive region



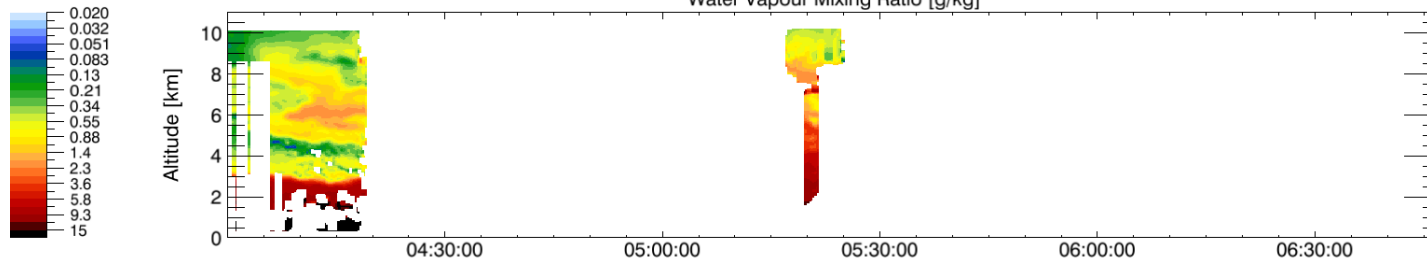
8. Flight / Atsugi-Okinawa

HSRL Backscatter Ratio at 532 nm (|| Polarisation)



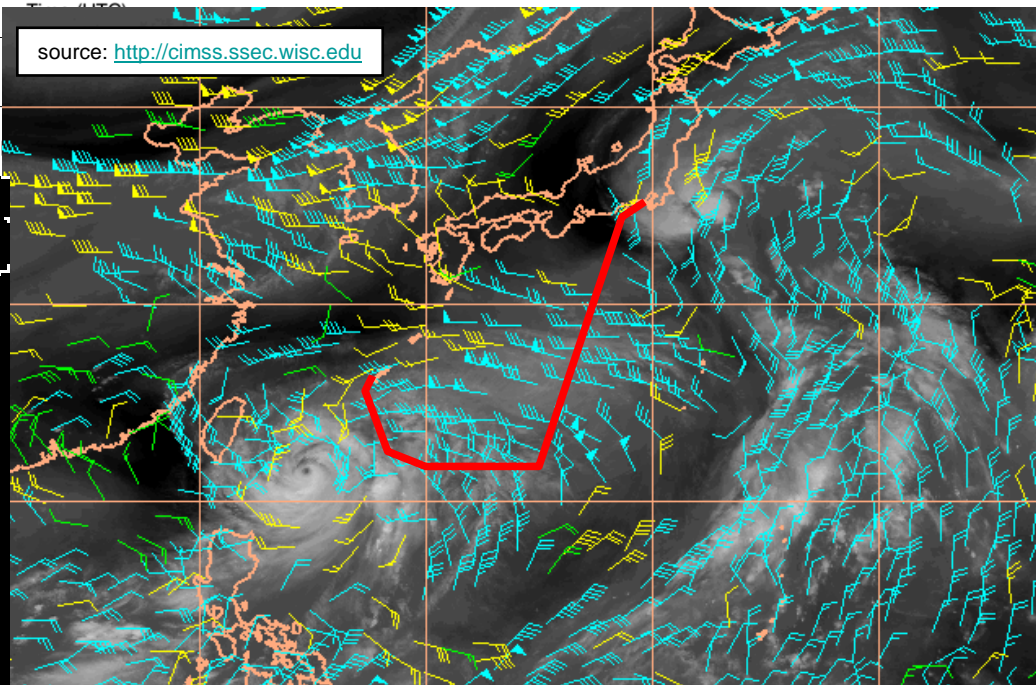
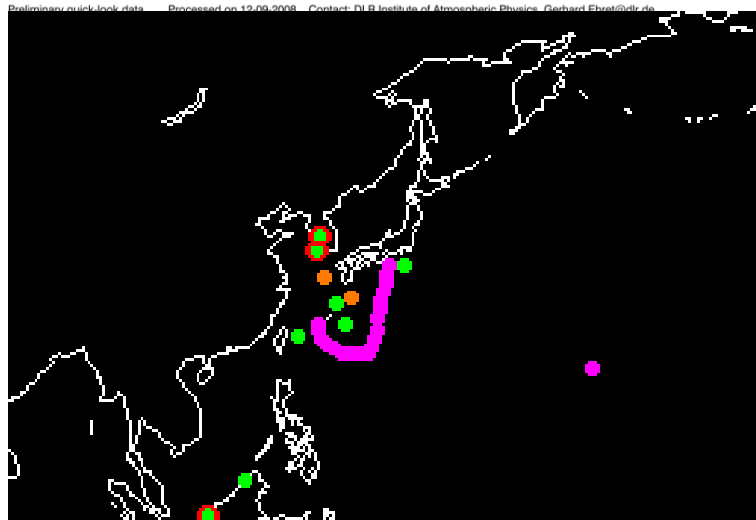
- Observations:
- 19 dropsondes
 - DIAL
 - wind lidar

Water Vapour Mixing Ratio [g/kg]

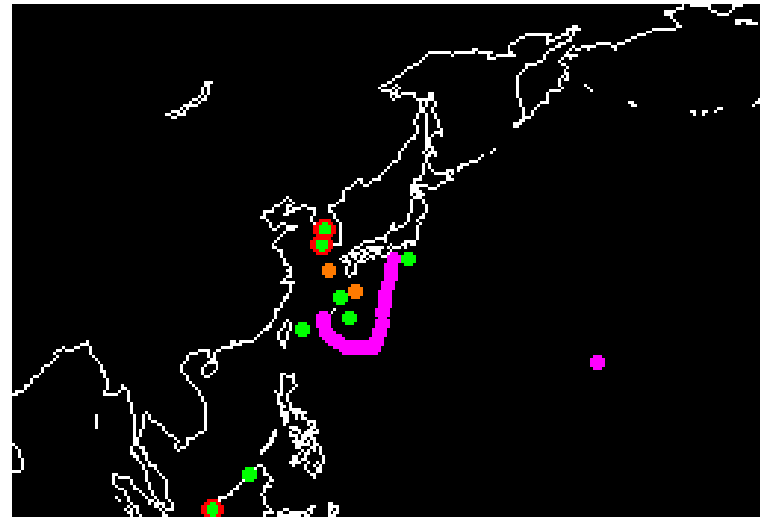
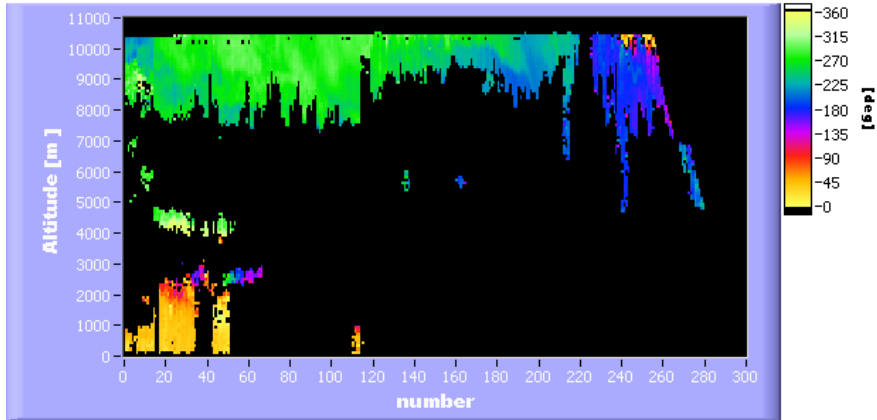


32.5 30.1 27.7 25.2
137 136 136 135

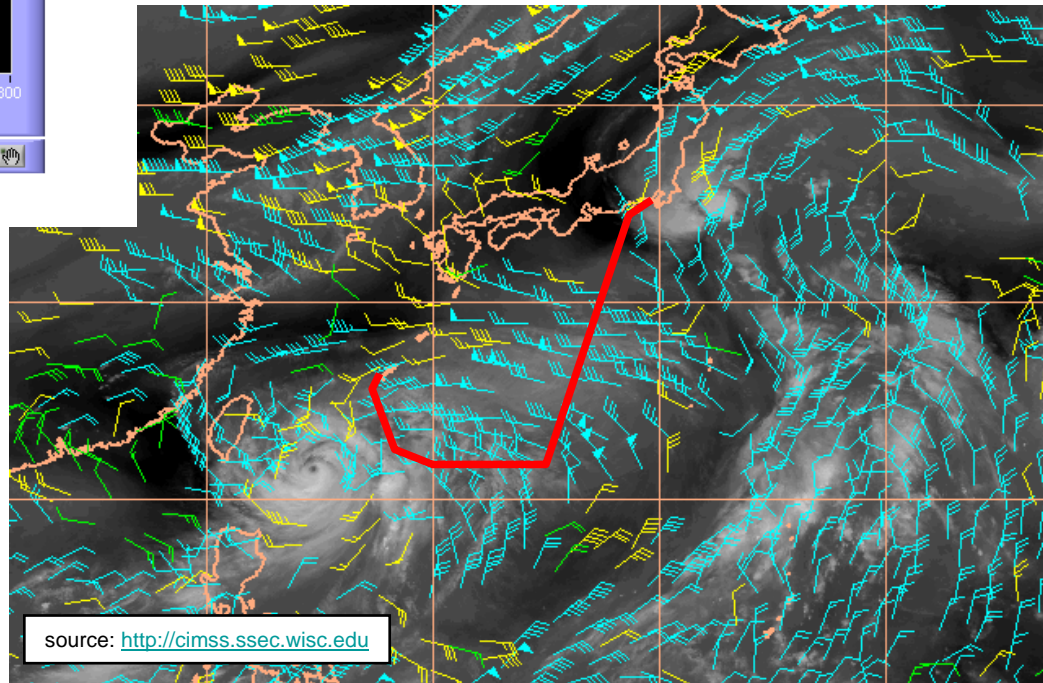
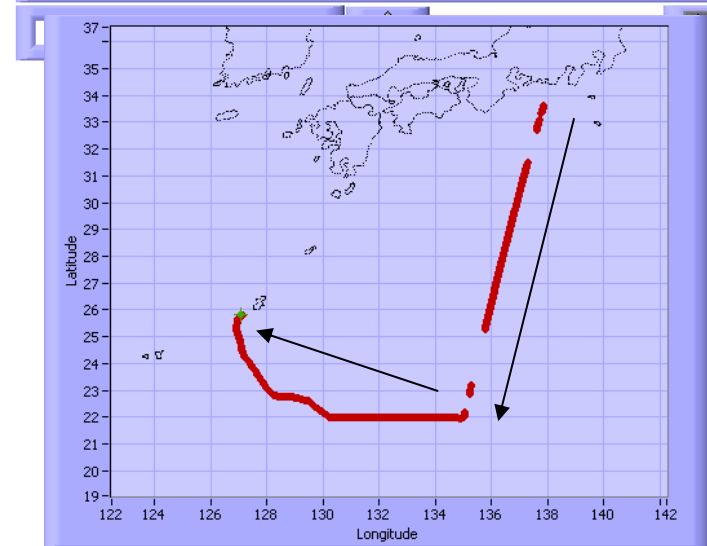
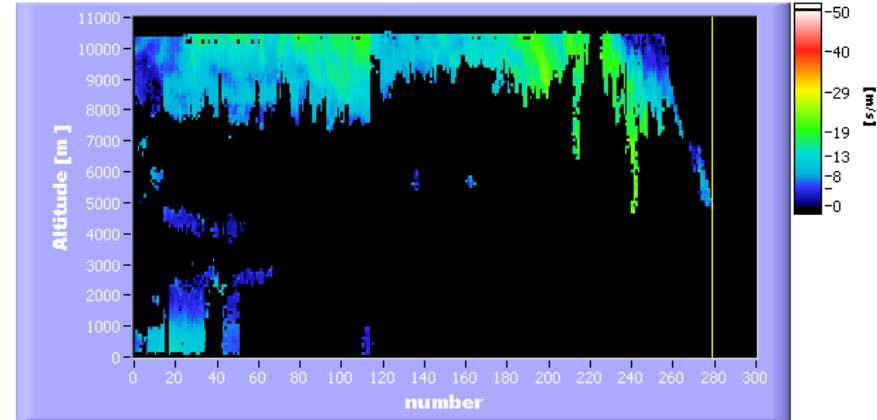
source: <http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu>



Wind direction (blowing from)

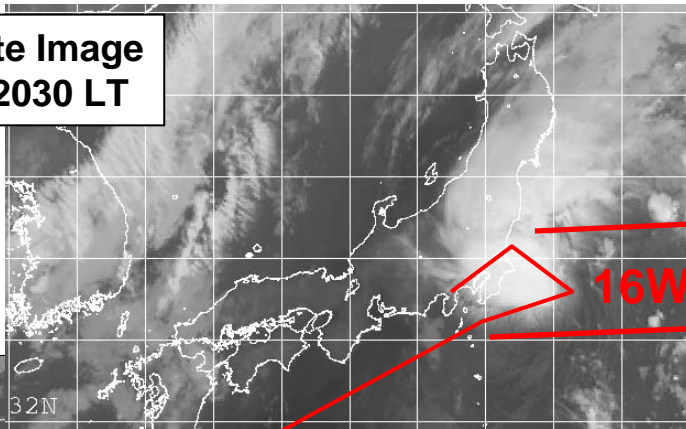


Horizontal Wind Speed

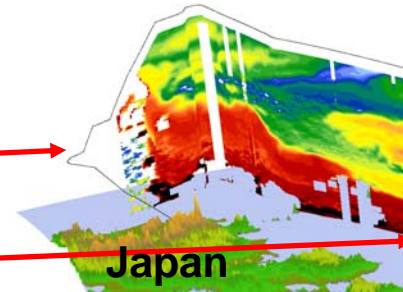


2nd flight on 11 Sept. 2008

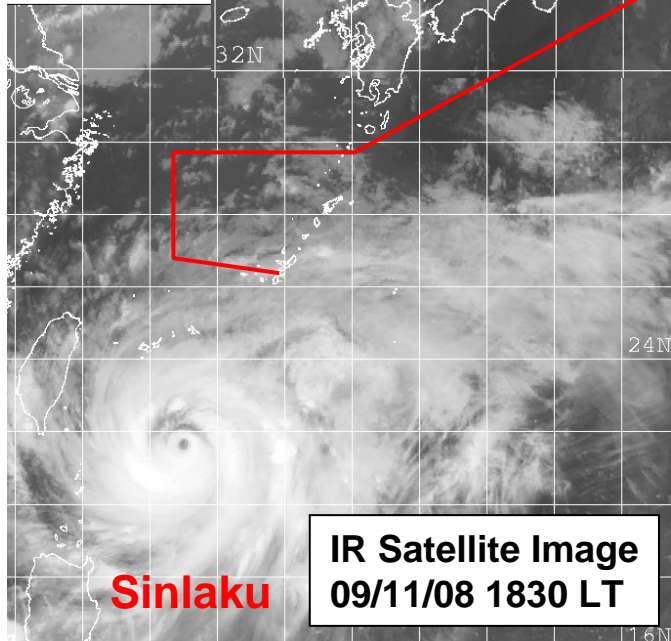
IR Satellite Image
09/11/08 2030 LT



16W

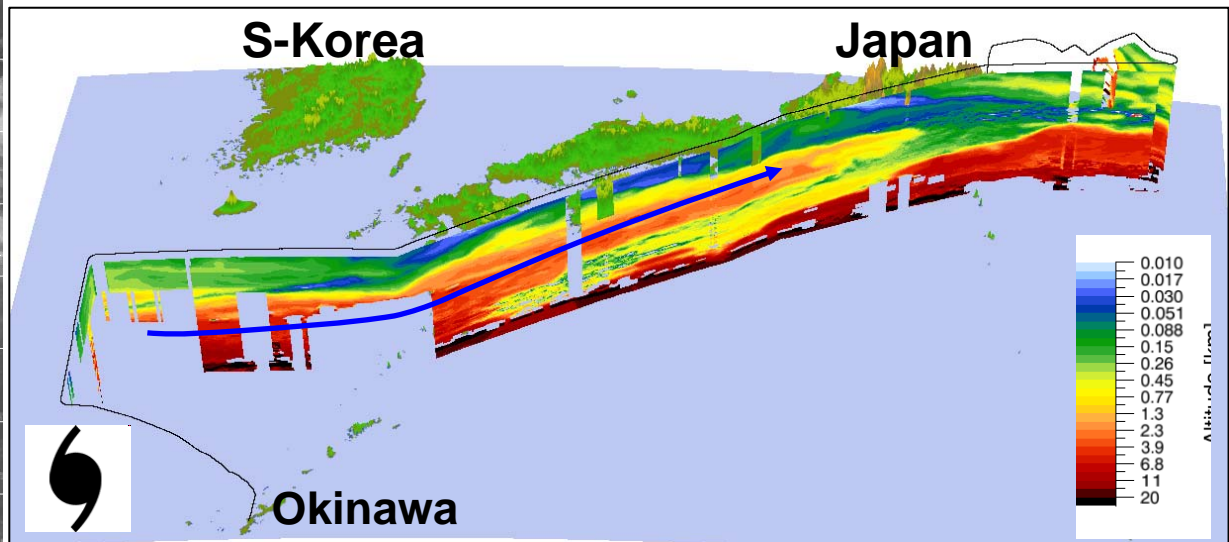


concentrations of
0.01-20 g/kg measured by
new worldwide unique
4-wavelength DIAL



Sinlaku

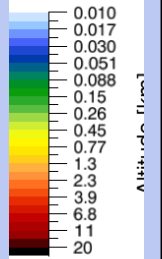
IR Satellite Image
09/11/08 1830 LT



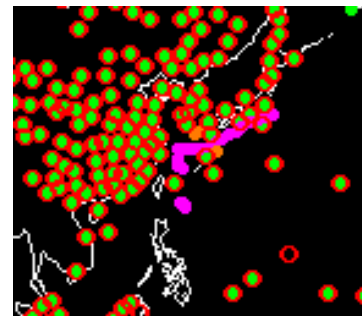
S-Korea

Japan

Okinawa

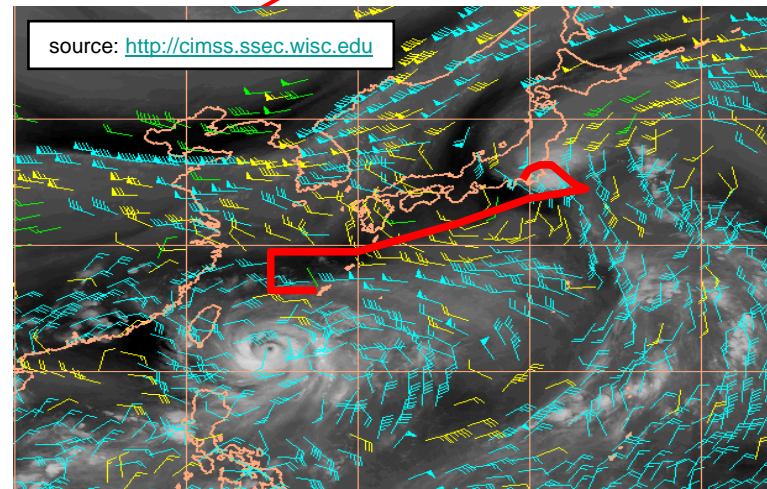
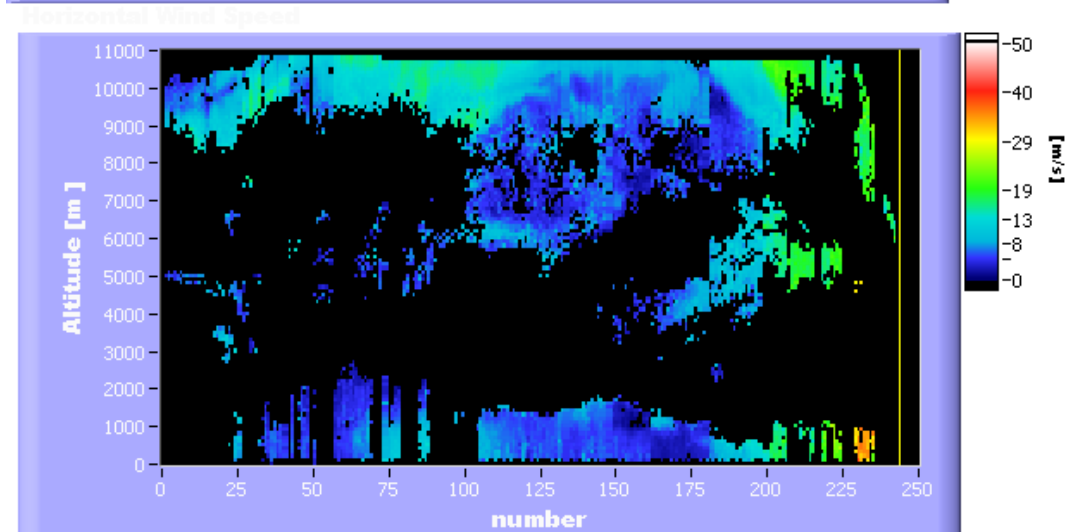
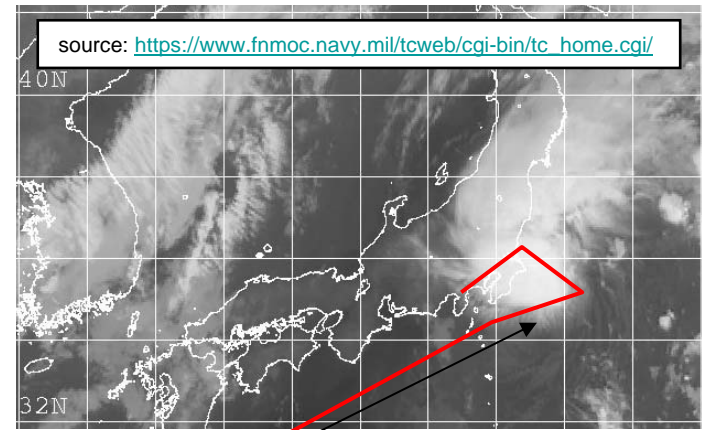
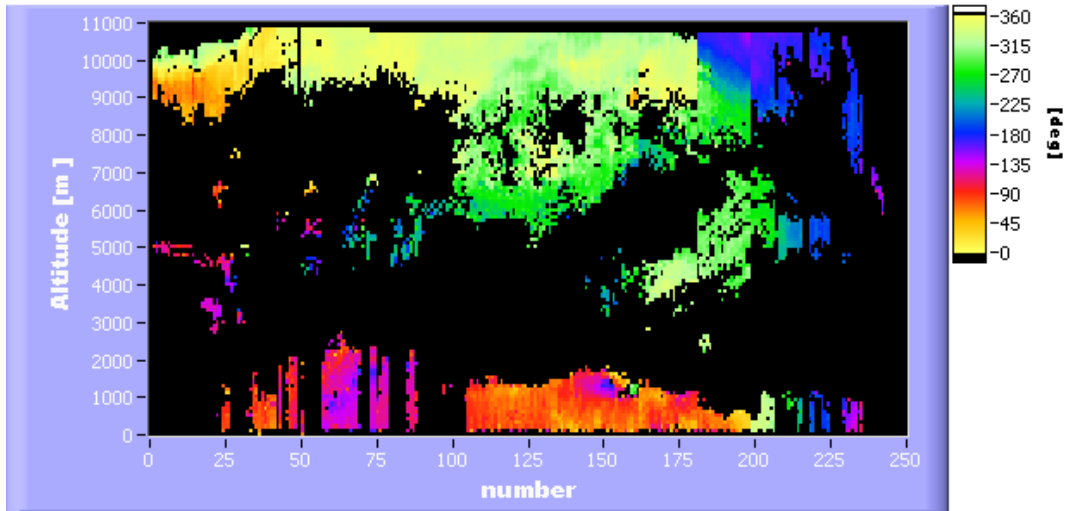


examine the environment of 16W (former **TCS37**),
which was undergoing ET and moving from the South
towards the coast of Japan and further to the North.



Observations:
- 17 dropsondes
- DIAL
- wind lidar

Wind Direction (blowing from)



Active cursor 244 11600

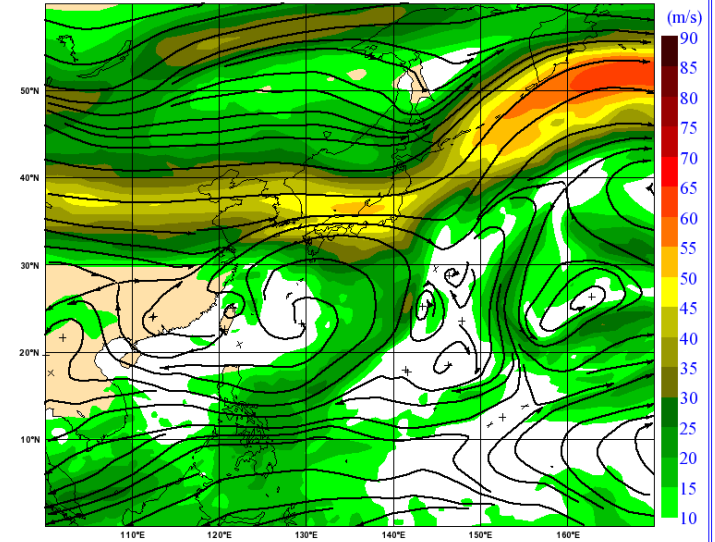
A set of navigation icons including a zoom-in (+) and zoom-out (-) symbol, a pan symbol, and a refresh symbol.

9.Mission: Ats - Iwa K (20080914 2330-0315Z)

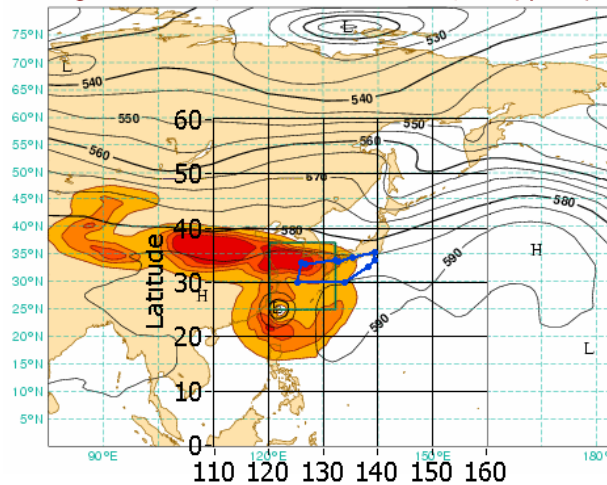
10.Mission: Iwa K - Ats (20080914 0445-0555Z)

- measure in the ambience of typhoon Sinlaku,
- flight pattern in the northern part of the storm
- sample a sensitive area.
- **sensitivity guidance: storm itself and an area to the north** (baroclinic zone, strong zonal jet, SWT)
- uncertainty regarding the position of the subtropical ridge
- track uncertainty of Sinlaku has decreased

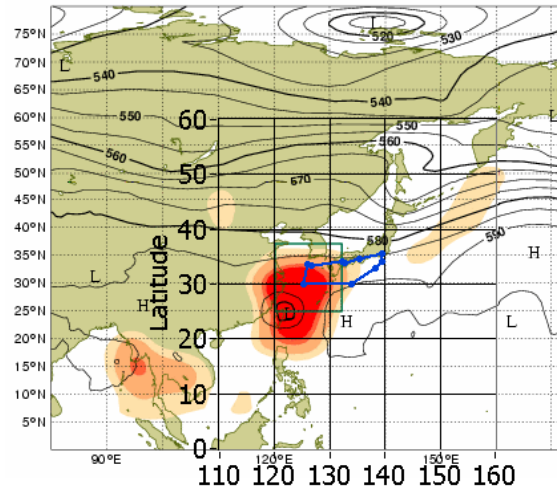
IT: 2008-09-13 00UTC ECMWF FC t+24 VT:2008-09-14 00 - 200 Wind



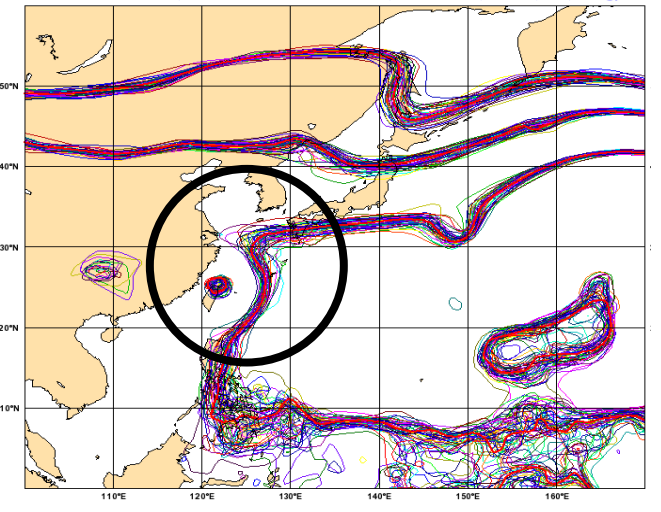
ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (moist TL95) and Z500
 Valid time: 20080914, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
 trajectory Initialized from fc 20080913, 00 UT +24 h
 Targ. time: 20080914, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080916, 00 UT (opt: 48h)



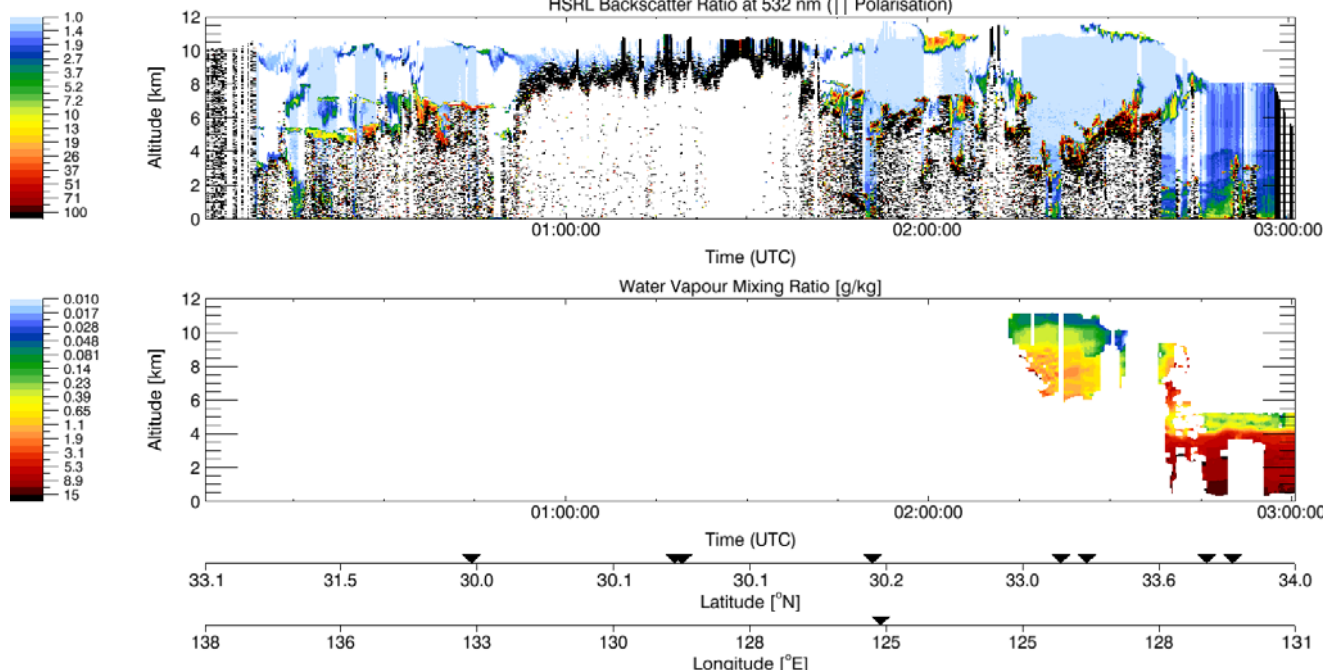
UMIamI/NCEP-SAP based on NCEP/ECMWF/CMC-Initialised ETKF s
 Valid time: 20080914, 00T
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
 Trajectory Initialised from fc 20080913, 0 +24h (Lead time)
 Targ. time: 20080914, 00T / Verif. time : 20080916, 00T (opt:48)



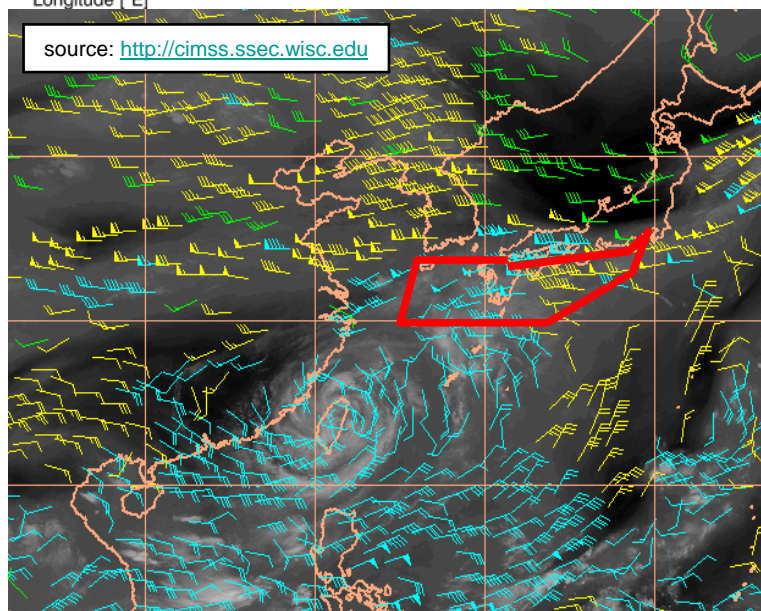
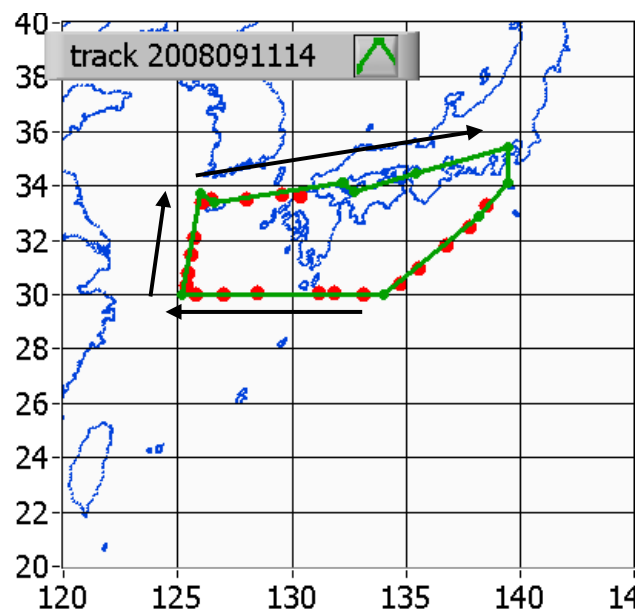
IT: 2008-09-13 00UTC ECMWF FC t+24 VT:2008-09-14 00 - Geopot. Ensemble 500hPa
 Red : Control Forecast, Coloured: Ensemble Forecast, 51 members, for 564, 576, 588 gpdm

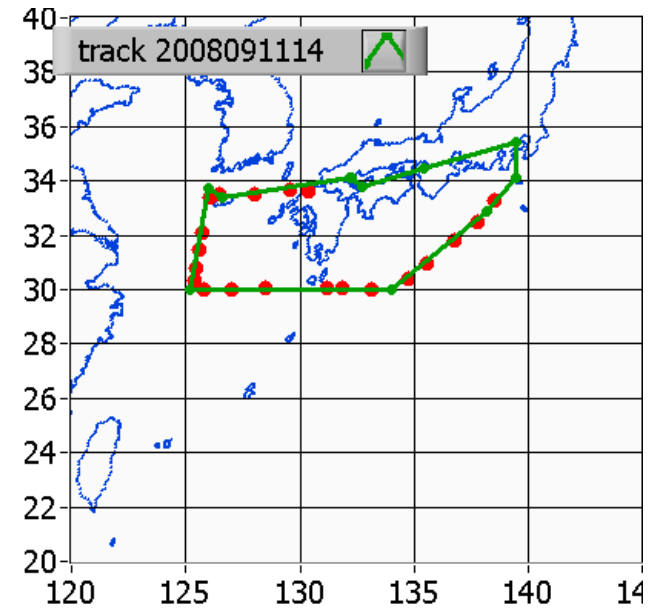
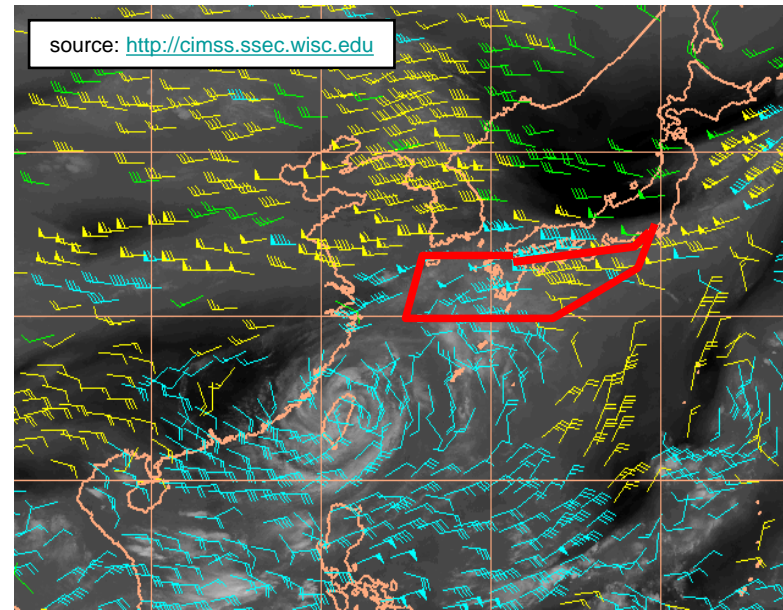
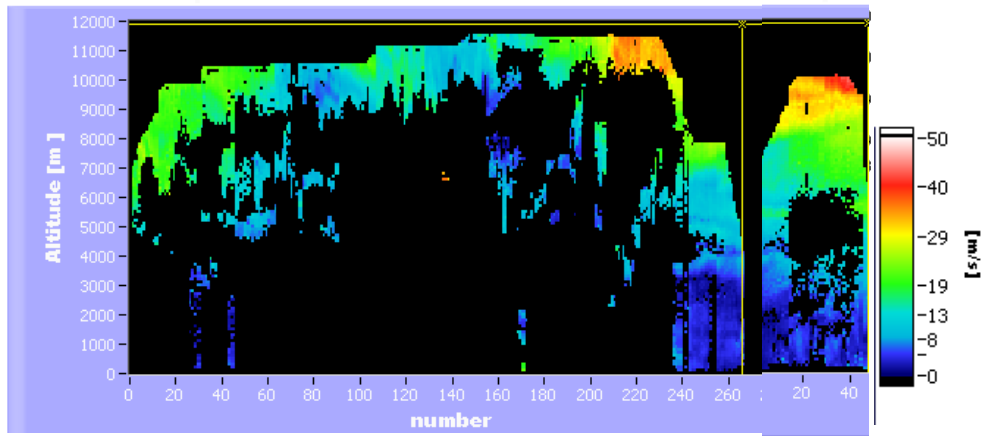
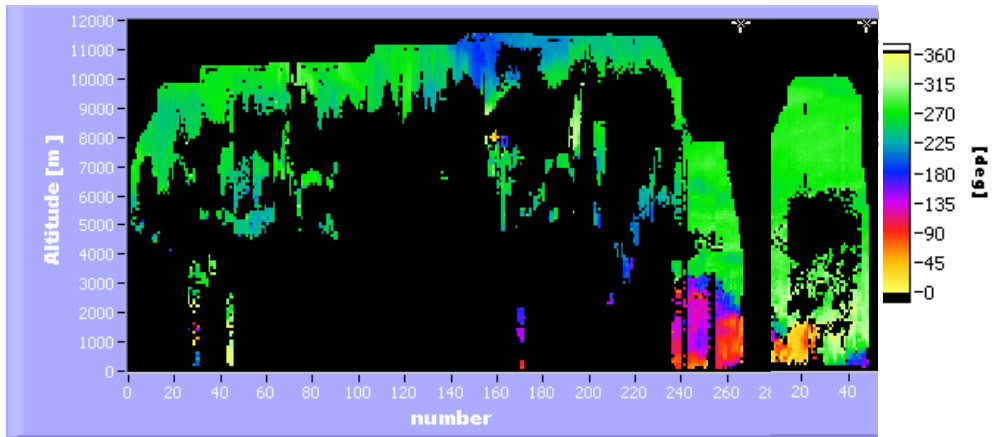


10. Flight / Atsugi-Iwakuni



- Observations:
- 22 dropsondes
 - DIAL
 - wind lidar

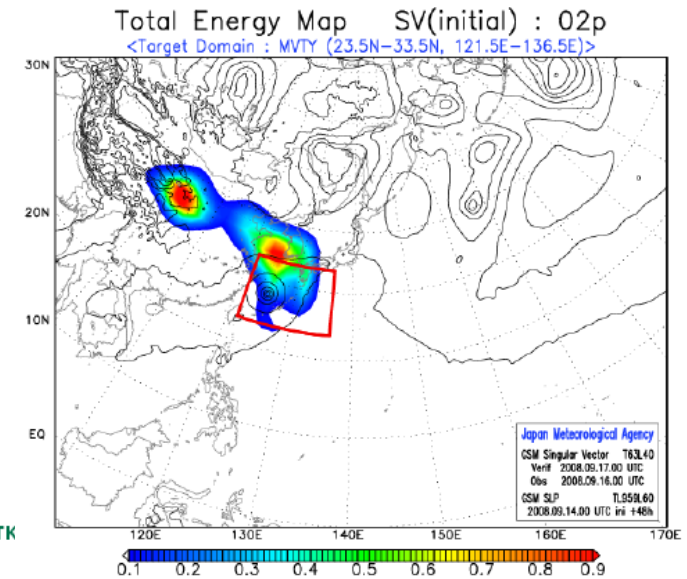




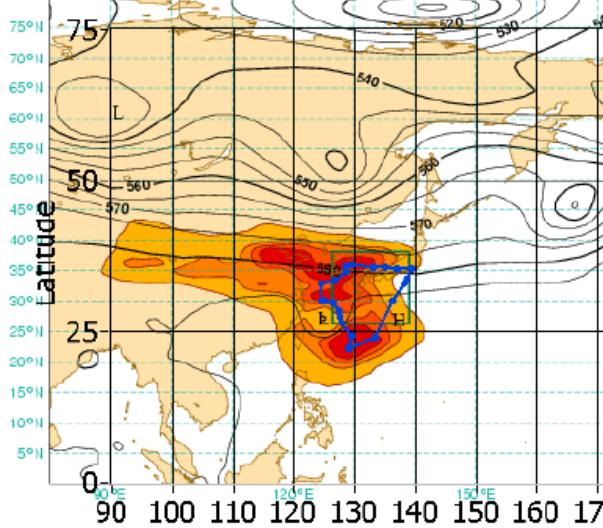
11.Mission: Ats - Oki (20080916 2135-0120Z)

12.Mission: Oki - Ats (20080916 0500-0800Z)

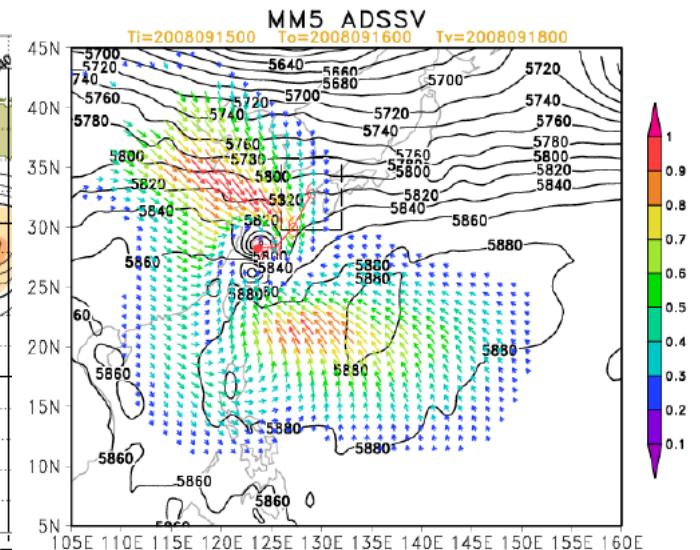
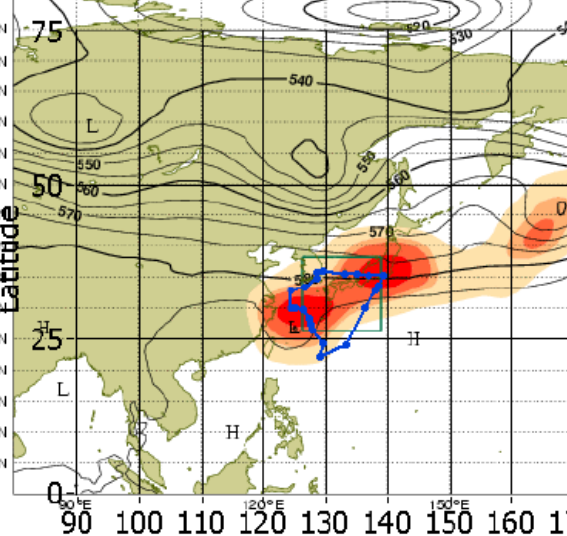
- combined **DOTSTAR** mission
- target **sensitive areas** of the typhoon Sinlaku.
- they are located around and especially southeast of Sinlaku and in the region between the midlatitudes and the NW portion of the subtropical high pressure system.
- due to the delivery of a box with **inappropriate dropsondes** only 3 working dropsondes were left on the 2nd flight.

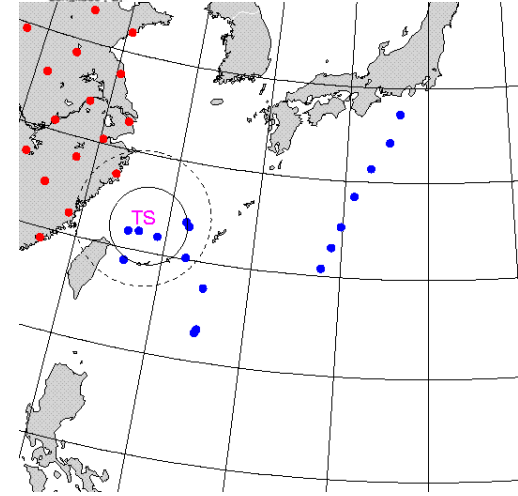
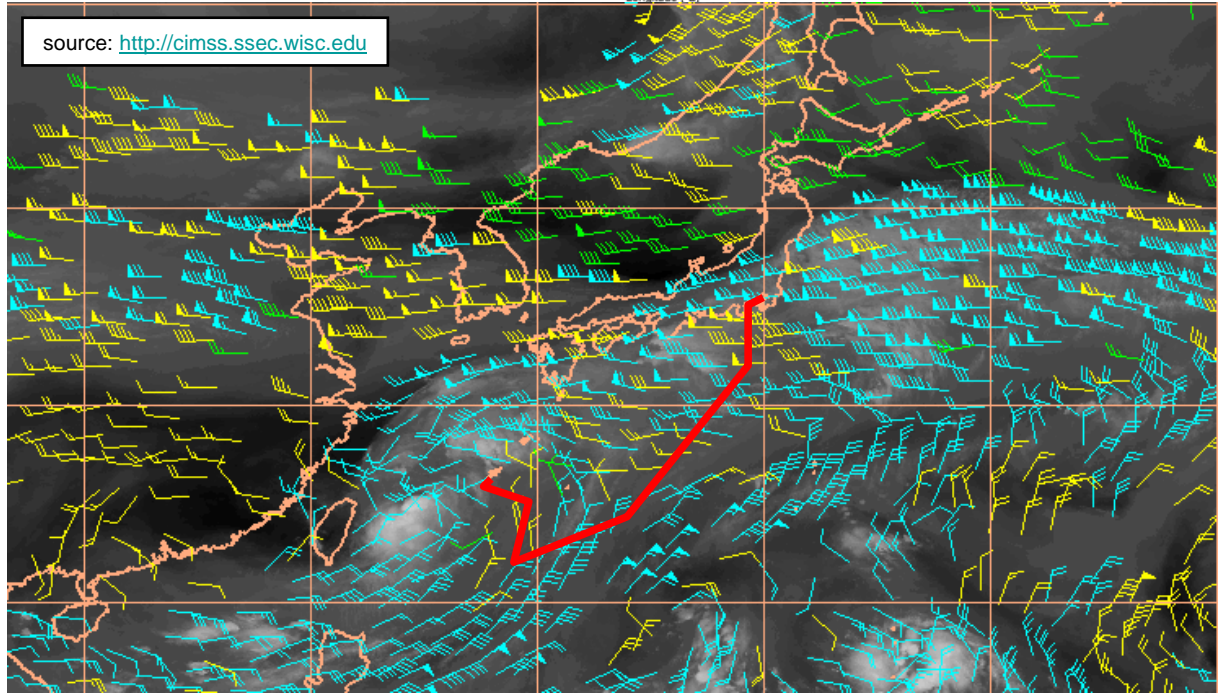
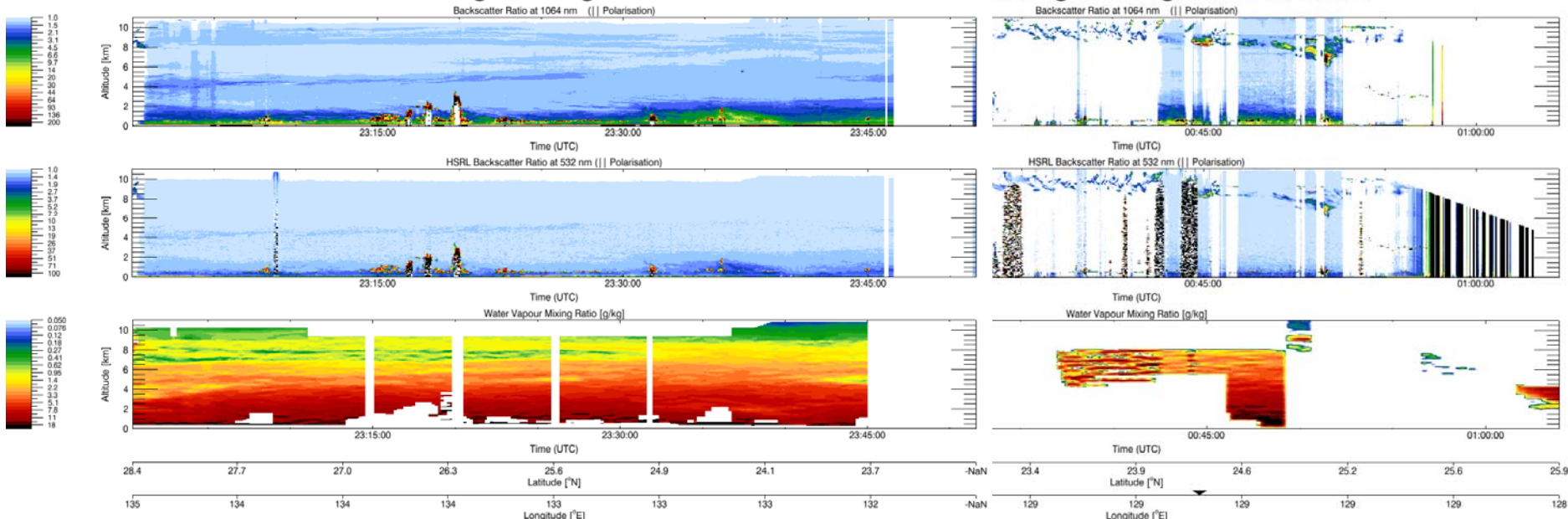


ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (moist TL95) and Z500
Valid time: 20080916, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
trajectory Initialized from fc 20080914, 00 UT +48 h
Targ. time: 20080916, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080918, 00 UT (opt):



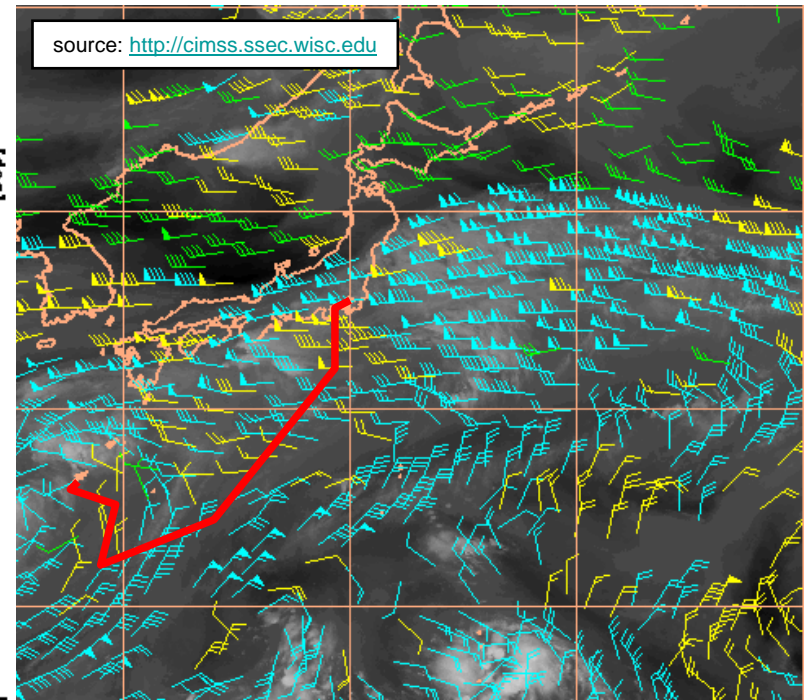
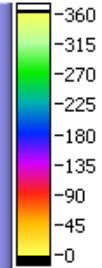
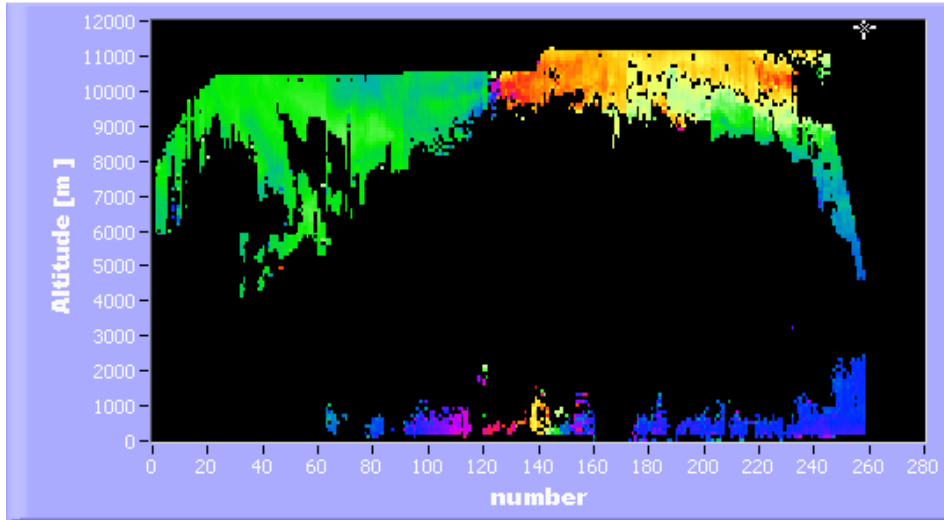
Umlani/NCEP-SAP based on NCEP/ECMWF/CMC-Initialised ETK
Valid time: 20080916, 00 UT
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
Trajectory Initialised from fc 20080914, 0 +48h (Lead time)
Targ. time: 20080916, 00 UT / Verif. time : 20080918, 00 UT (opt:48)



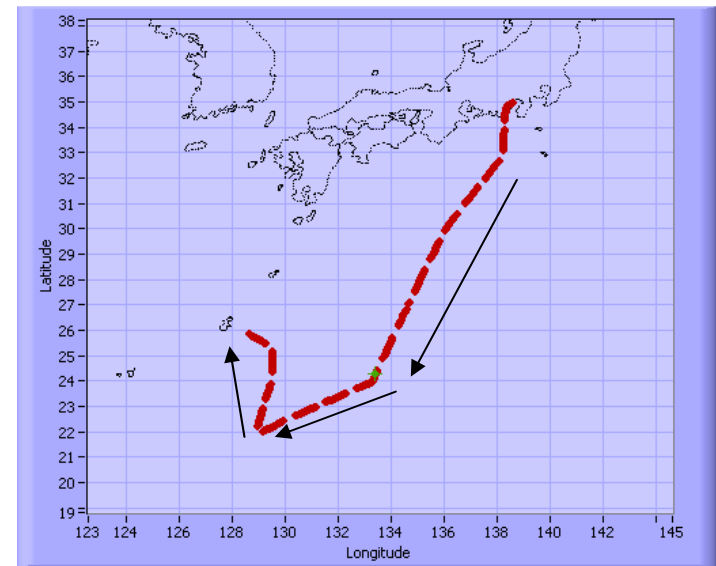
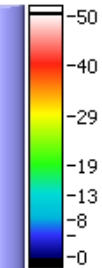
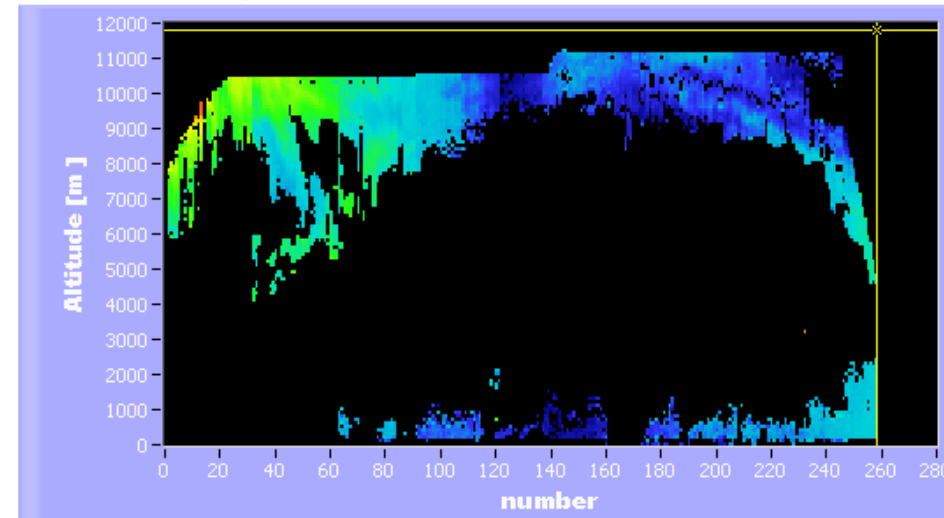


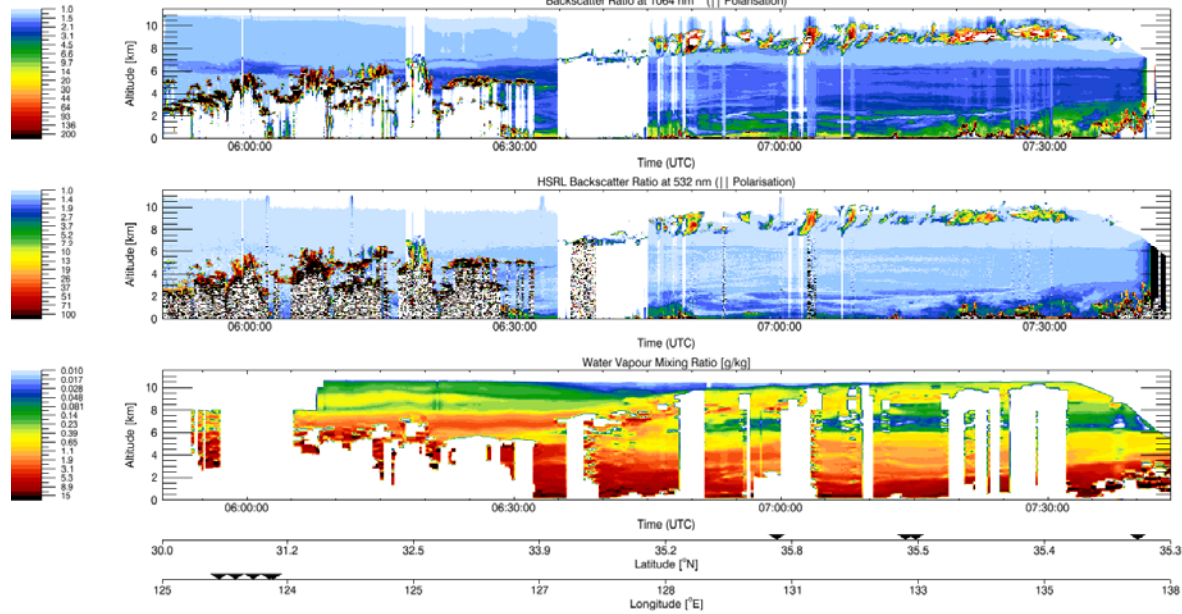
Observations:
 - 17 dropsondes
 - DIAL

Wind Direction (blowing from)

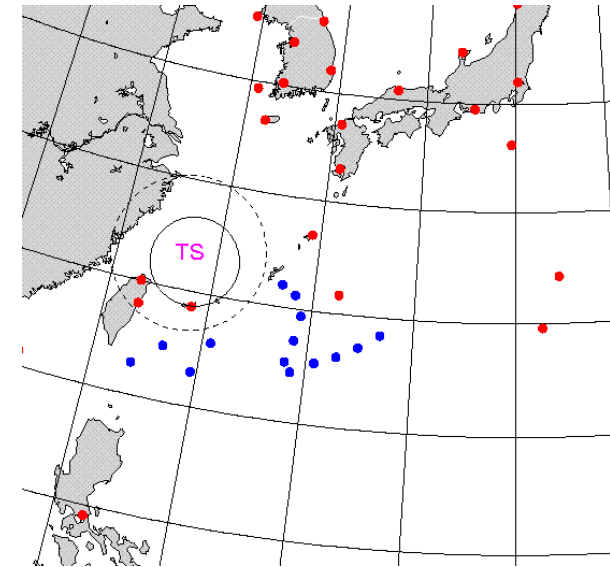


Horizontal Wind Speed



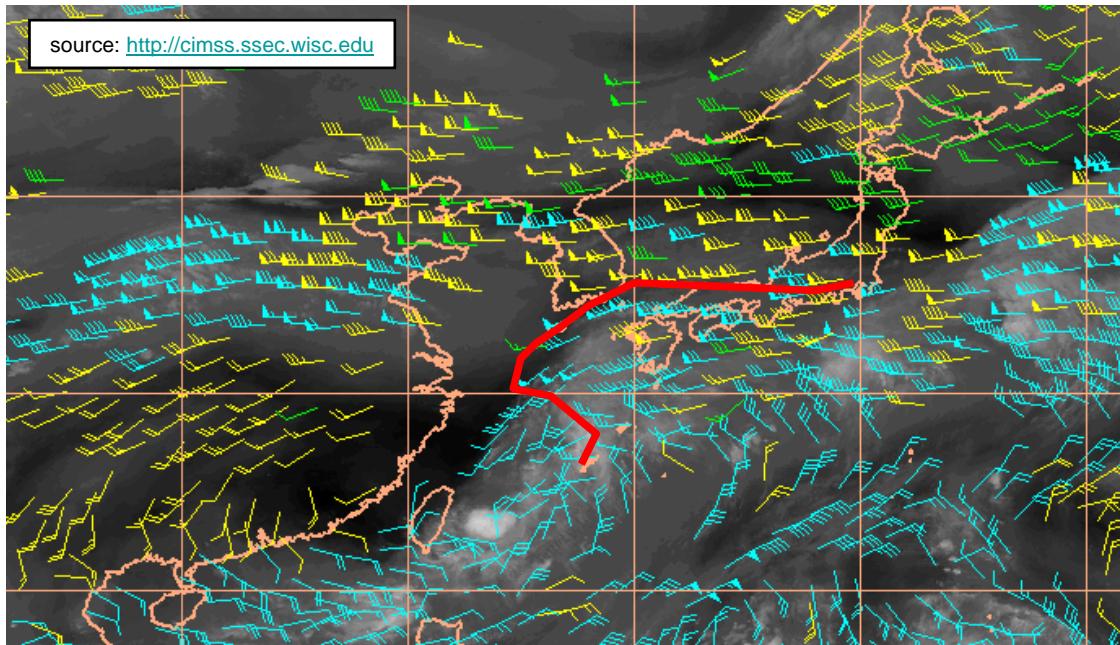
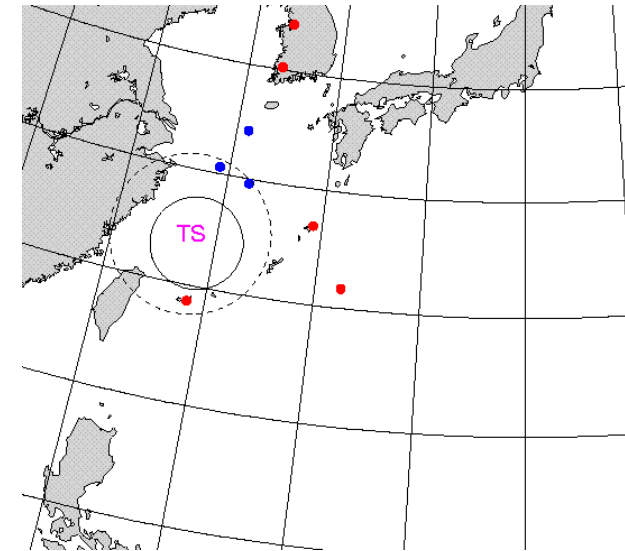


Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 17-09-2008. Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Gerhard.Ehret@dlr.de

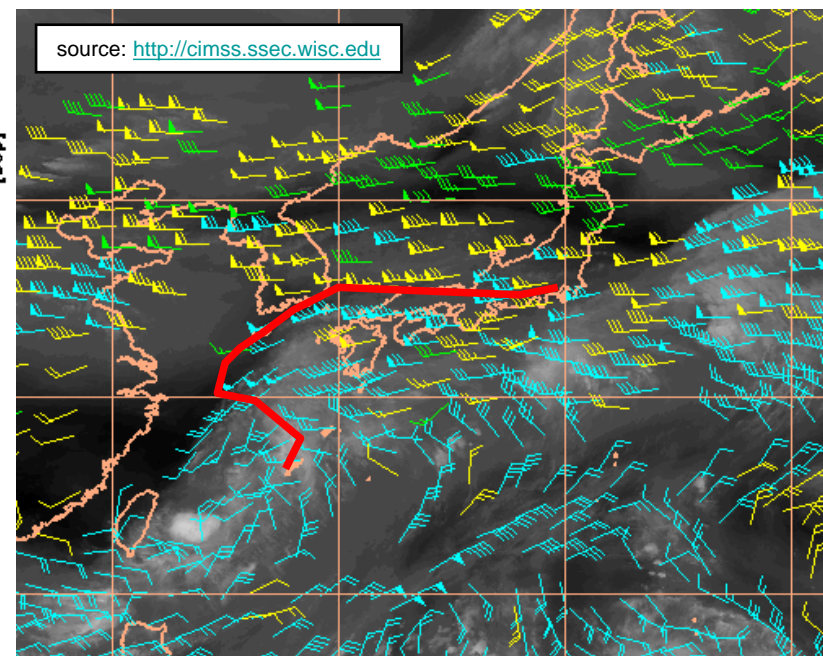
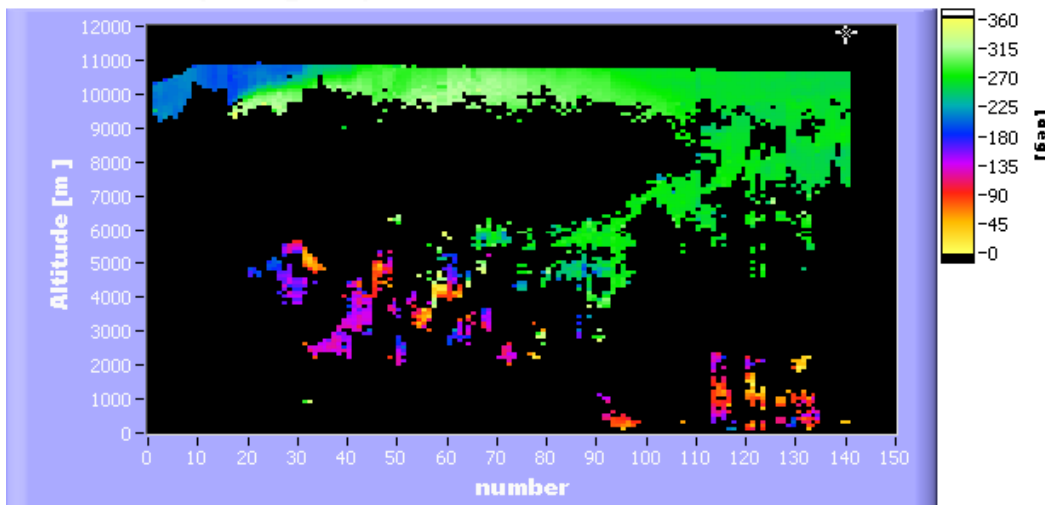


Observations:

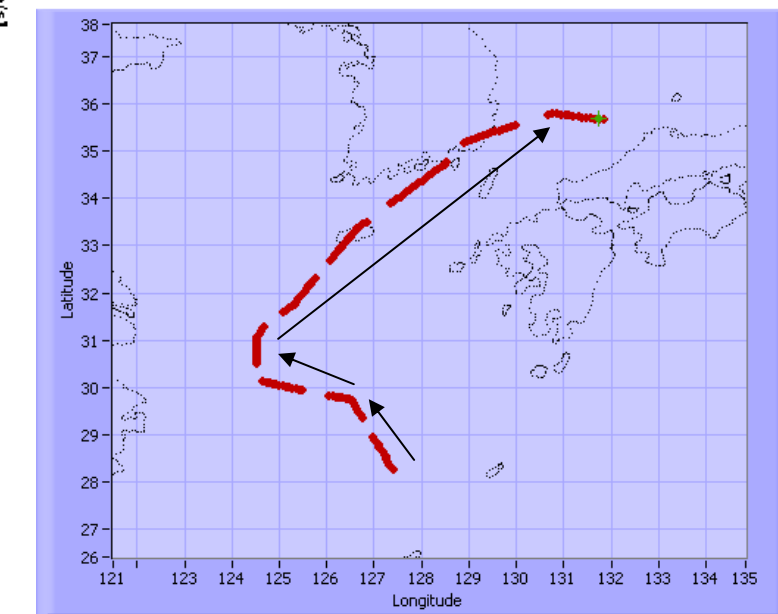
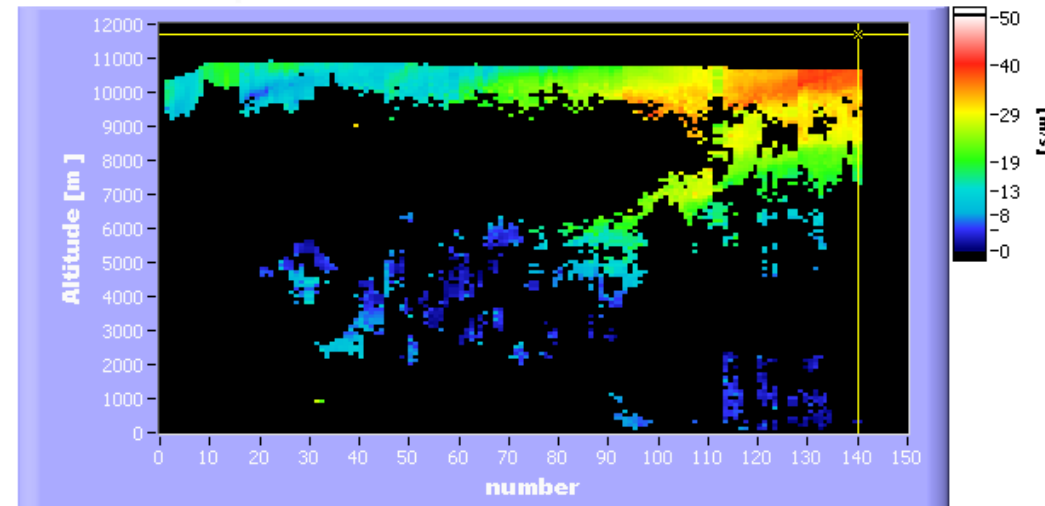
- 3 dropsondes
- DIAL & wind lidar



Wind Direction (blowing from)



Horizontal Wind Speed



Active cursor 140 11700

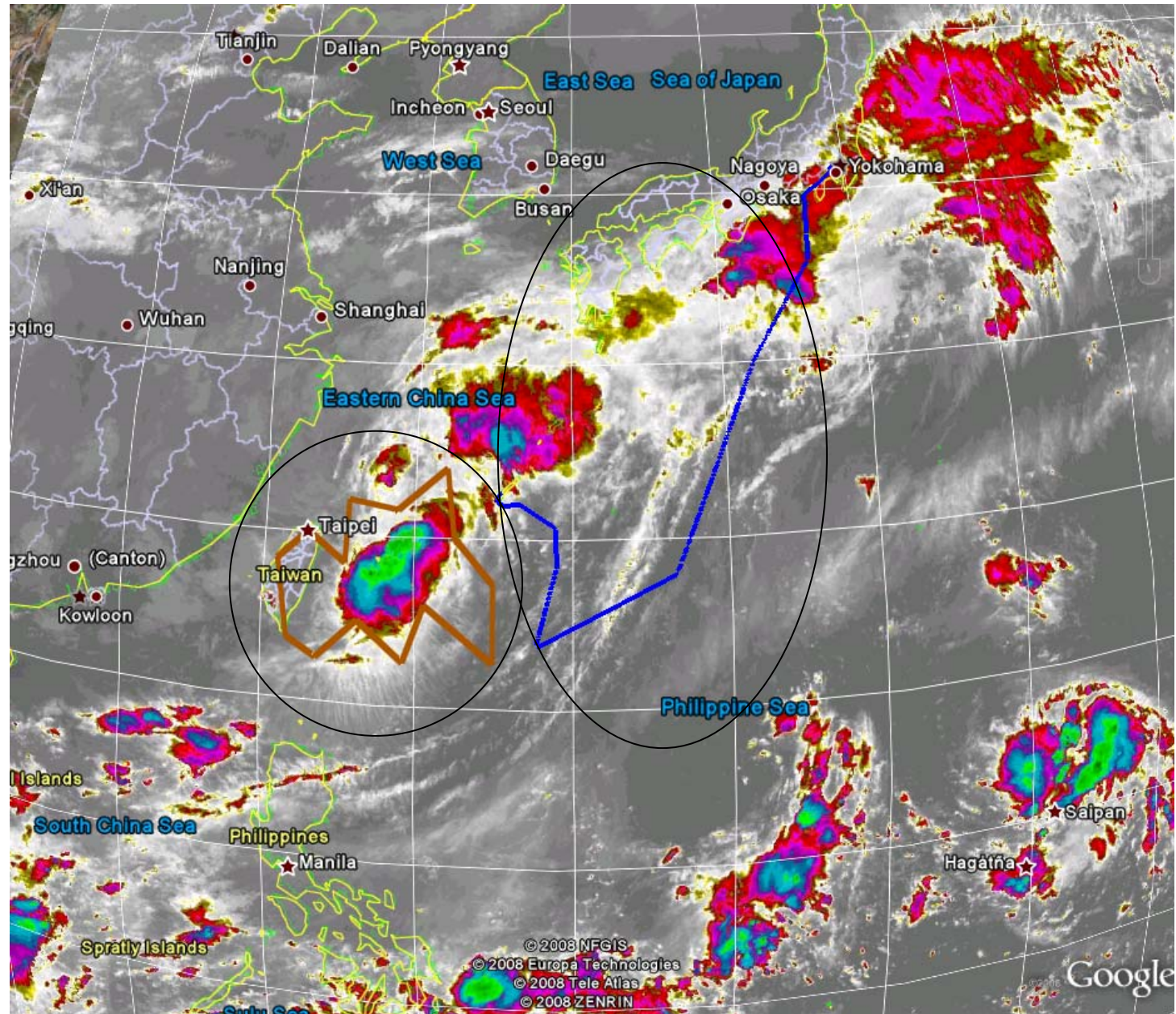
number

Navigation icons: Home, Back, Forward, Refresh, Stop

20080915 2330 UTC

DOTSTAR (brown)
Falcon (blue)

time-difference
Falcon-DOTSTAR...

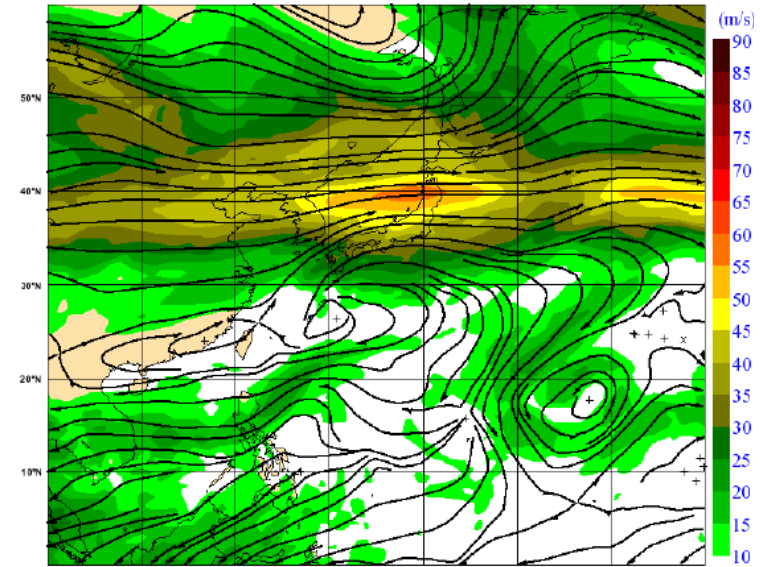


13.Mission: Ats - Iwa K (20080917 0320-0635Z)

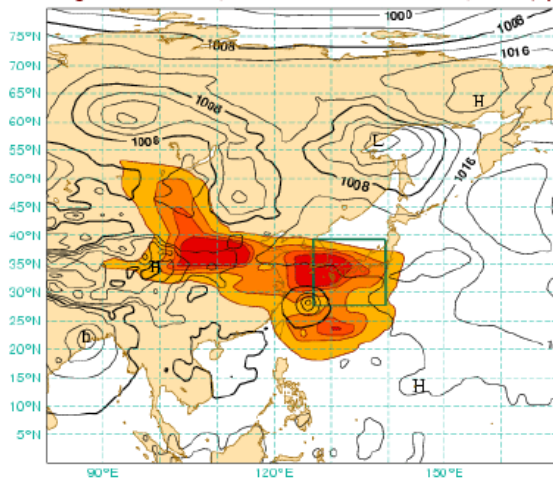
14.Mission: Iwa K - Ats (20080917 0750-1115Z)

- combined P-3 and C-130 mission
- sample the **outflow** of Sinlaku SE and NW of Japan and the interaction of the outflow with the midlatitude jet.
- Further the circulation of Sinlaku itself was of interest - **beginning of ET**
- the core of the midlatitude jet to get a sample of the jetentrance region
- **sensitivity** products showed maxima N and NE of Sinlaku, S of Korea and over Kyushu

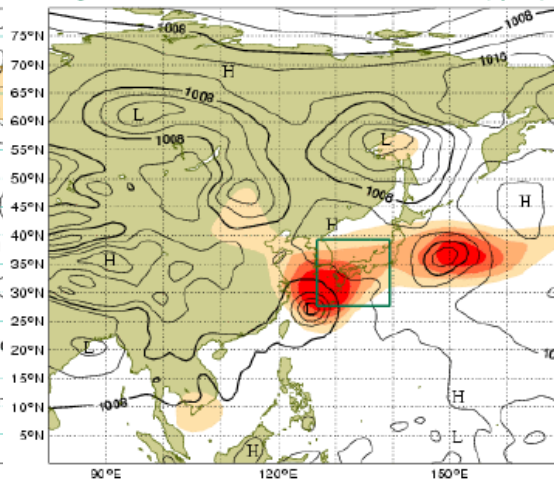
IT: 2008-09-16 12UTC ECMWF FC t+18 VT:2008-09-17 06 - 200 Wind



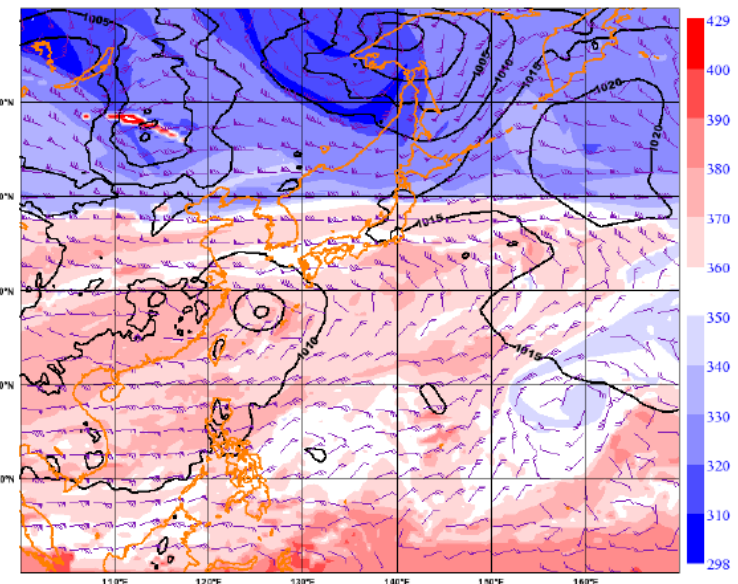
ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (moist TL95) and MSL
Valid time: 20080917, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁵ km²
trajectory initialized from fc 20080915, 00 UT +48 h
Targ. time: 20080917, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080919, 00 UT (op)



UMiami/NCEP-SAP based on NCEP/ECMWF/CMC-Initialised ETKI
Valid time: 20080917, 00 UT
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁵ km²
Trajectory initialised from fc 20080915, 0 +48h (Lead time)
Targ. time: 20080917, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080919, 00 UT (opt:48)



IT: 2008-09-16 12UTC ECMWF FC t+12 VT:2008-09-17 00 - 2PVU PoT / Wind / Pmsl

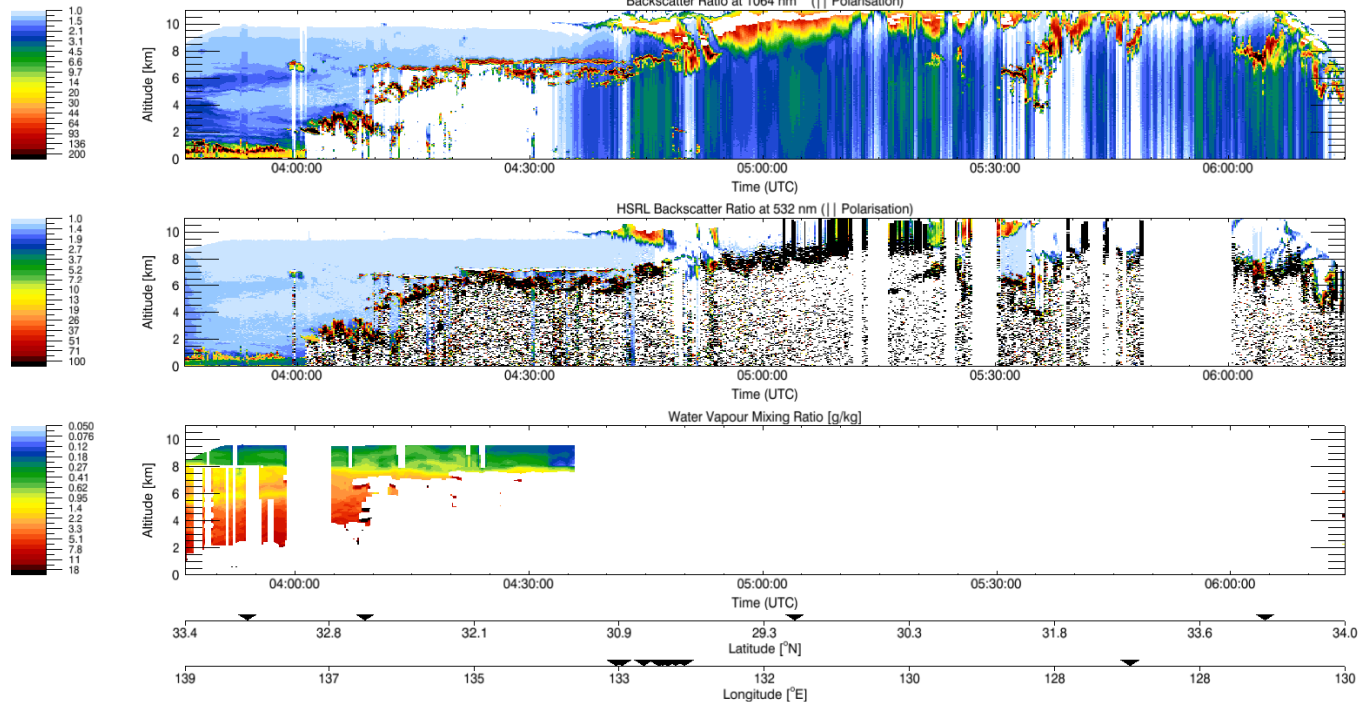




WALES

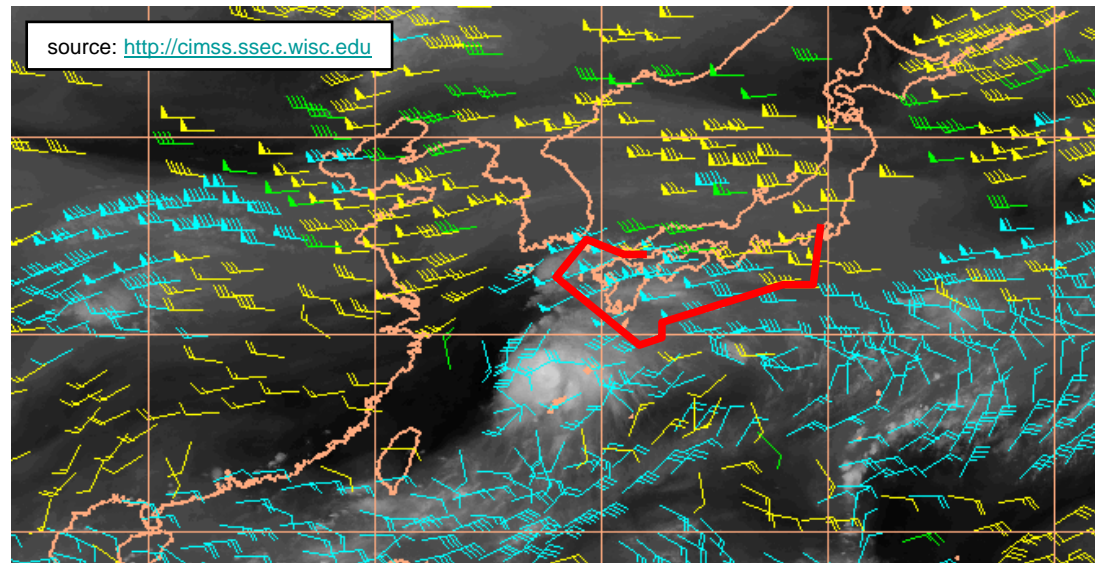
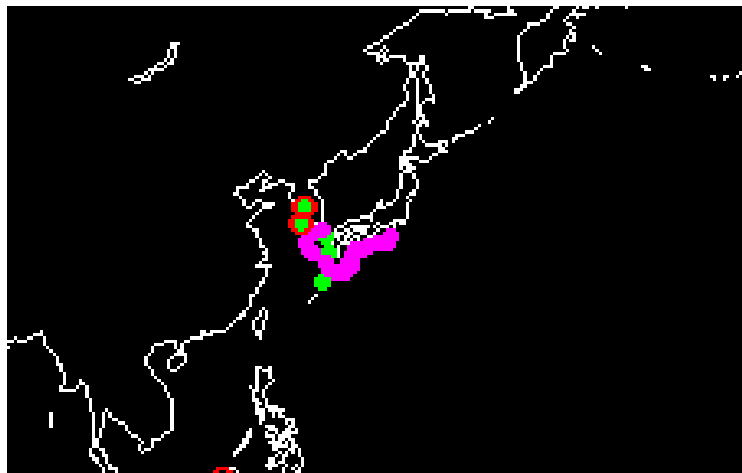
T-PARC 17-09-2008

13. Flight / Atsugi-Iwakuni



Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 18-09-2008 Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics Gerhard.Ehret@dlr.de

- Observations:
- 17 dropsondes
 - DIAL & wind lidar

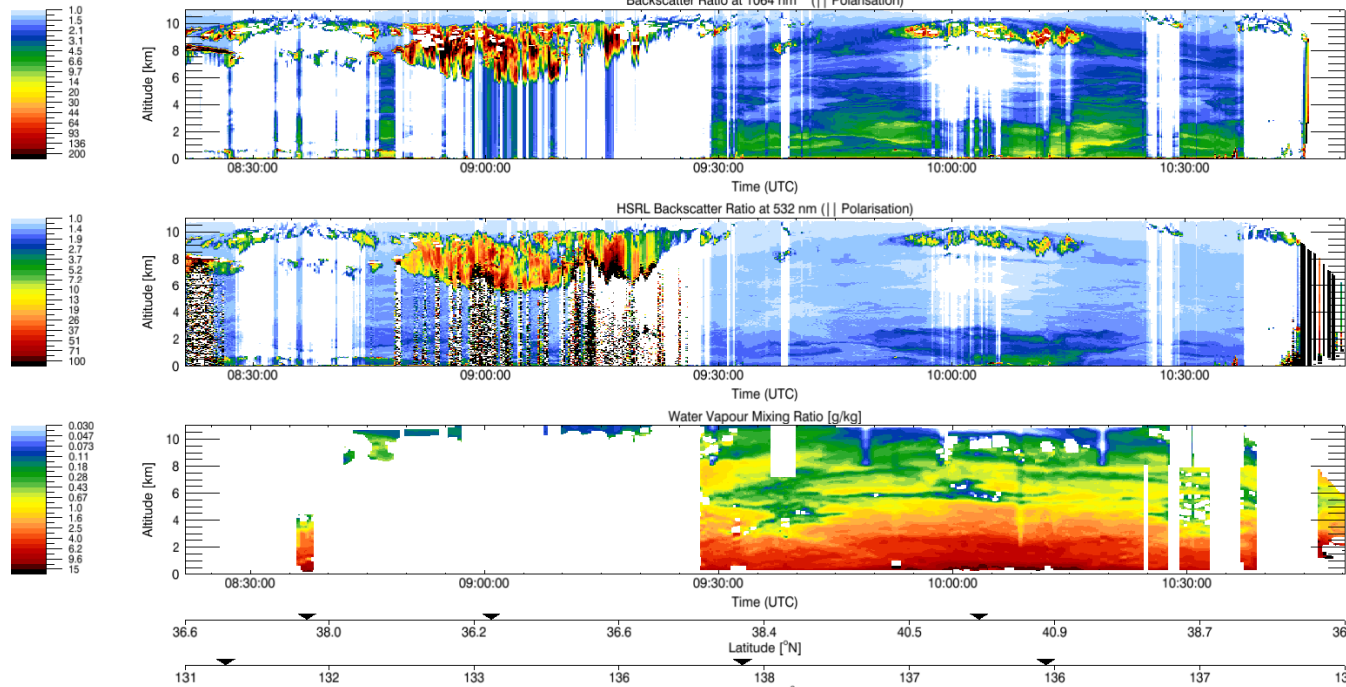




WALES

T-PARC 17-09-2008

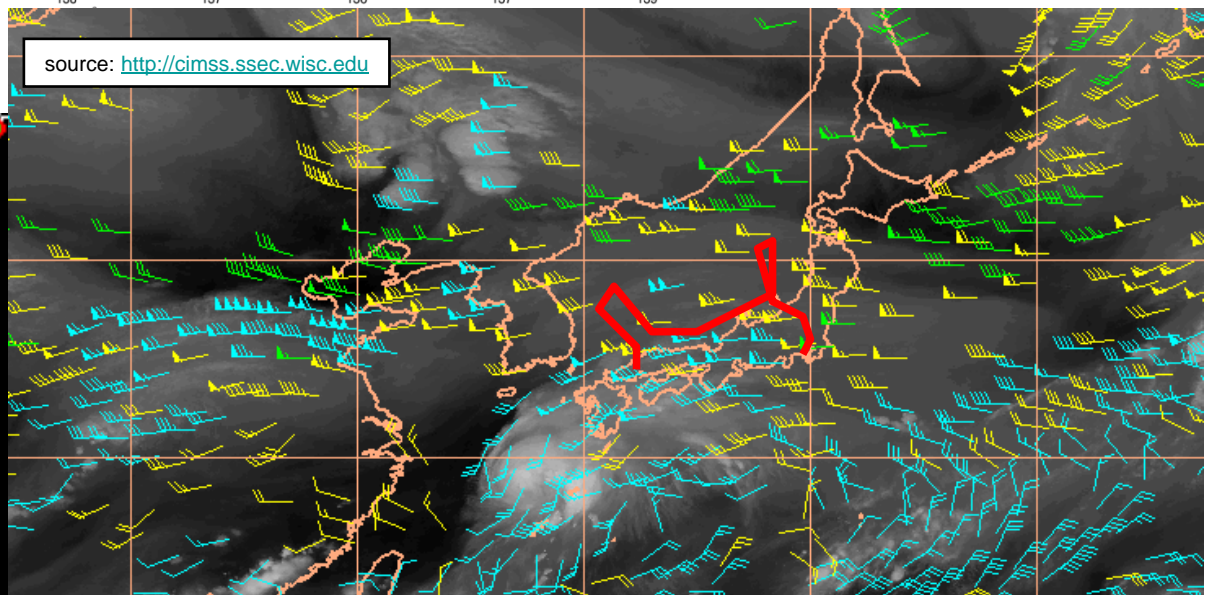
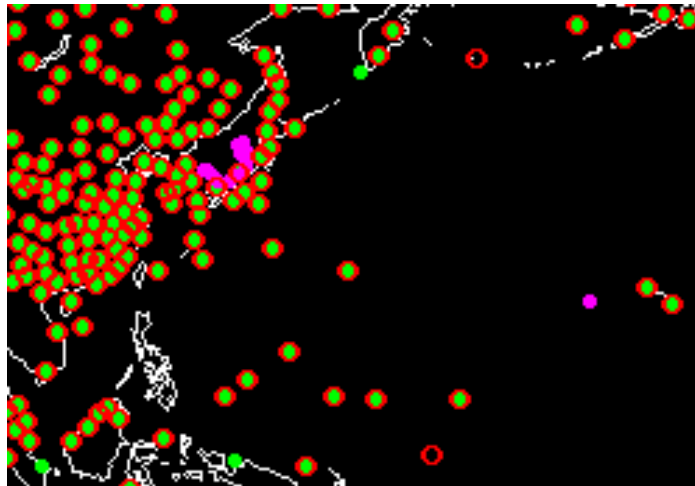
14. Flight / Iwakuni-Atsugi



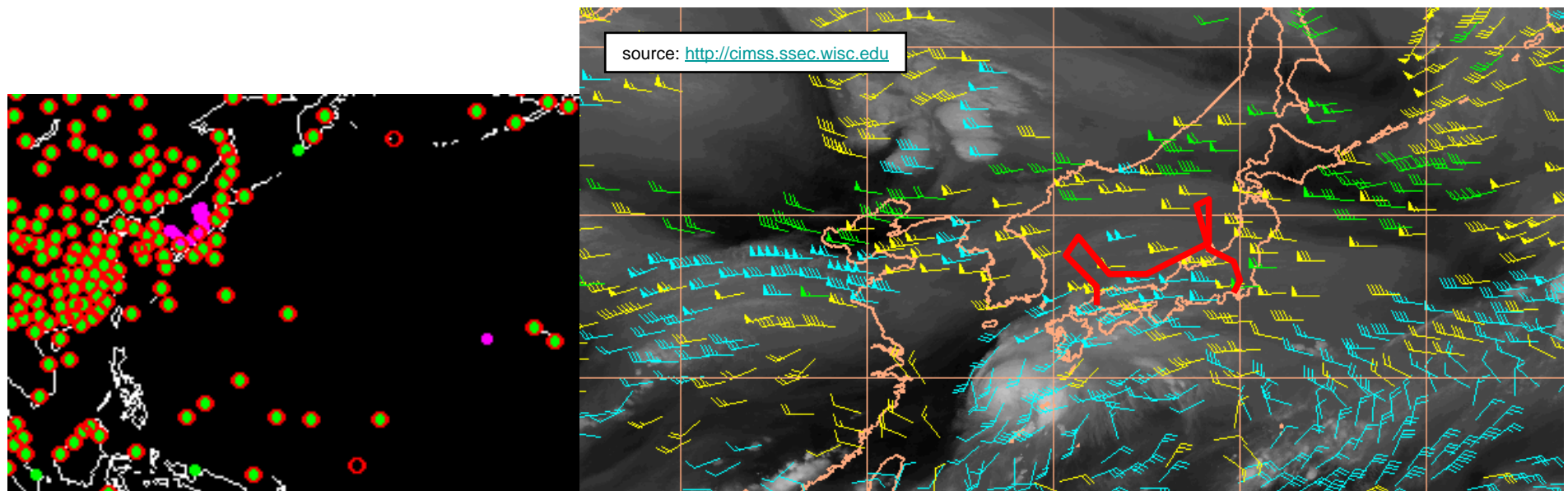
- Observations:
- 15 dropsondes
 - DIAL & wind lidar

Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 18-09-2008 Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics Gerhard.Ehret@dlr.de

source: <http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu>



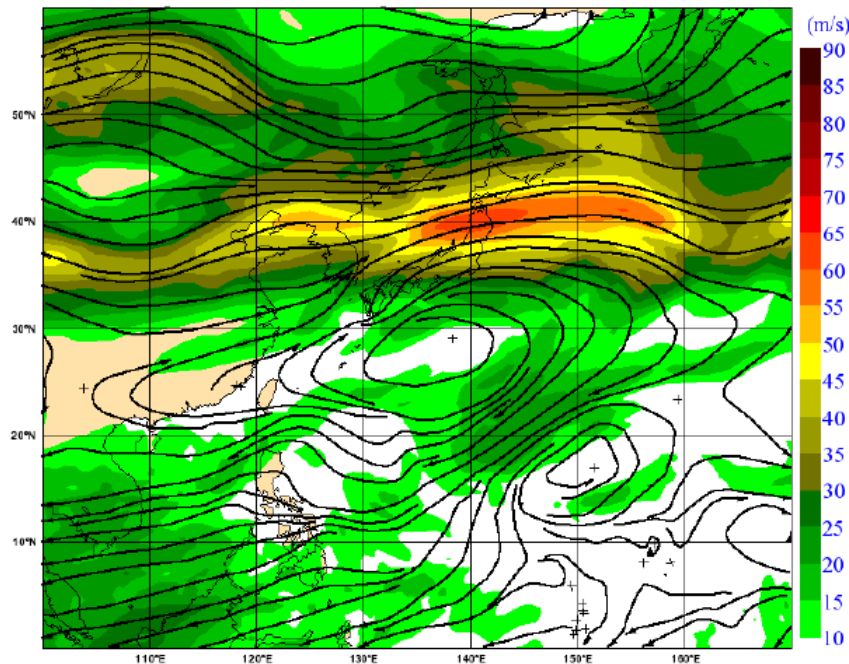
wind lidar not processed yet...



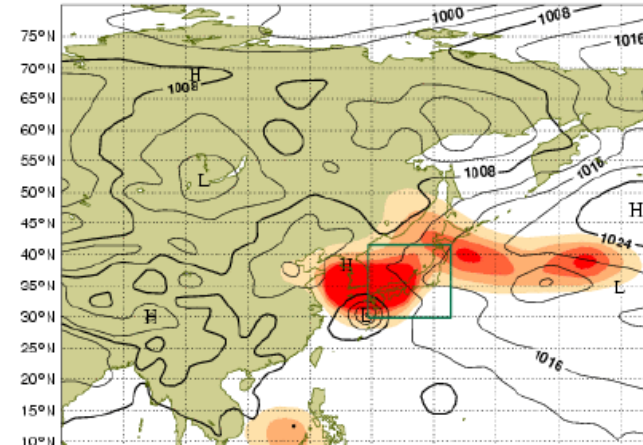
15.Mission: Ats - Ats (20080918 0325-0720Z)

- measure the **outflow** of Sinlaku and its interaction with the mid-latitude jet
- It was supposed that the southern part of the jet which is seen directly west of South Korea is due to the outflow of Sinlaku. Further the gradient to the jet streak west of northern Honshu was covered by the flight.
- **sensitive regions** are located around and especially northeast of Sinlaku

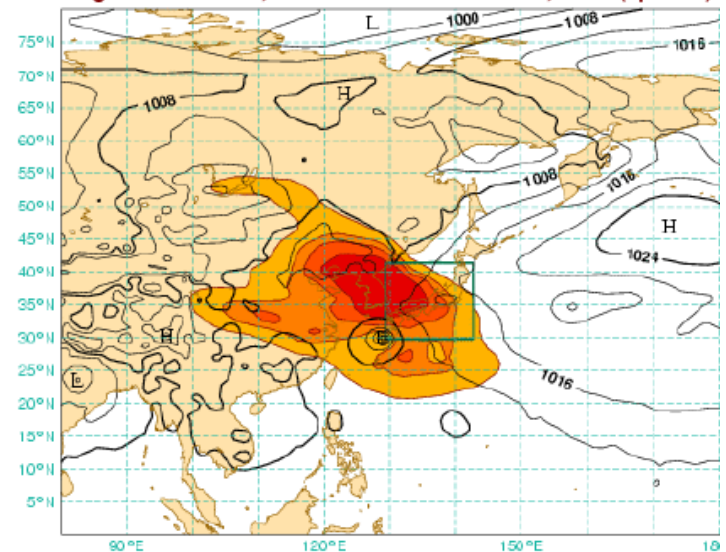
IT: 2008-09-17 12UTC ECMWF FC t+18 VT:2008-09-18 06 - 200 Wind



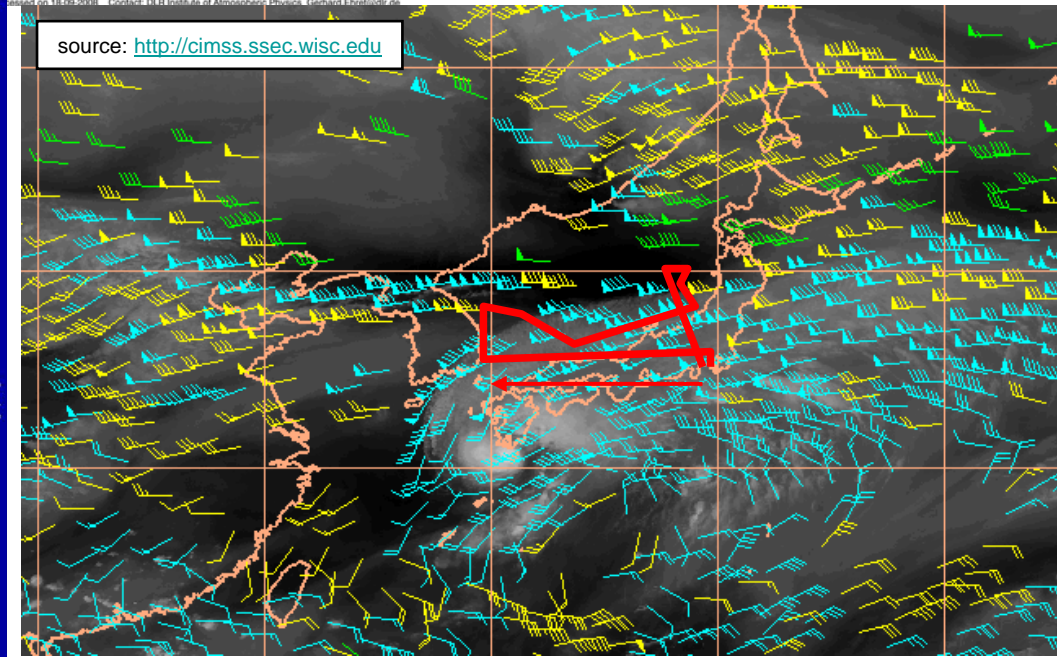
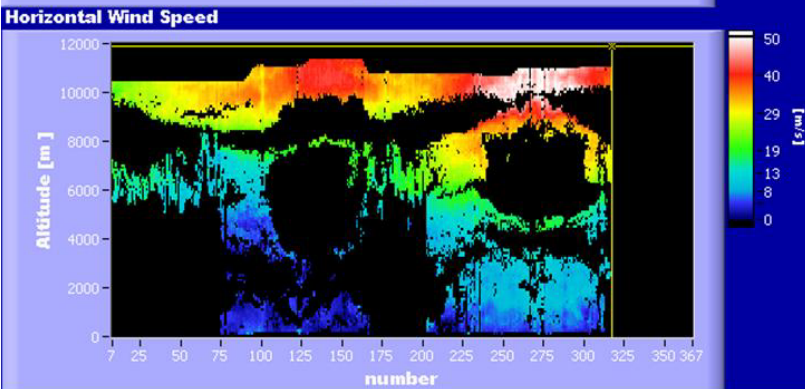
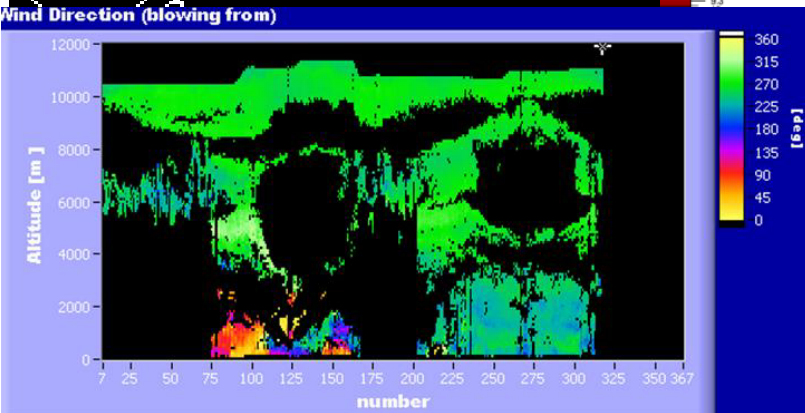
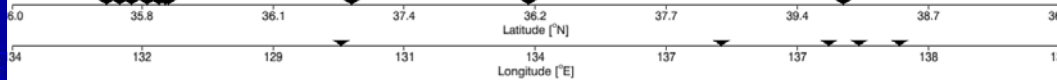
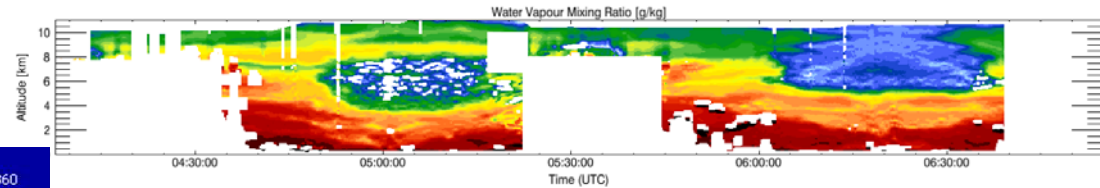
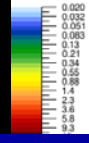
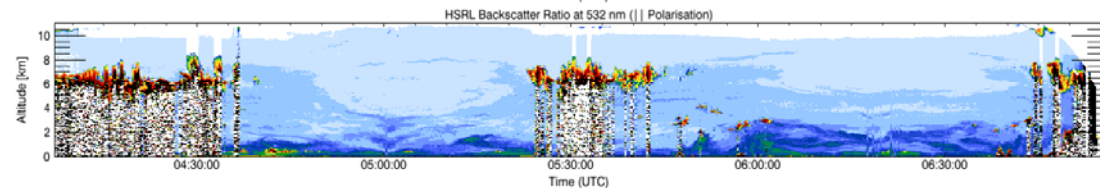
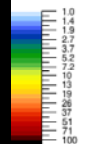
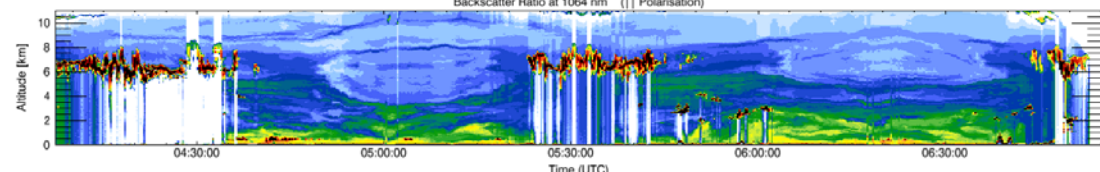
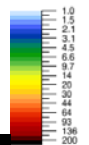
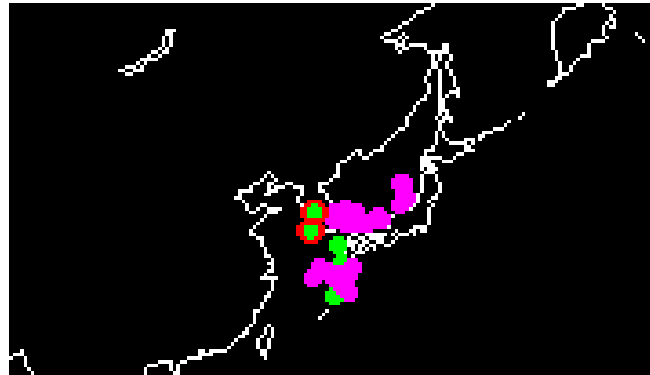
UMIamI/NCEP-SAP based on NCEP/ECMWF/CMC-Initialised ETKF st
Valid time: 20080918, 06UT
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
Trajectory Initialised from fc 20080917, 0 + 30h (Lead time)
Targ. time: 20080918, 06UT / Verif. time: 20080920, 00UT (opt:42)



ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (moist TL95) and MSL
Valid time: 20080918, 06 UT (Targeting Time)
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
Trajectory Initialized from fc 20080917, 00 UT +30 h
Targ. time: 20080918, 06 UT / Verif. time: 20080920, 00 UT (opt: 42h)



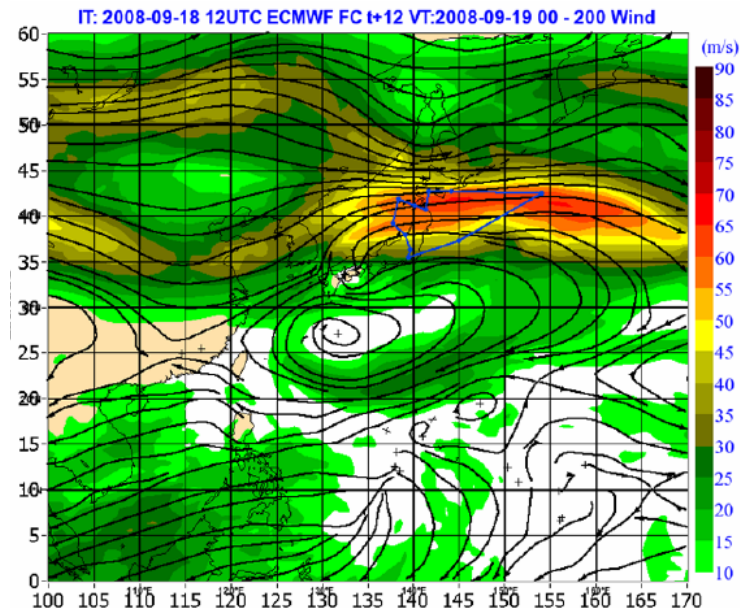
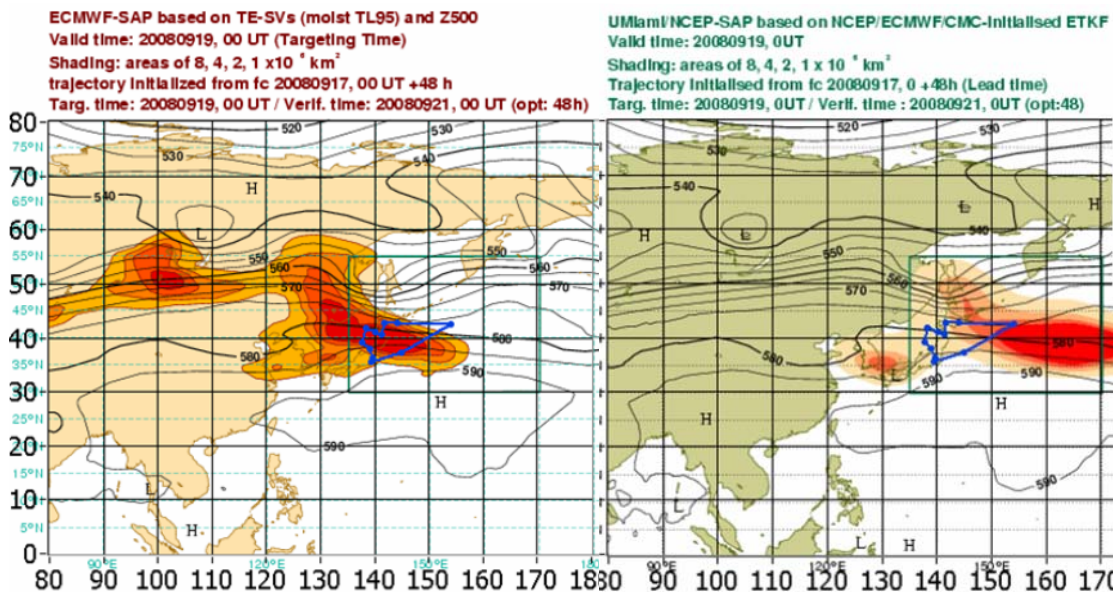
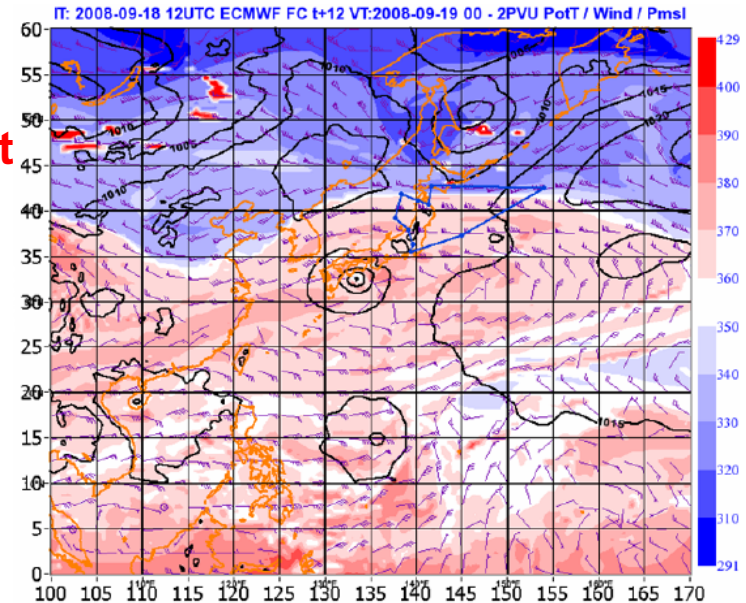
- Observations:
- 14 dropsondes
 - DIAL
 - wind Lidar

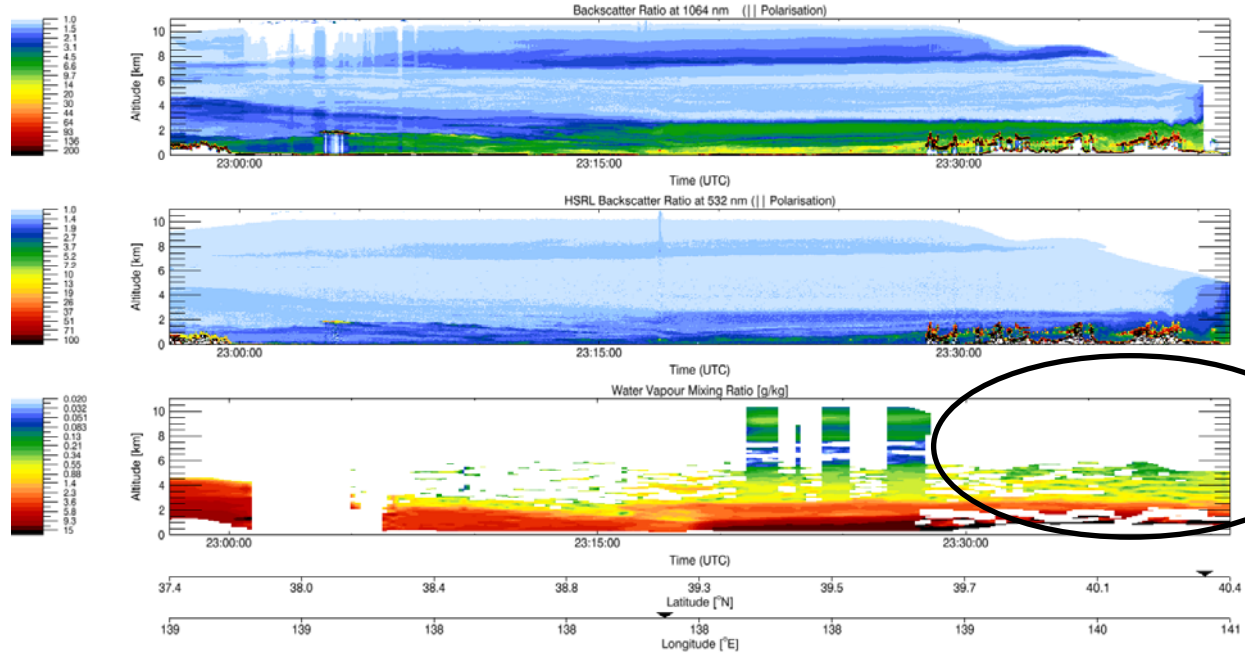


16.Mission: Ats - Mis (20080918 2235-2355Z)

17.Mission: Mis - Ats (20080919 0110-0510Z)

- combined P-3 and C-130 mission
- sample the **ridge building due to the outflow** of Sinlaku and its **interaction with the midlatitude jet**
- cover the gradient between Sinlaku and the ridge, from the jet entrance region towards the jet streak and back through the strong wind gradient of the jet
- **sensitive regions** for ET verification box

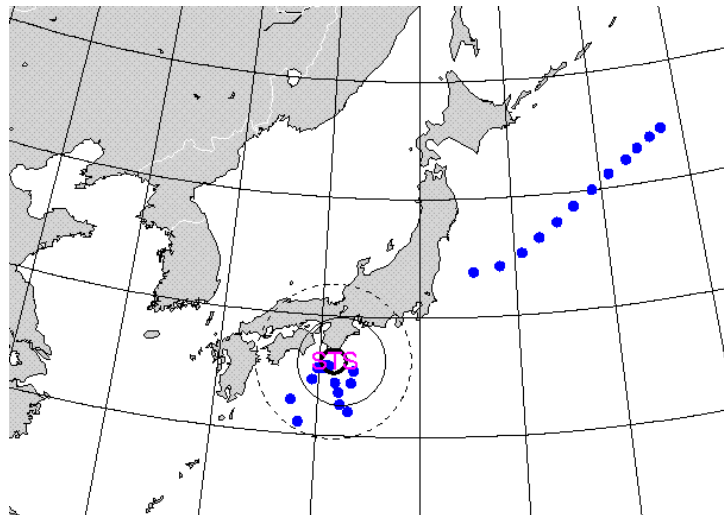
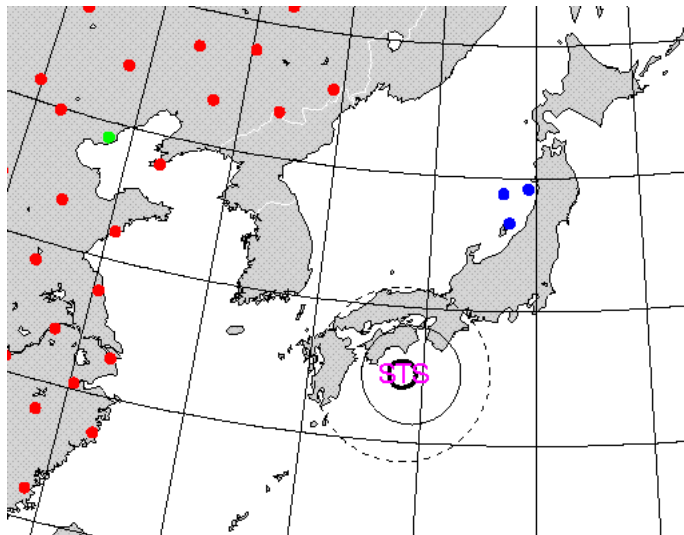


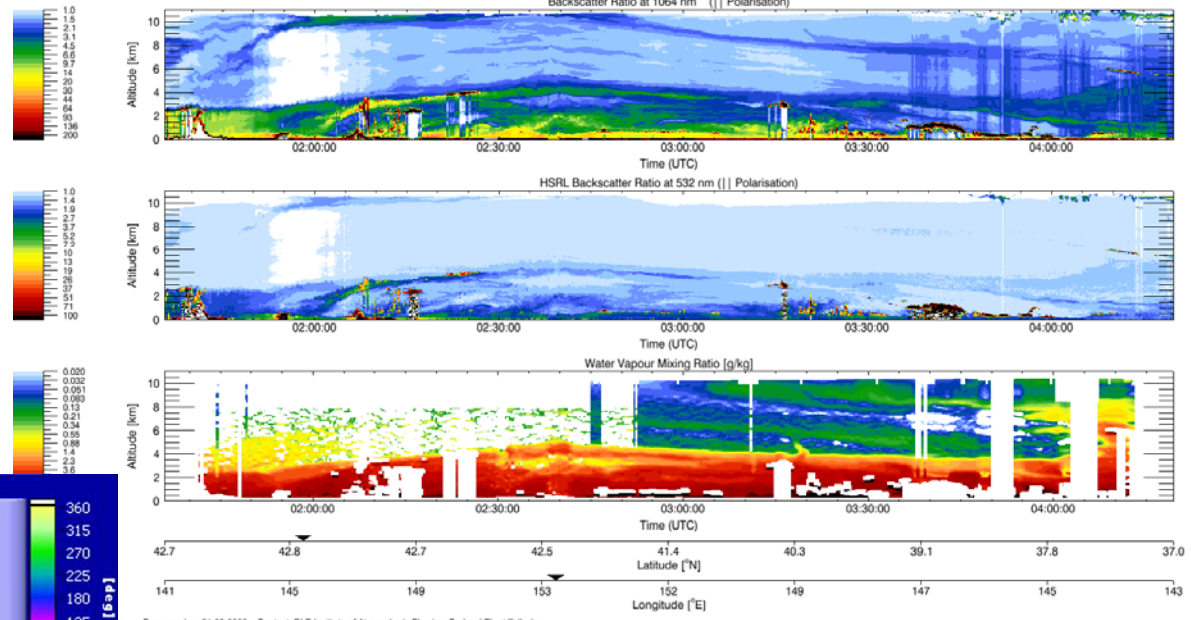


Observations:

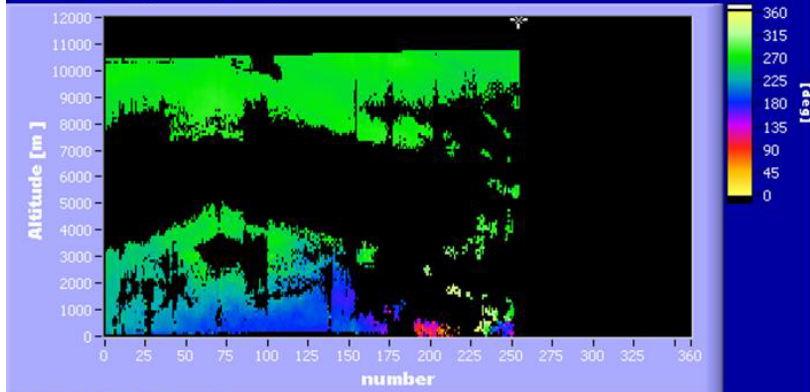
- 3+ 19 dropsondes
- DIAL
- wind Lidar

← laser problem

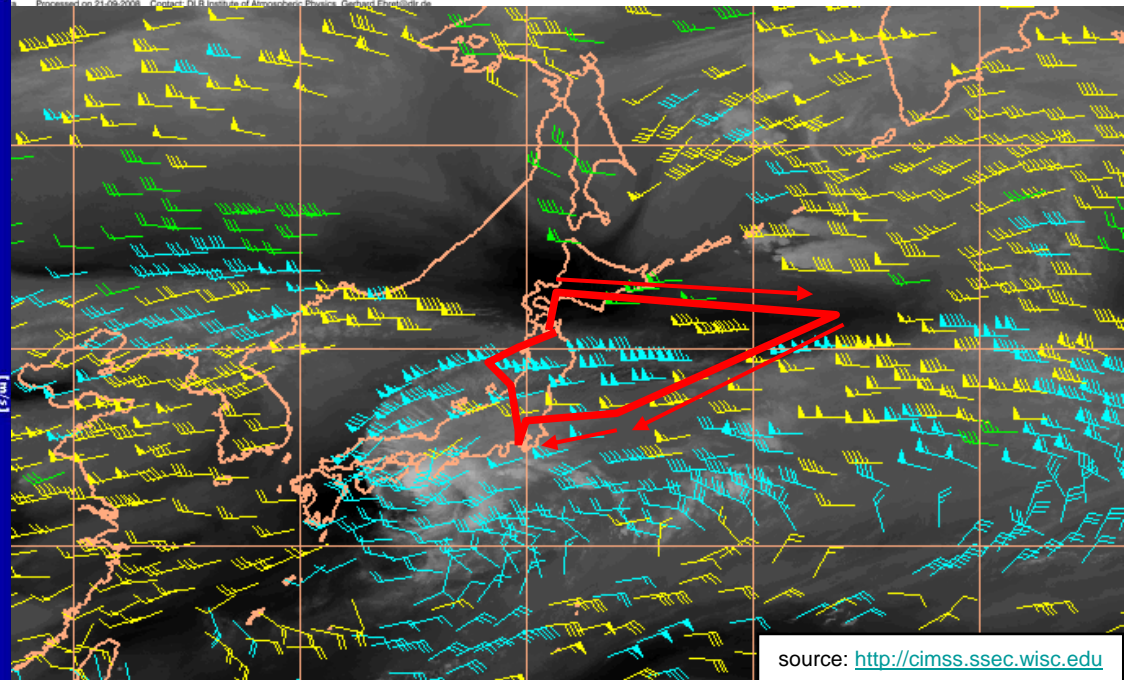
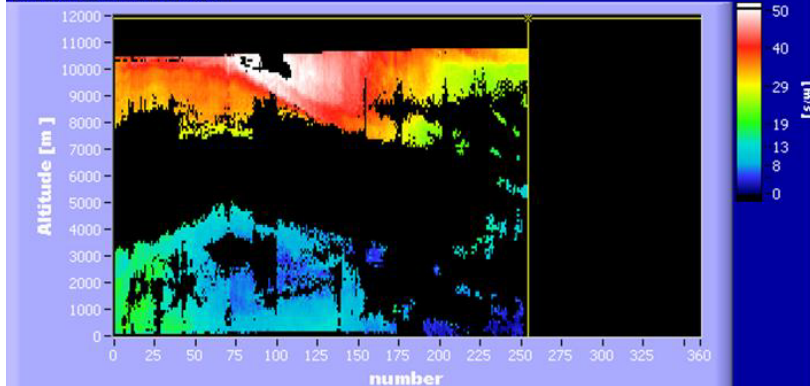




Wind Direction (blowing from)



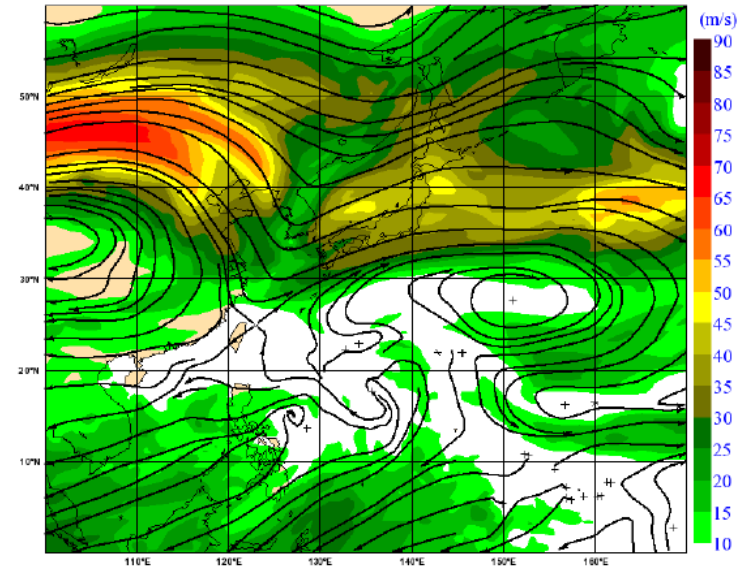
Horizontal Wind Speed



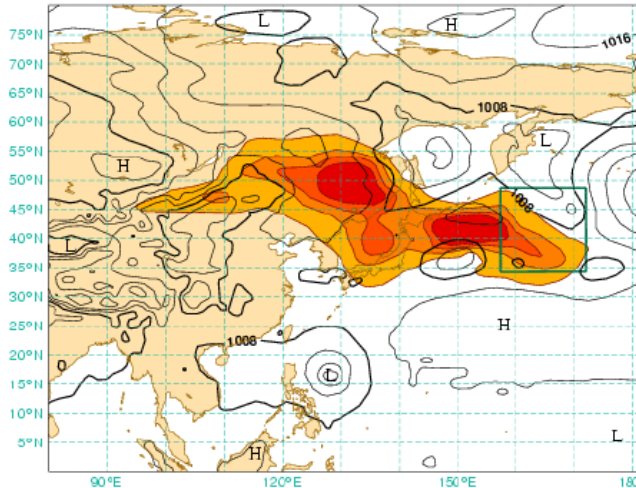
18.Mission: Ats - Ats (20080921 2205-0205Z)

- sample the **remaining circulation of ex-Sinlaku** and the jet gradient. The system was still active which could be seen in the slightly strengthening of the convection to its east. As the system was propagating quickly the western part of the circulation rather than the center was measured
- sensitive regions were located to the NW of ex-Sinlaku in the jet

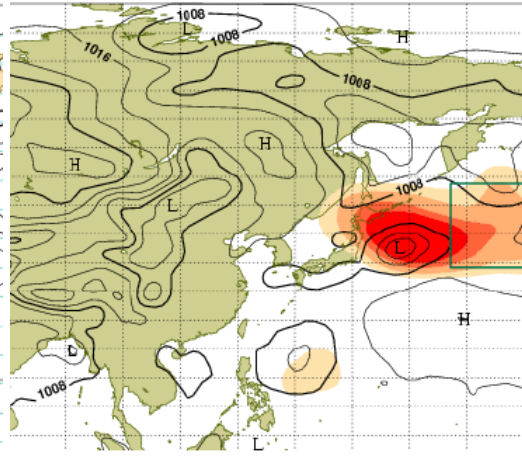
IT: 2008-09-20 00UTC ECMWF FC t+24 VT:2008-09-21 00 - 200 Wind



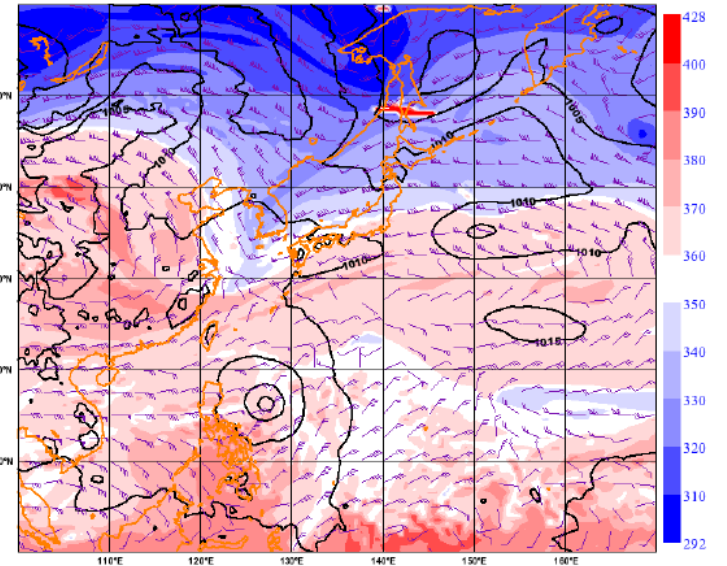
ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (molst TL95) and MSL
 Valid time: 20080921, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
 trajectory Initiallized from fc 20080919, 00 UT +48 h
 Targ. time: 20080921, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20080923, 00 UT (opt: 48h)

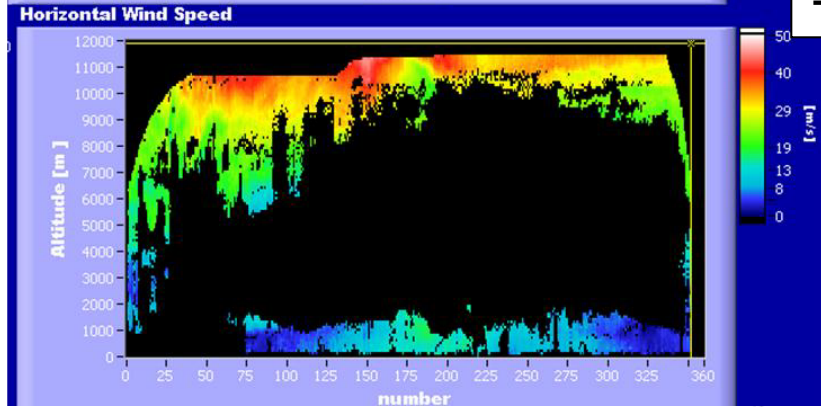
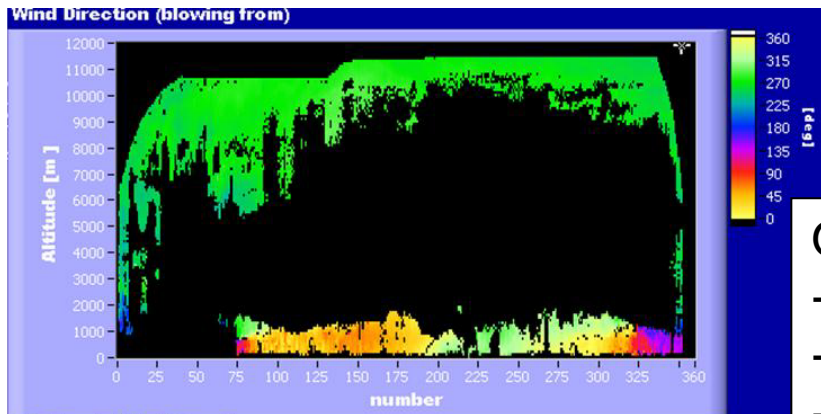


UMIamI/NCEP-SAP based on NCEP/ECMWF CMC-Initialised ETKF
 Valid time: 20080921, 00 UT
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
 Trajectory Initiallized from fc 20080919, 0 +48h (Lead time)
 Targ. time: 20080921, 00 UT / Verif. time : 20080923, 00 UT (opt:48)

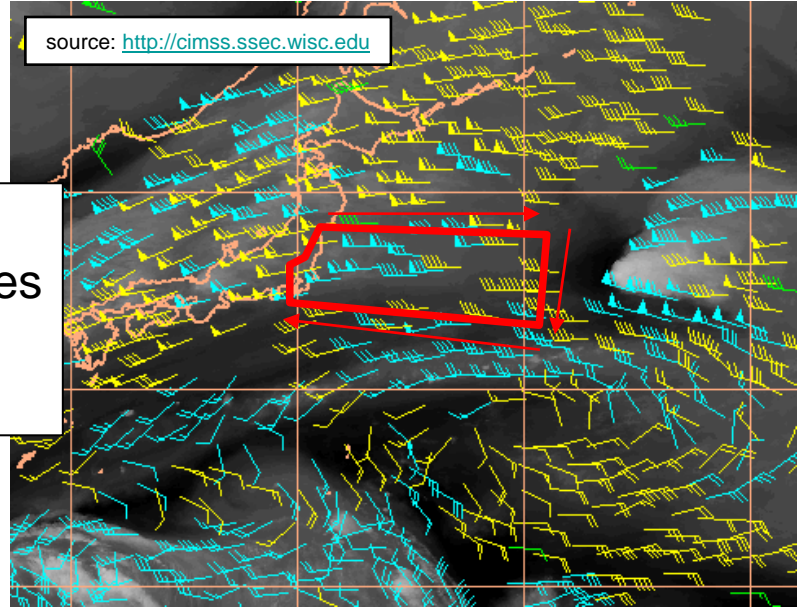


IT: 2008-09-20 00UTC ECMWF FC t+24 VT:2008-09-21 00 - 2PVU PotT / Wind / Pmsl





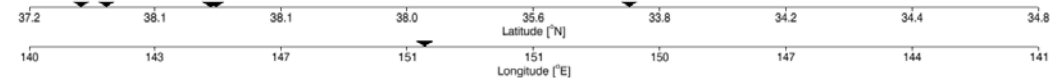
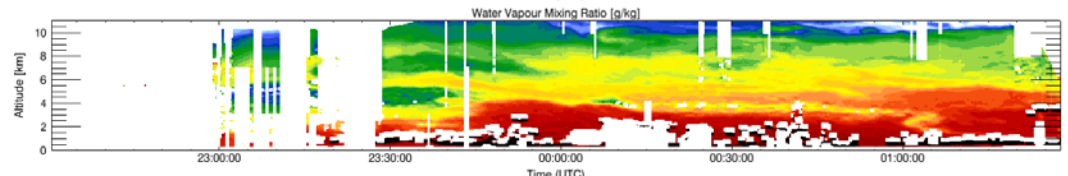
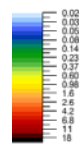
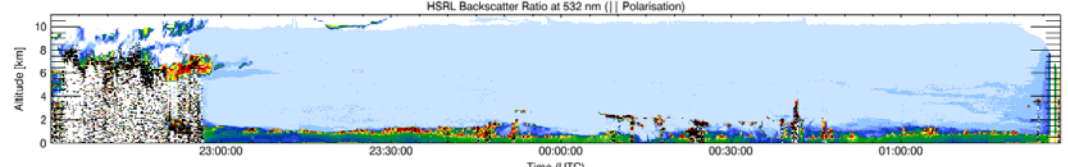
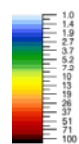
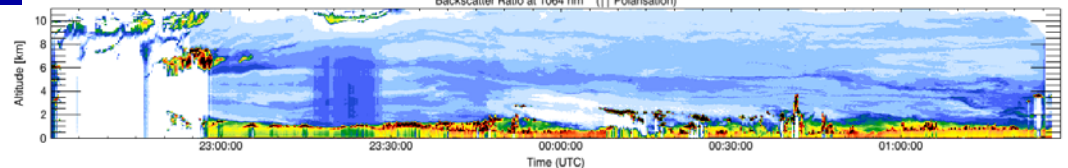
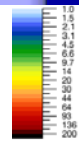
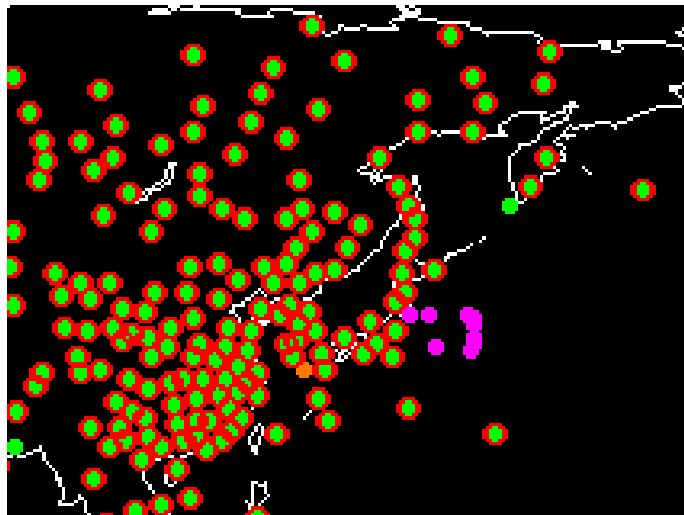
Observations:
 - 12 dropsondes
 - DIAL
 - wind Lidar

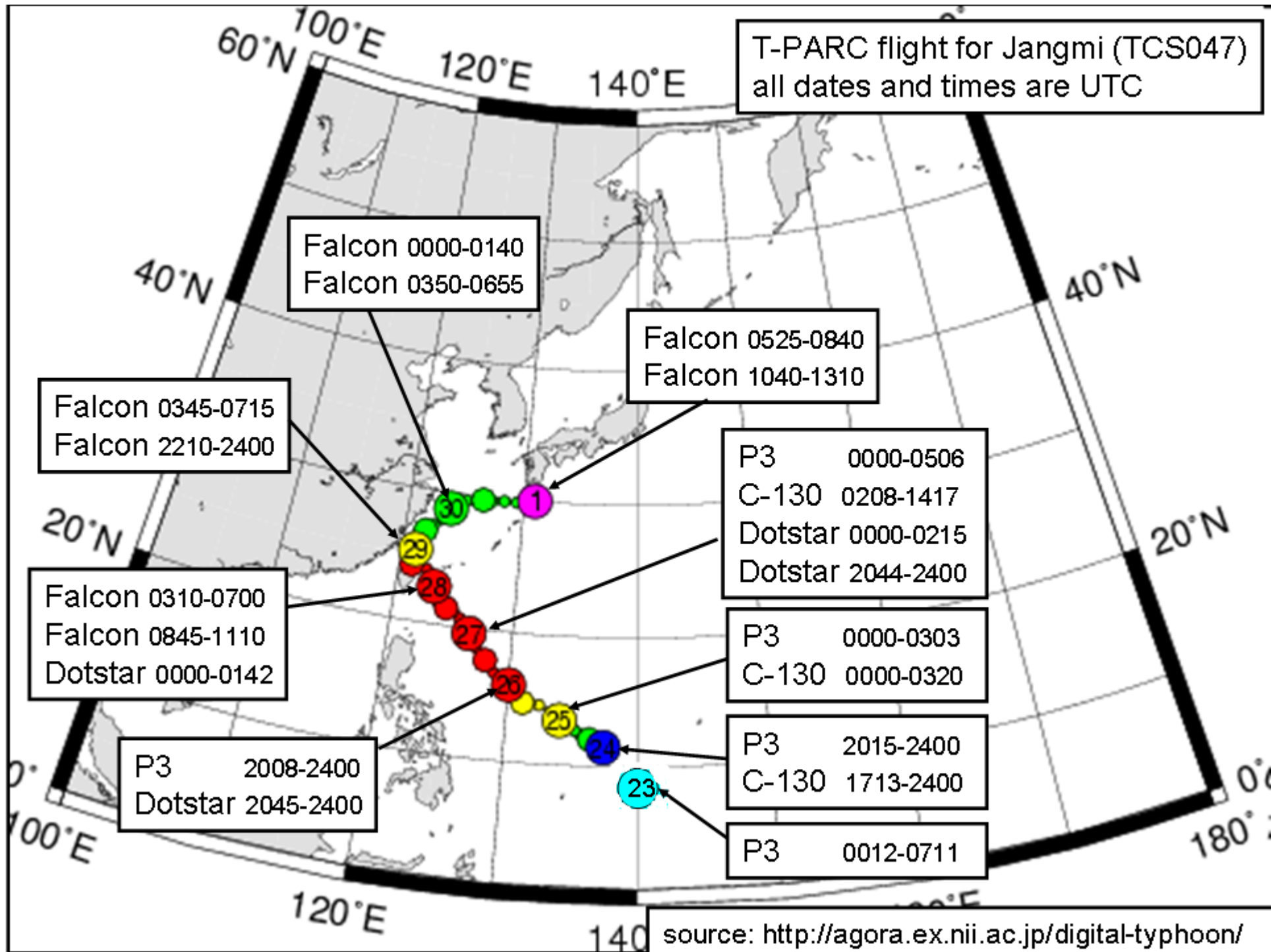


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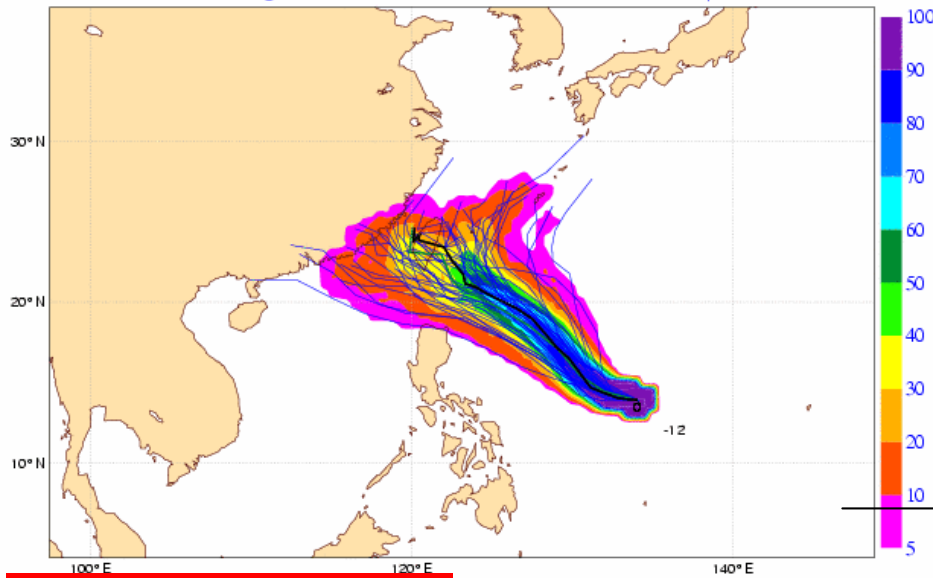
18. Flight / Dying Sinlaku





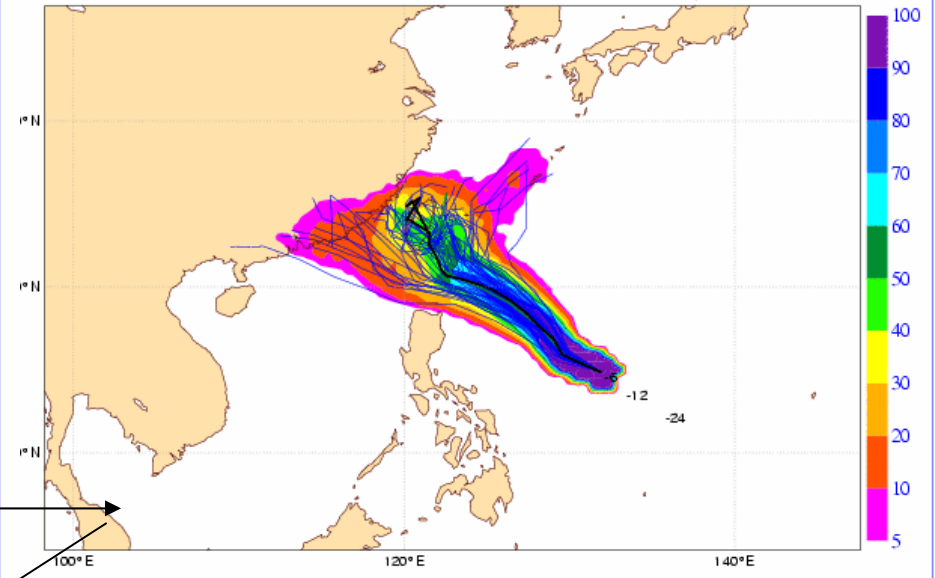
20080925 0 UTC

Probability that JANGMI will pass within 120km radius during the next 120 hours
tracks: black=OPER, green=CTRL, blue=EPS numbers: observed positions at t+..h



20080925 12 UTC

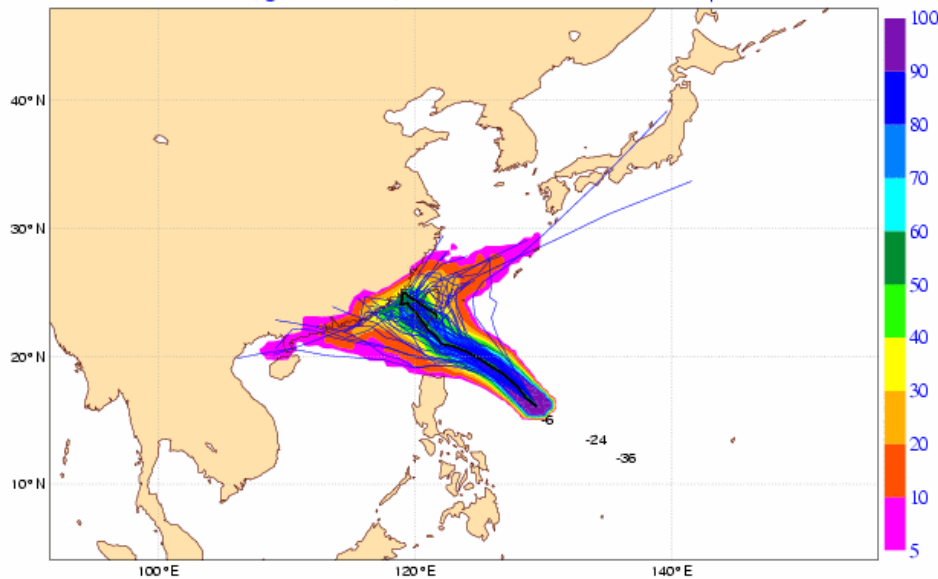
Probability that JANGMI will pass within 120km radius during the next 120 hours
tracks: black=OPER, green=CTRL, blue=EPS numbers: observed positions at t+..h



ECMWF Ensemble

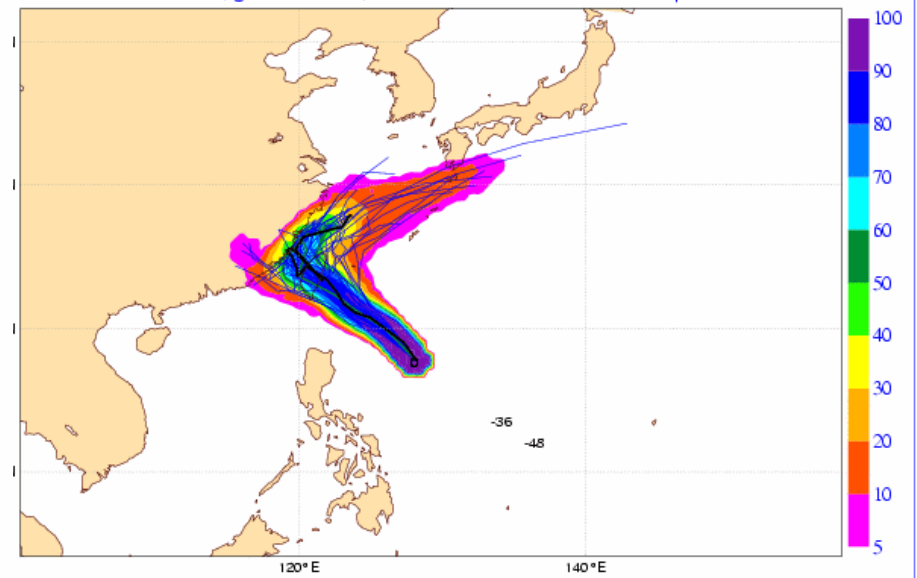
20080926 0 UTC

Probability that JANGMI will pass within 120km radius during the next 120 hours
tracks: black=OPER, green=CTRL, blue=EPS numbers: observed positions at t+..h



20080926 12 UTC

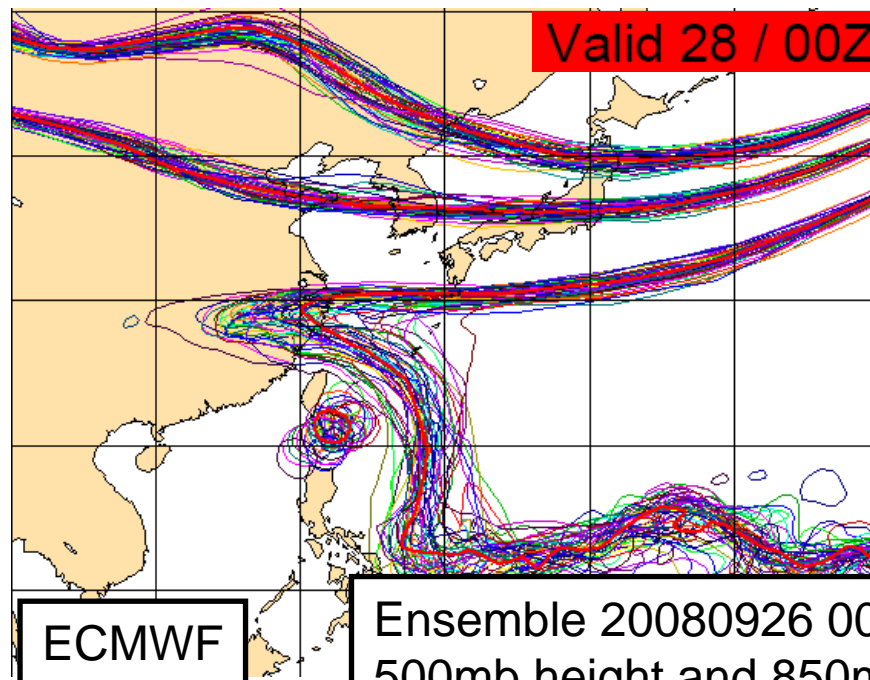
Probability that JANGMI will pass within 120km radius during the next 120 hours
tracks: black=OPER, green=CTRL, blue=EPS numbers: observed positions at t+..h



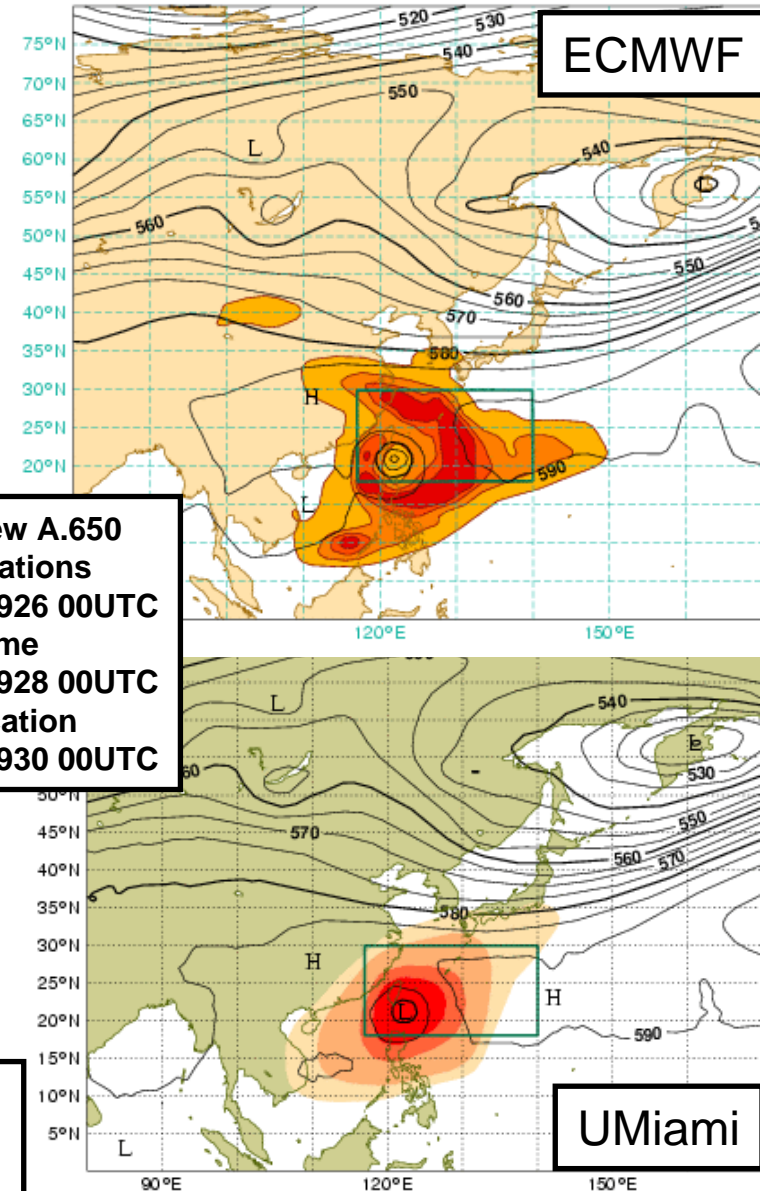
19.Mission: Ats - Oki (20080928 0310-0700Z)

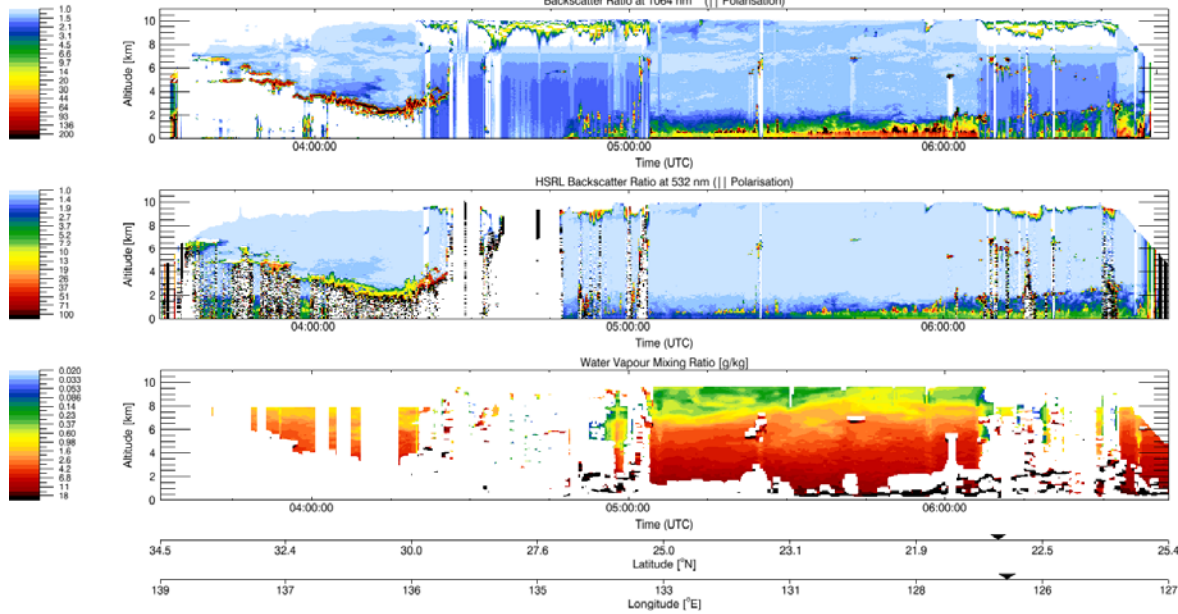
20.Mission: Oki - Oki (20080928 0845-1110Z)

- new tropical cyclone called **Jangmi** was of interest during this mission
- sample **sensitive areas to the east and north** of the typhoon. The high sensitivity in these regions was caused by a **high uncertainty** in the position and intensity of the subtropical high which led to an increased spread in the ensemble track forecasts of Jangmi.



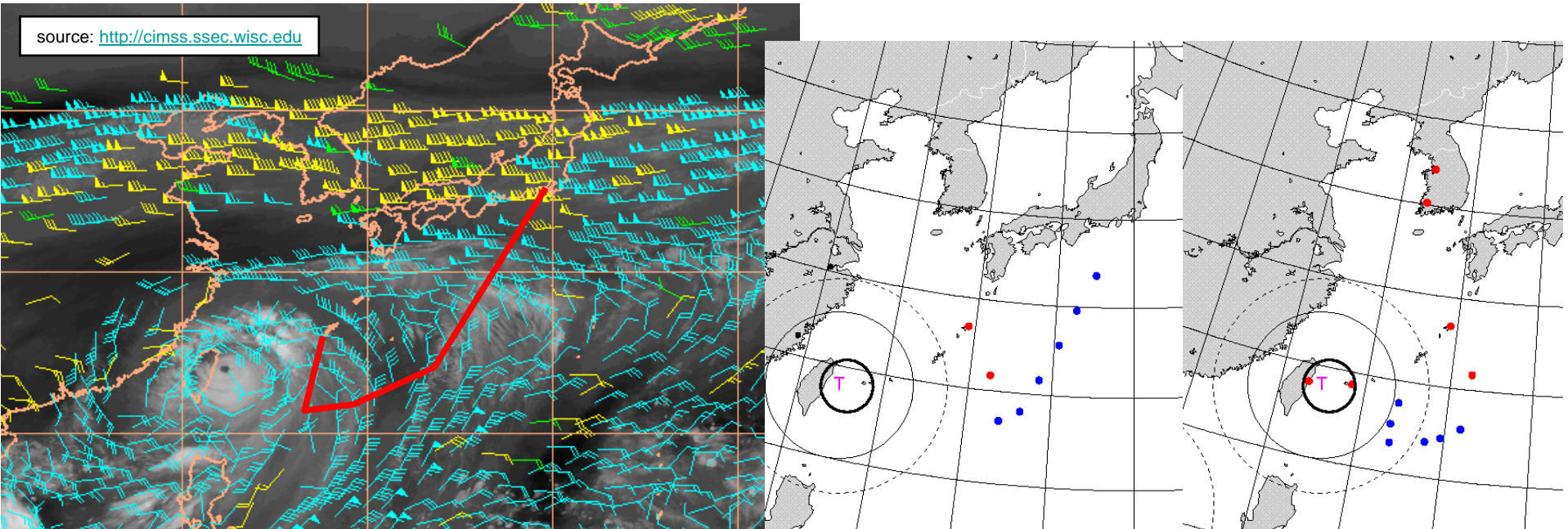
Preview A.650
calculations
20080926 00UTC
obs time
20080928 00UTC
verification
20080930 00UTC



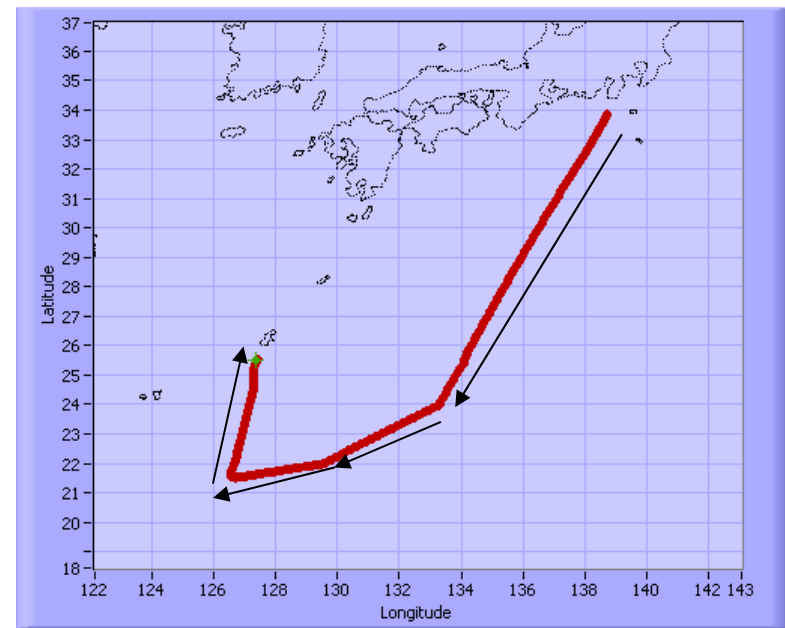
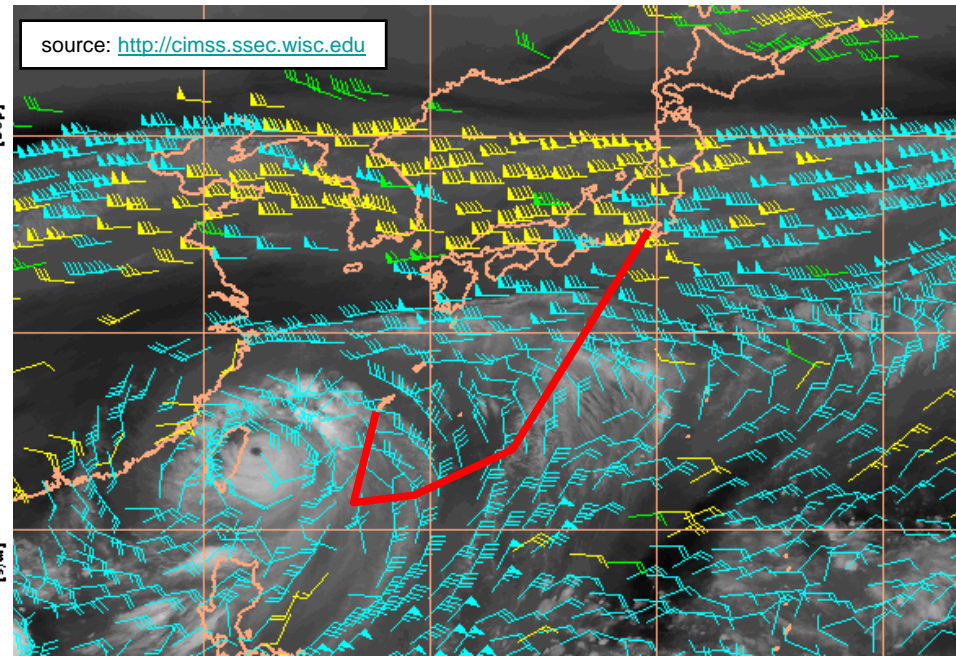
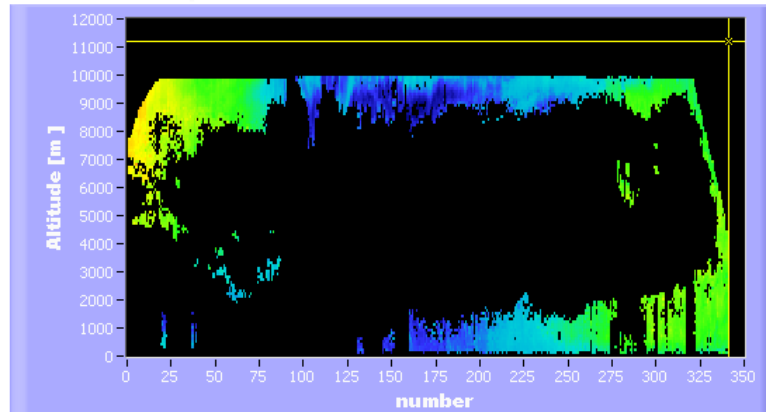
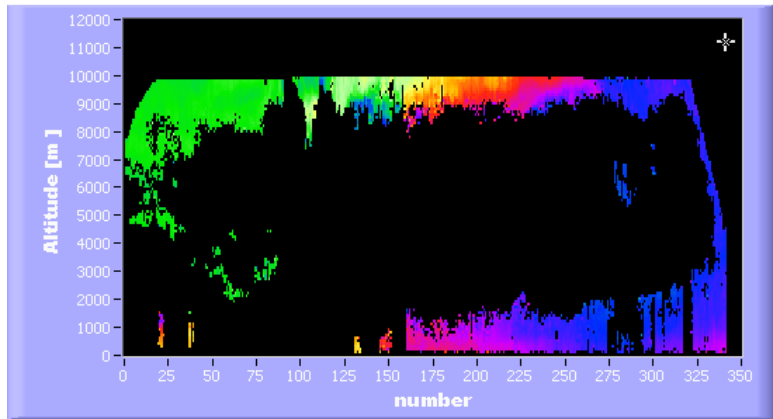


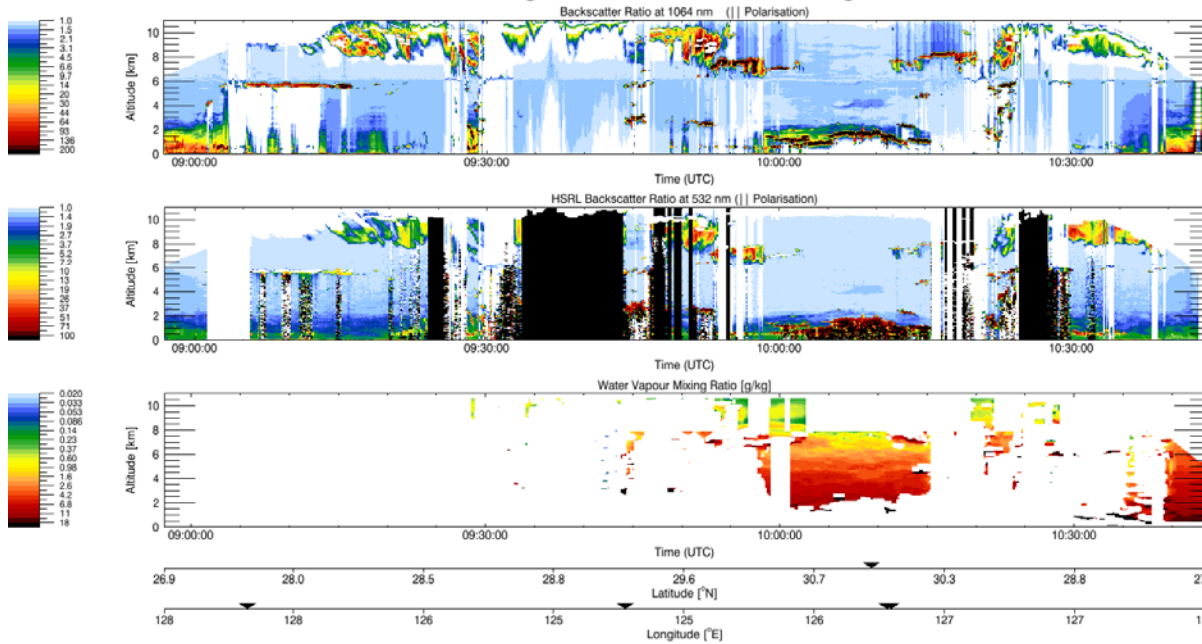
- Observations:
- 12 dropsondes
 - DIAL
 - wind lidar

Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 29-09-2008. Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Gerhard.Ehret@dlr.de



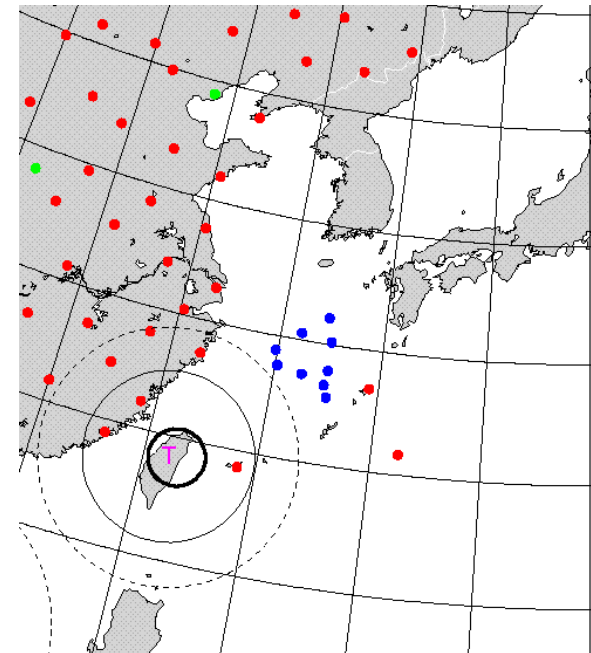
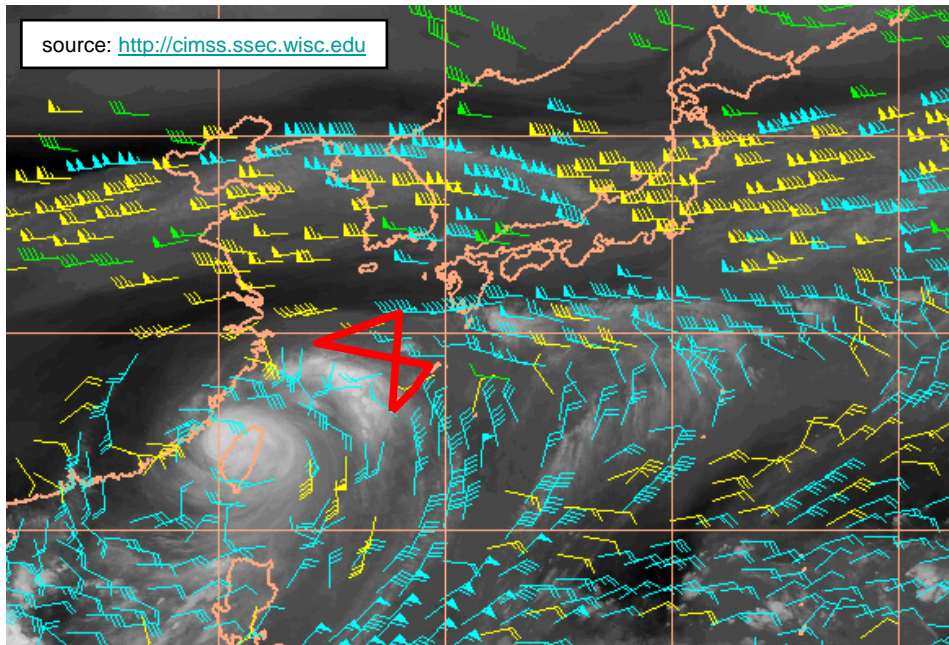
Wind Direction (Number) (cont)

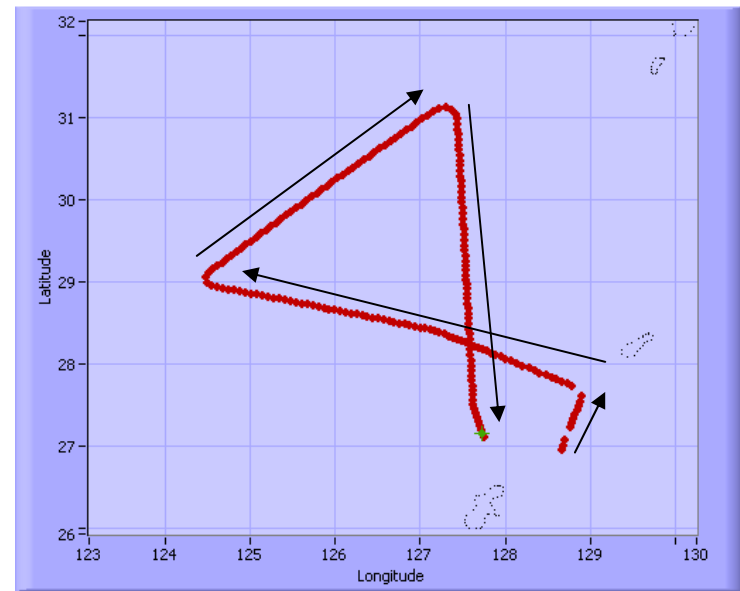
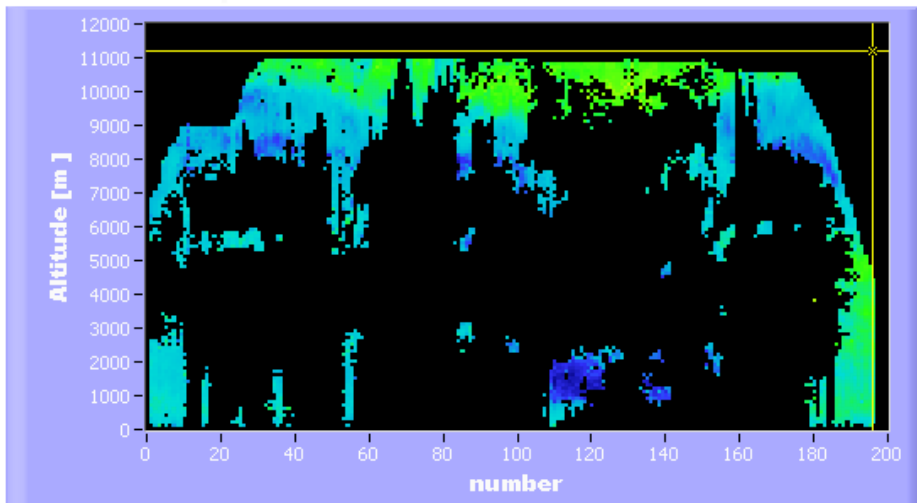
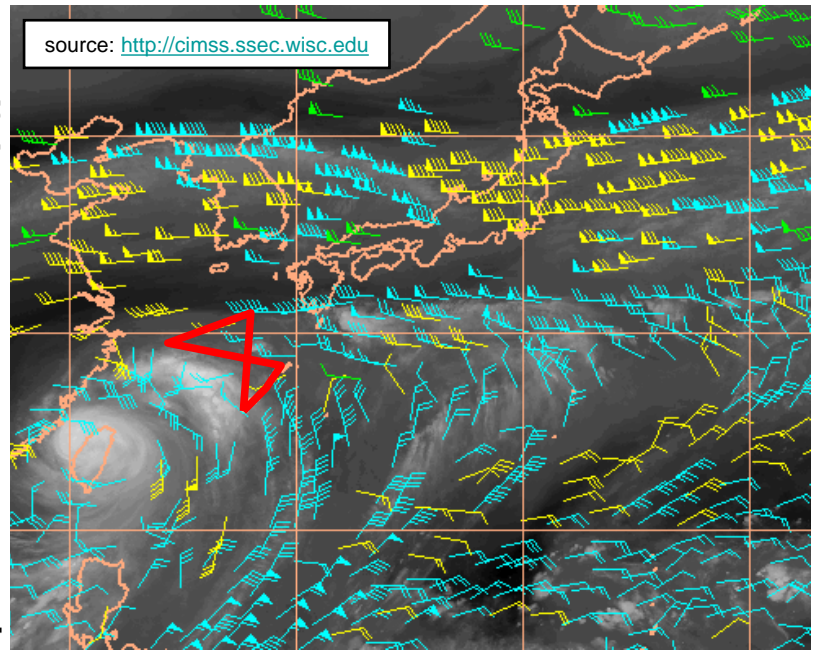
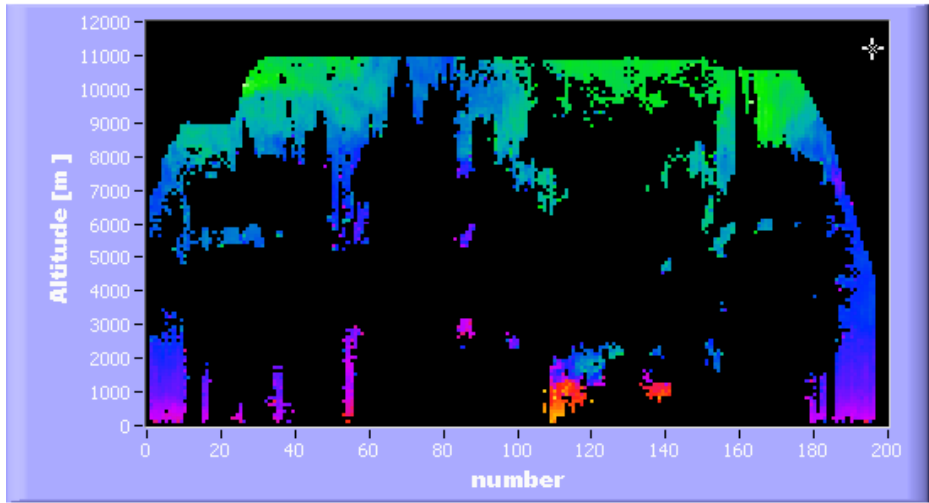




- Observations:
- 8 (9?) dropsondes
 - DIAL
 - wind lidar

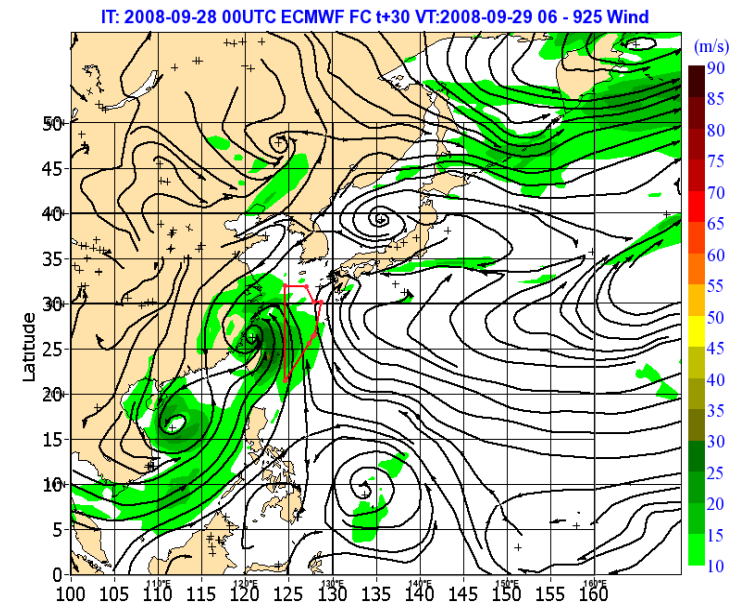
Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 30-09-2008. Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Gerhard.Ehret@dlr.de



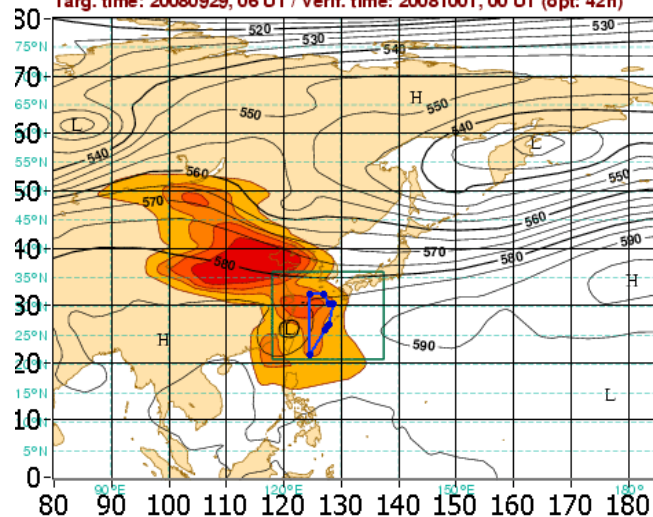


21.Mission: Oki - Oki (20080929 0350-0710Z)

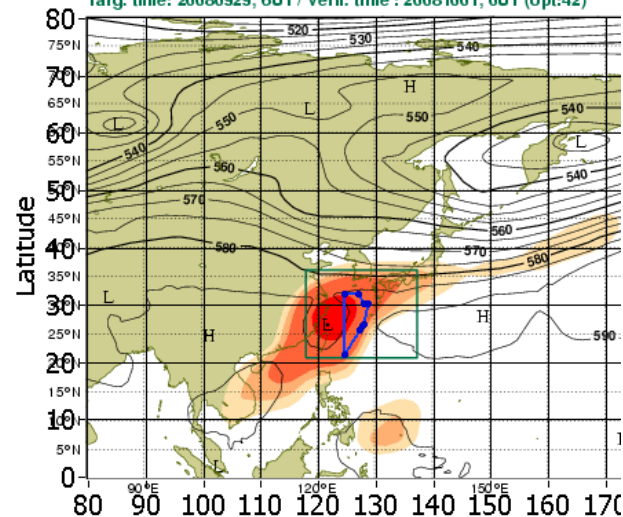
- sample as much as possible of the **sensitive areas**. Even if some differences were apparent between the different sensitivity products, again an area to the north of the storm is highlighted in most products, especially in the ones with a 24-h optimisation time.
- the northern part of the track cuts through the expected **outflow** of Jangmi and also examines **early stages of interaction of the system with the mid-latitudes**

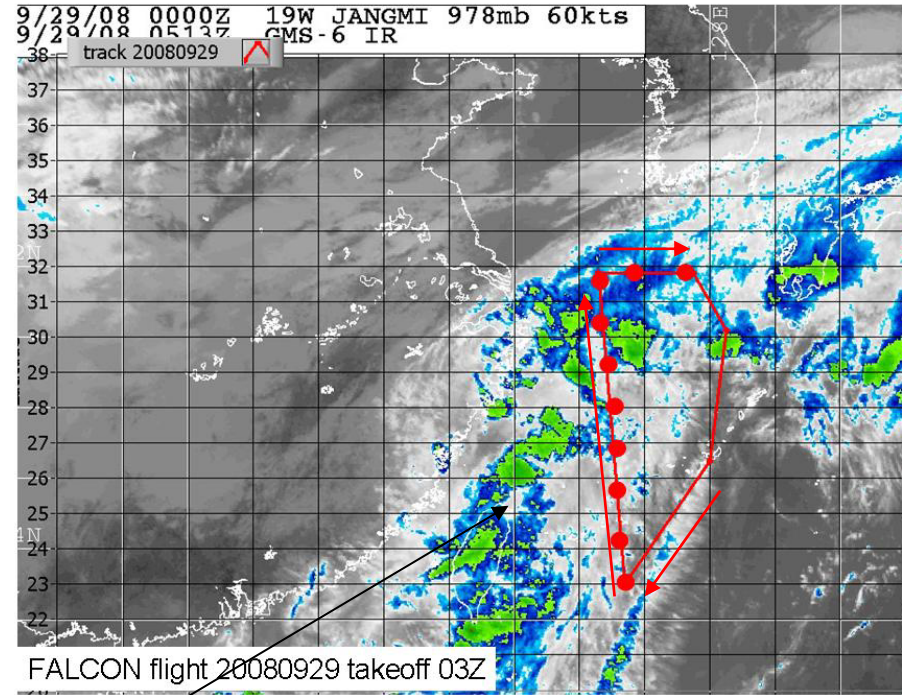
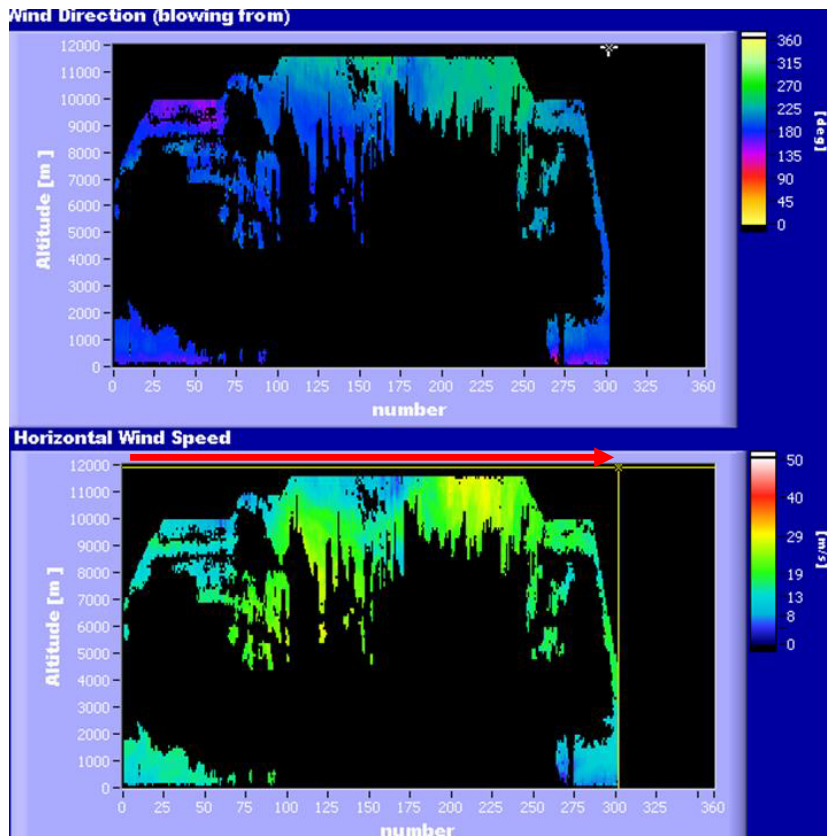


ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (moist TL95) and Z500
 Valid time: 20080929, 06 UT (Targeting Time)
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
 trajectory initialized from fc 20080928, 00 UT +30 h
 Targ. time: 20080929, 06 UT / Verif. time: 20081001, 00 UT (opt: 42h)



UMiami/NCEP-SAP based on NCEP/ECMWF/CMC-Initialised ETKF :
 Valid time: 20080929, 6UT
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
 Trajectory initialised from fc 20080928, 0 +30h (Lead time)
 Targ. time: 20080929, 6UT / Verif. time : 20081001, 0UT (opt:42)



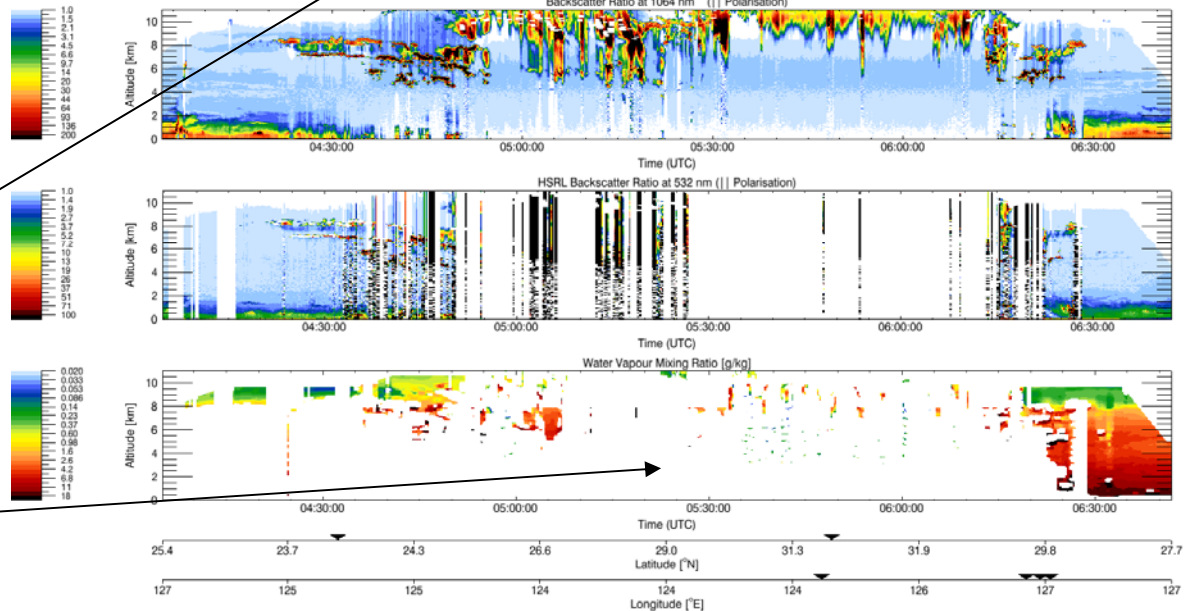


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 21. Flight / Kadena Local Jangmi-Mission 2

- Observations:
- 10 dropsondes
 - DIAL
 - wind Lidar

weakening
of Jangmi

nearly no DIAL

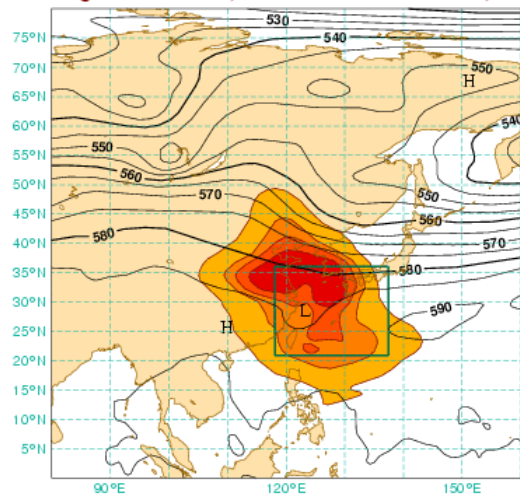


22.Mission: Oki - Ats (20080930 2220-0140Z)

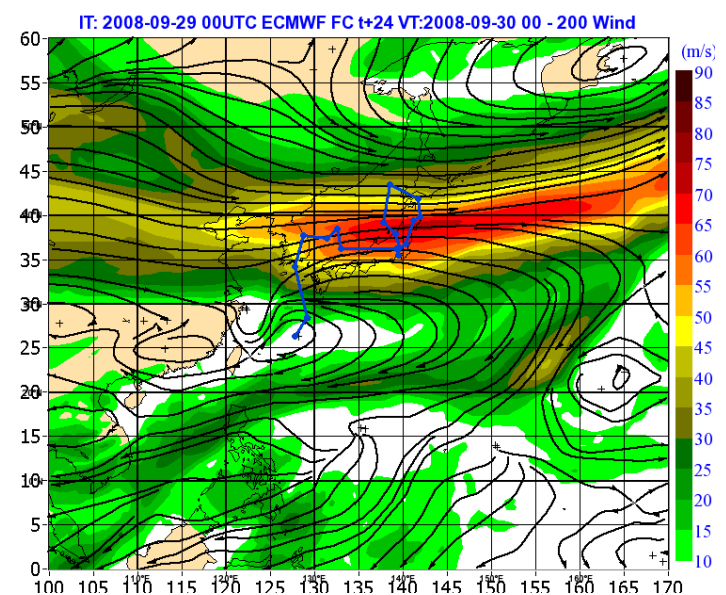
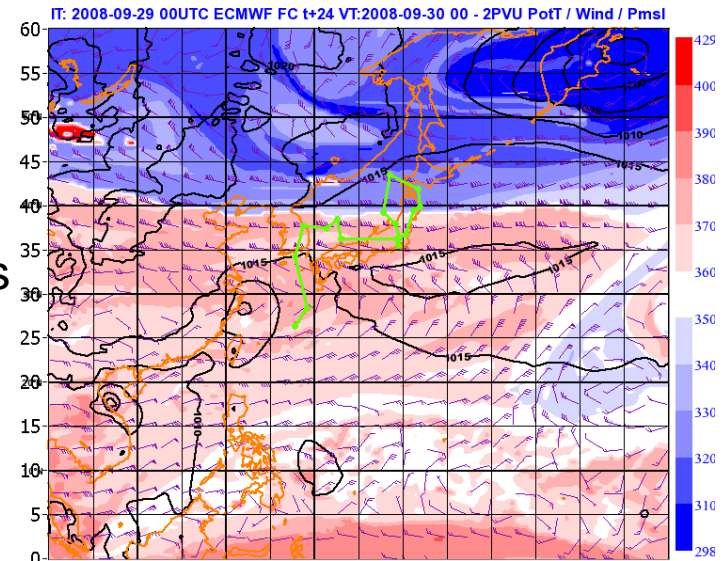
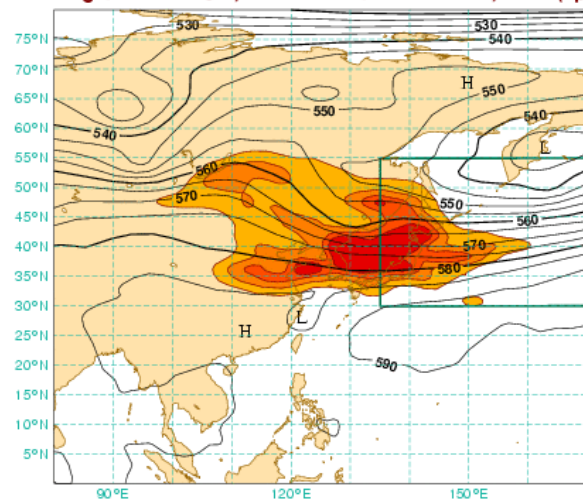
23.Mission: Ats - Ats (20080930 0350-0655Z)

- **typhoon targeting and extra-tropical transition**
- **high sensitivity** in the SV calculations is indicated mostly north and northeast of the storm itself (interaction between the outflow and the zonal jet, upstream trough located over China). ETKF products again highlight the ambience of the system with an extension to the north and northeast.
- from an ET point of view the outflow, the region of interaction between the storm and the mid-latitudes and the jet stream are sampled.

ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (molst TL95) and Z500
Valid time: 20080930, 06 UT (Targeting Time)
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁶ km²
trajectory initialized from fc 20080928, 00 UT +54 h
Targ. time: 20080930, 06 UT / Verif. time: 20081001, 00 UT



ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (molst TL95) and Z500
Valid time: 20080930, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x10⁶ km²
trajectory initialized from fc 20080928, 00 UT +48 h
Targ. time: 20080930, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20081002, 00 UT (opt)

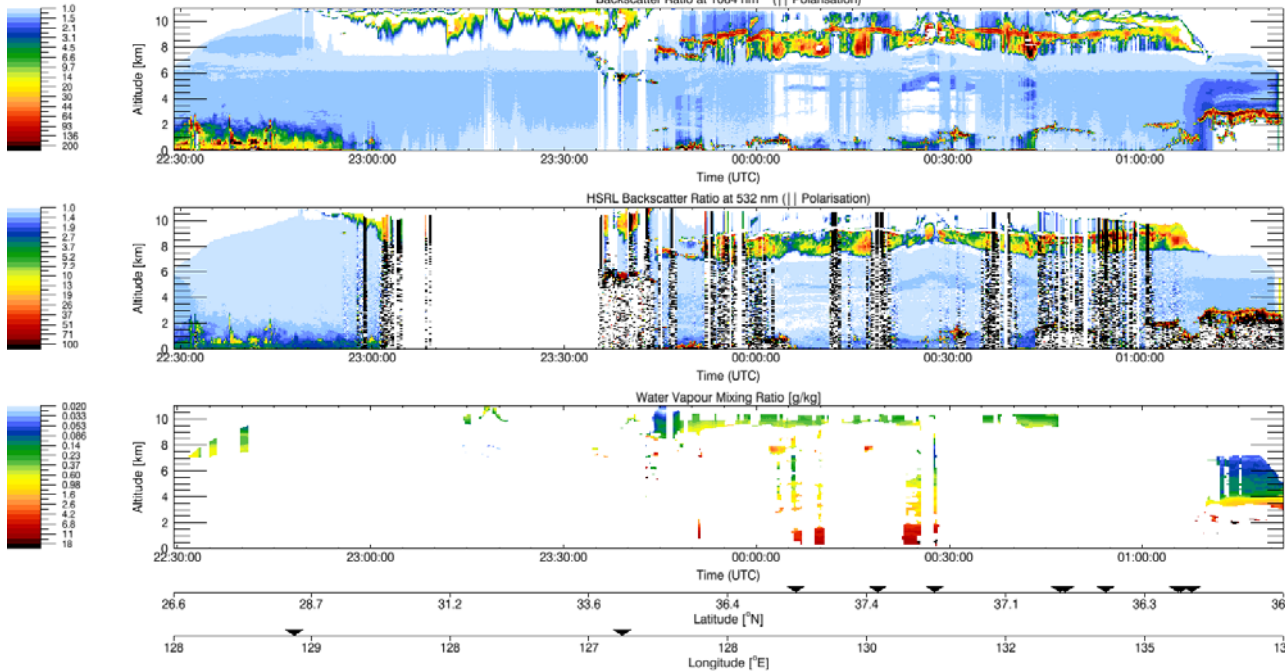




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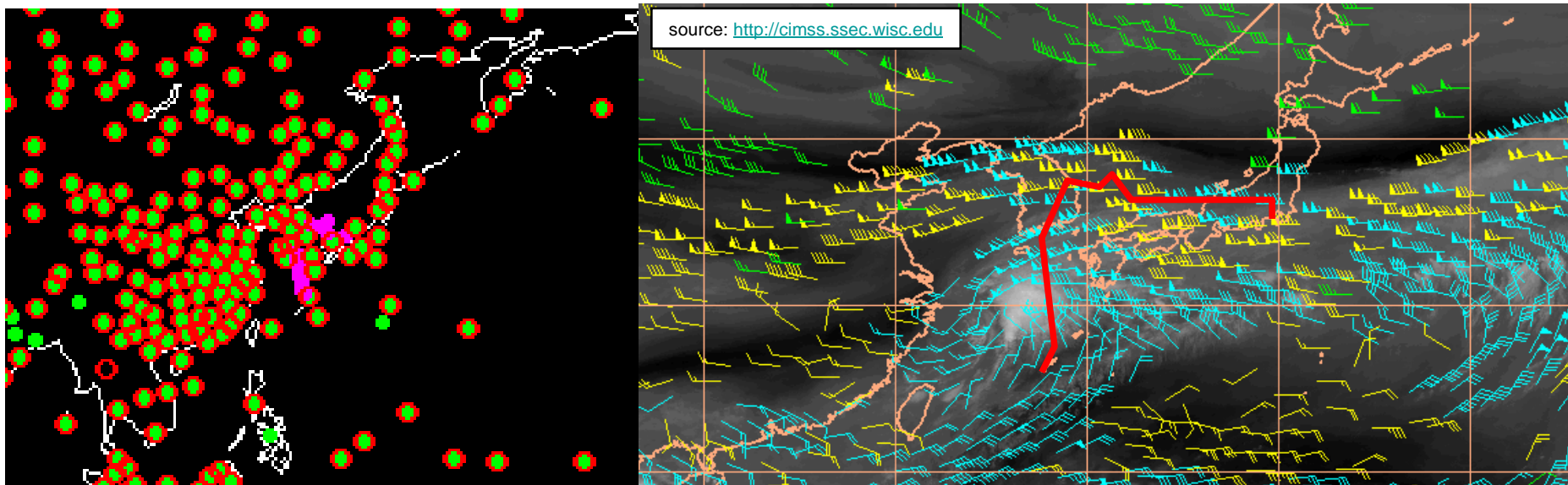
22. Flight / Kadena - Atsugi Jangmi-Mission 3

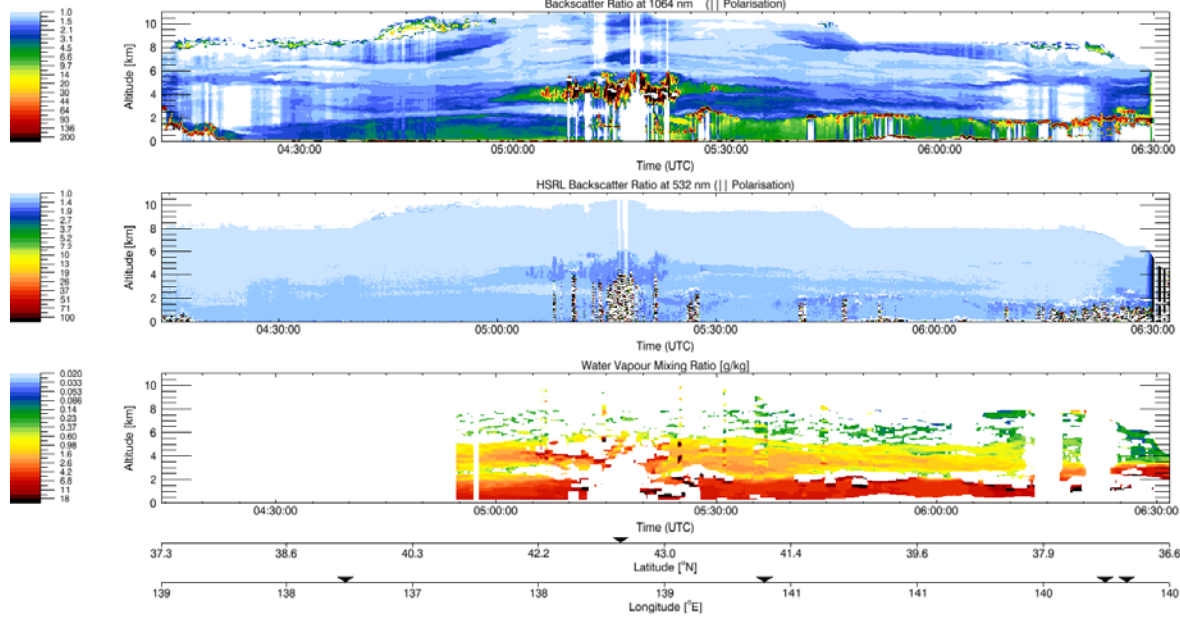


Observations:
- 12 dropsondes
- DIAL & wind lidar

nearly no DIAL obs,
but wind lidar not too bad...

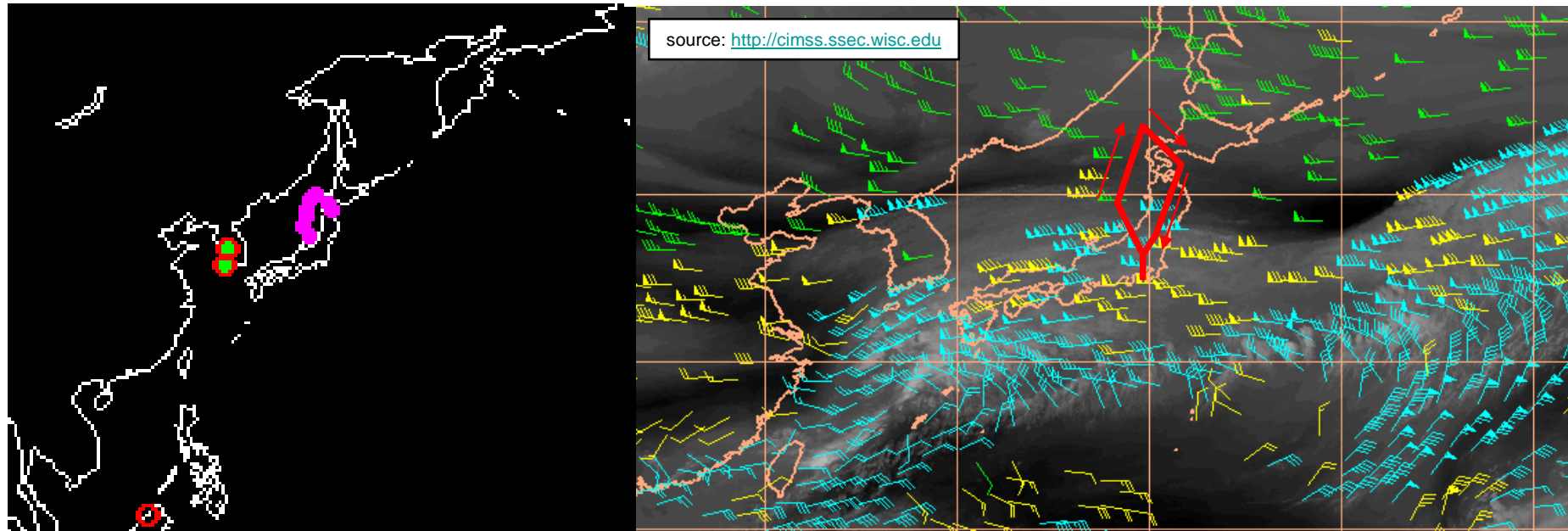
Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 30-09-2008 Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics Gerhard.Ehret@dlr.de



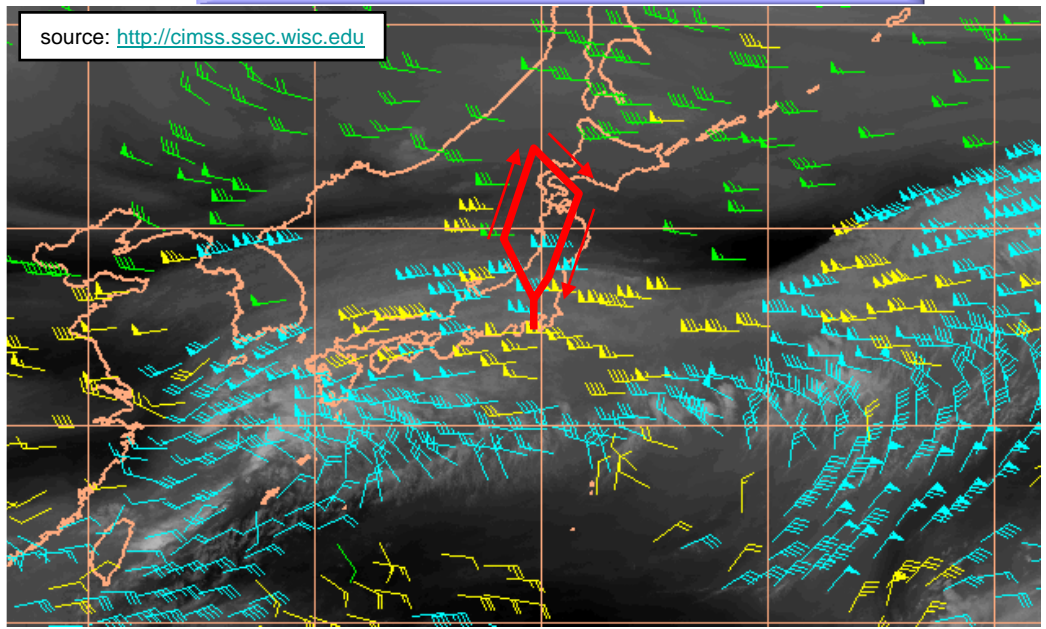
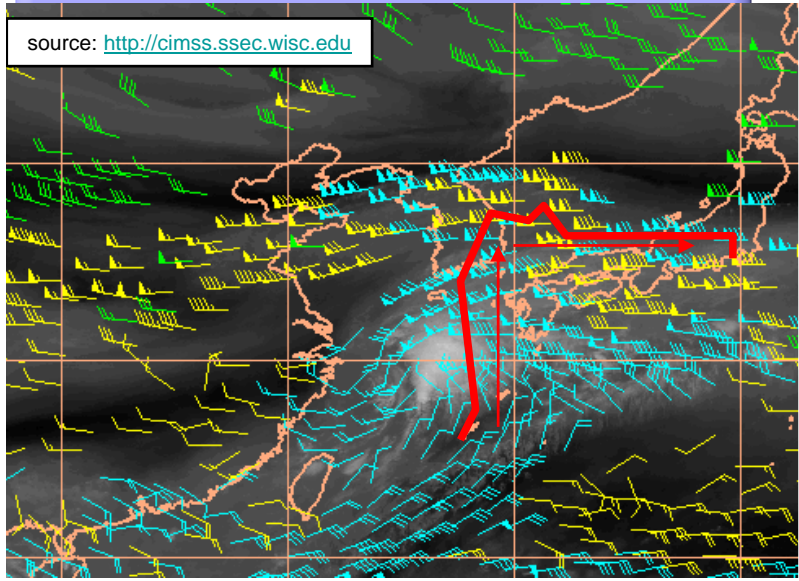
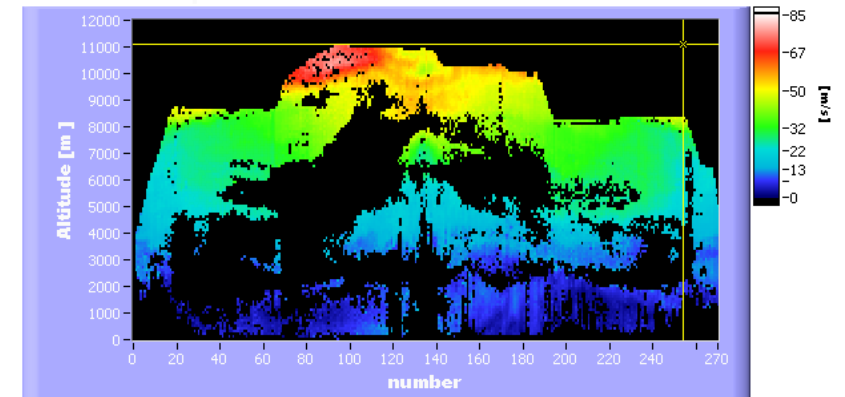
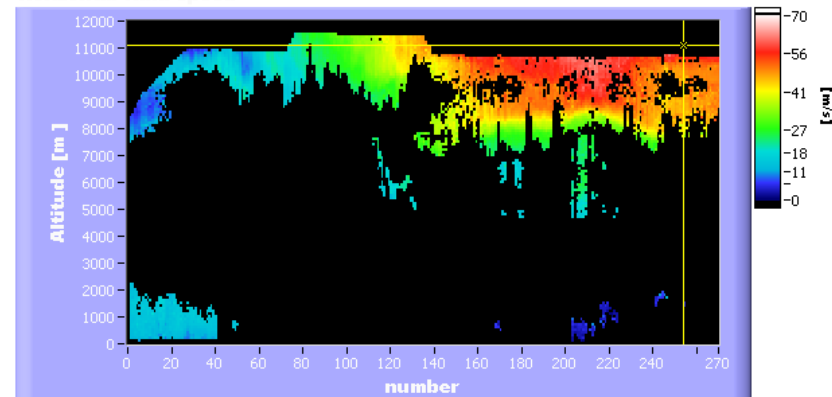
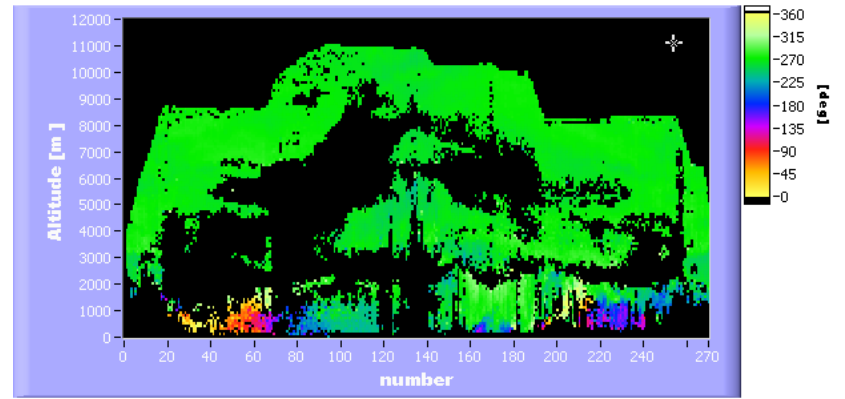
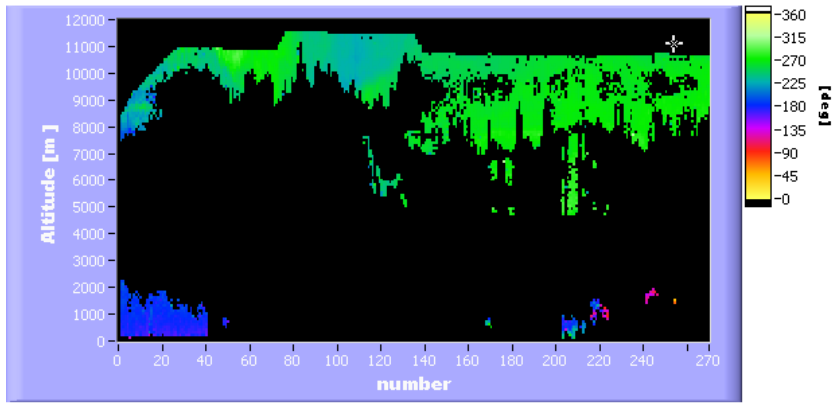


Preliminary quick-look data. Processed on 30-09-2008. Contact: DLR Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Gerhard.Ehrst@dlr.de

- Observations:
- 8 dropsondes
 - DIAL & wind lidar



Wind Direction

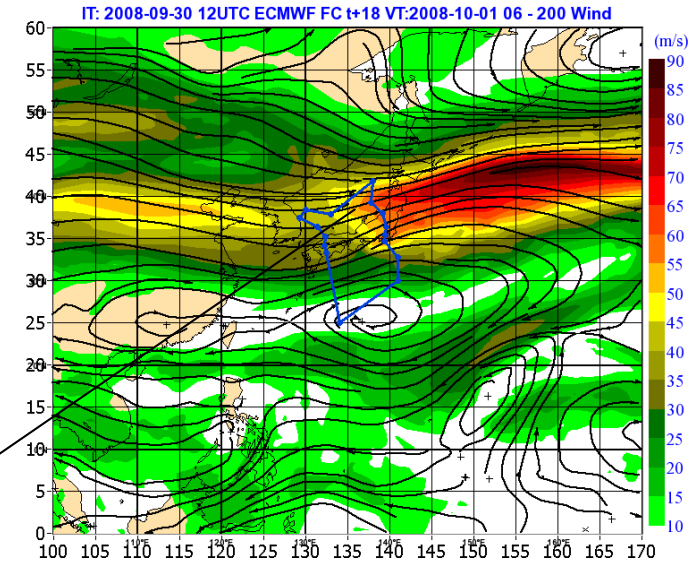


24.Mission: Ats - Iwa K (20081001 0525-0840Z)

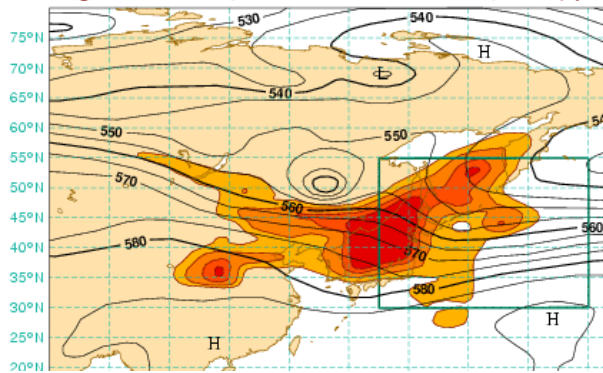
25.Mission: Iwa K - Ats (20081001 1040-1310Z)

- **ET and targeting**
- on the first flight a cross section of the decaying low-level circulation center of Jangmi was performed. These measurements should give information about the structure of the dying system
- the second flight had the purposed to sample the targeting areas over the Japanese Sea and the mid-latitude jet stream

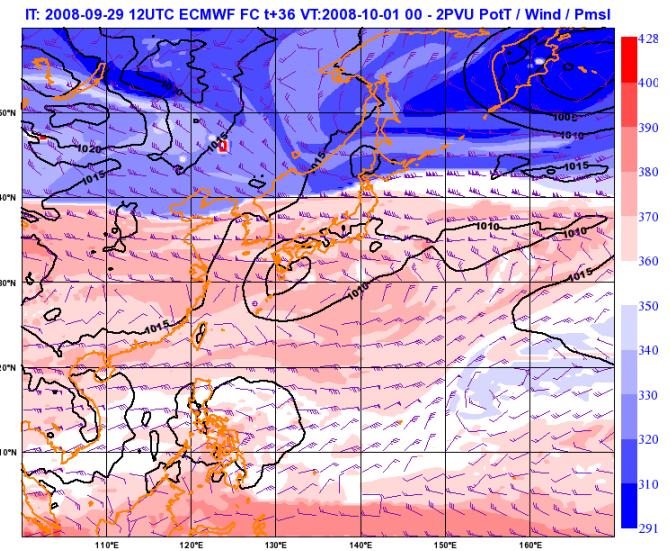
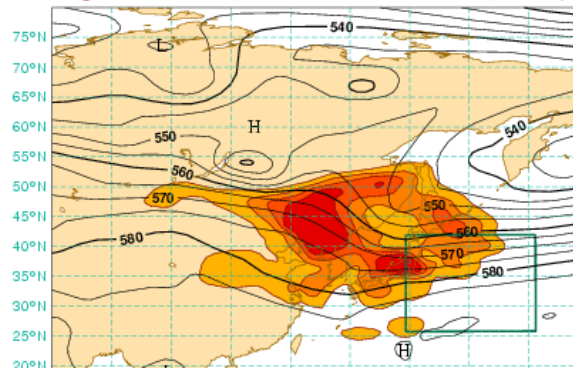
2nd leg has changed!

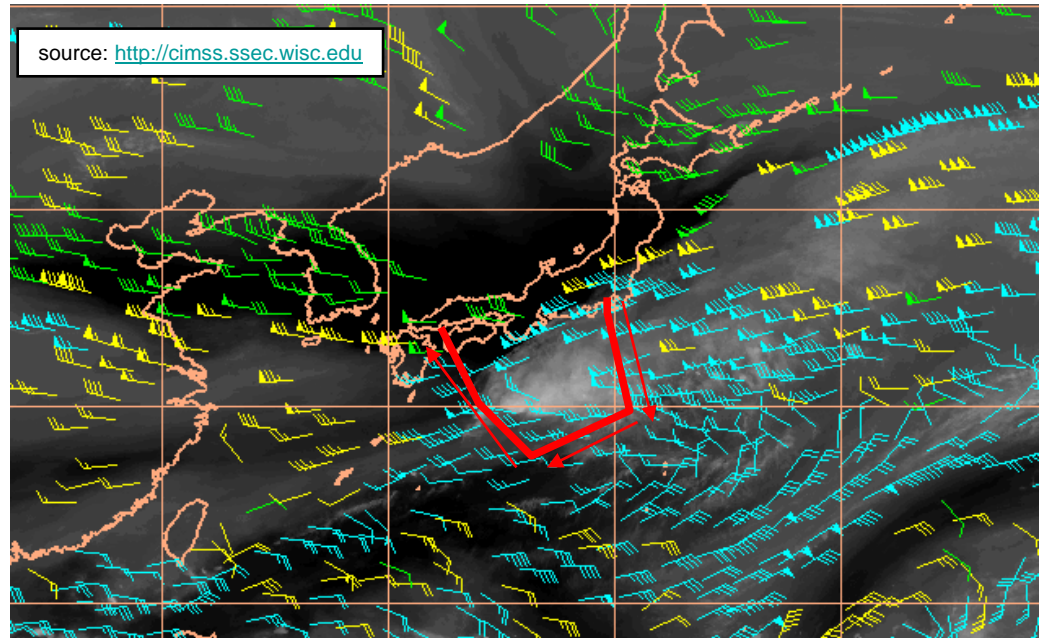
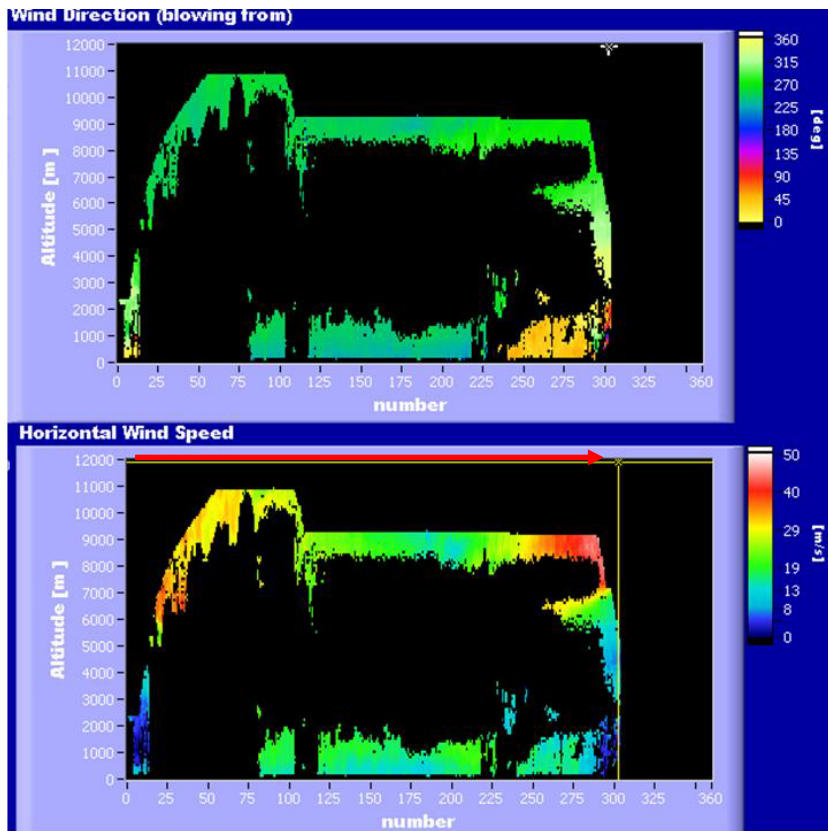


ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (moist TL95) and Z500
 Valid time: 20081002, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
 trajectory initialized from fc 20080929, 00 UT +72 h
 Targ. time: 20081002, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20081004, 00 UT (opt: ...)



ECMWF-SAP based on TE-SVs (moist TL95) and Z500
 Valid time: 20081001, 00 UT (Targeting Time)
 Shading: areas of 8, 4, 2, 1 x 10⁶ km²
 trajectory initialized from fc 20080929, 00 UT +48 h
 Targ. time: 20081001, 00 UT / Verif. time: 20081003, 00 UT (opt: ...)

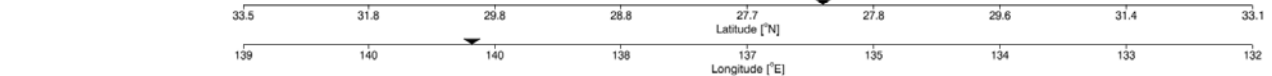
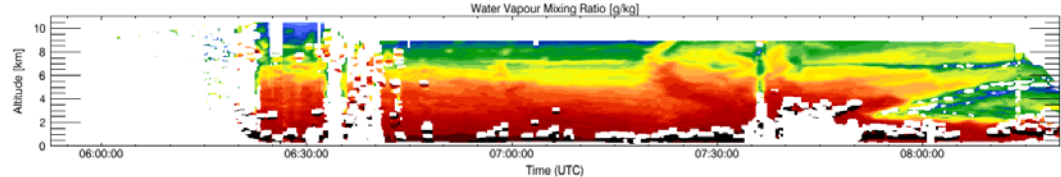
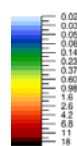
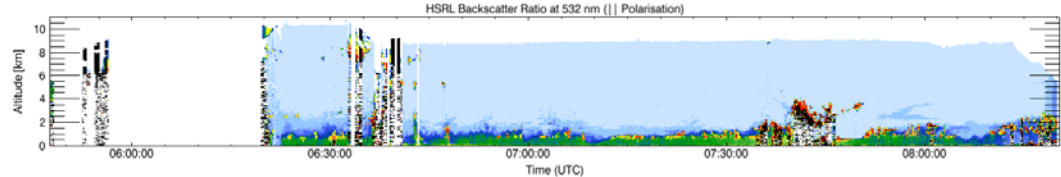
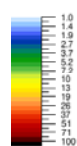
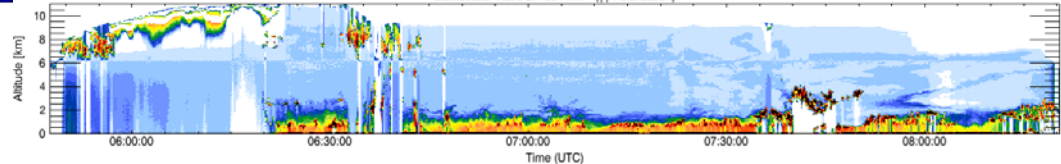
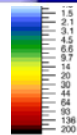
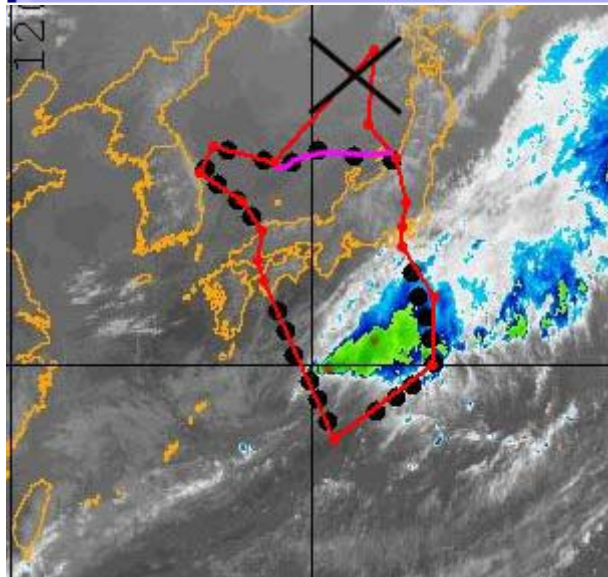


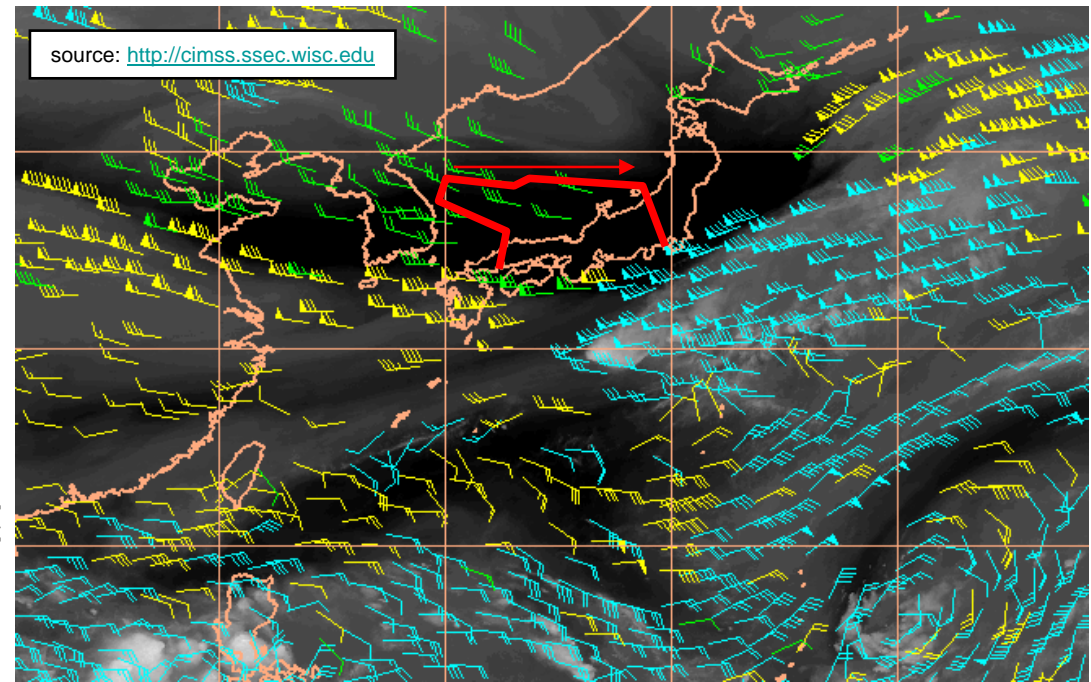
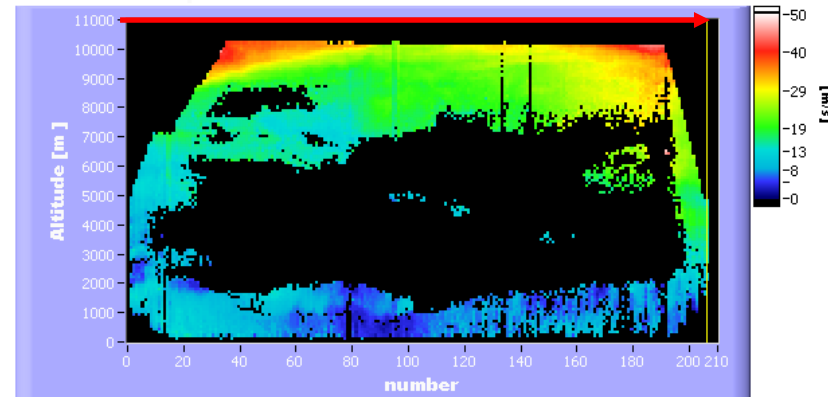
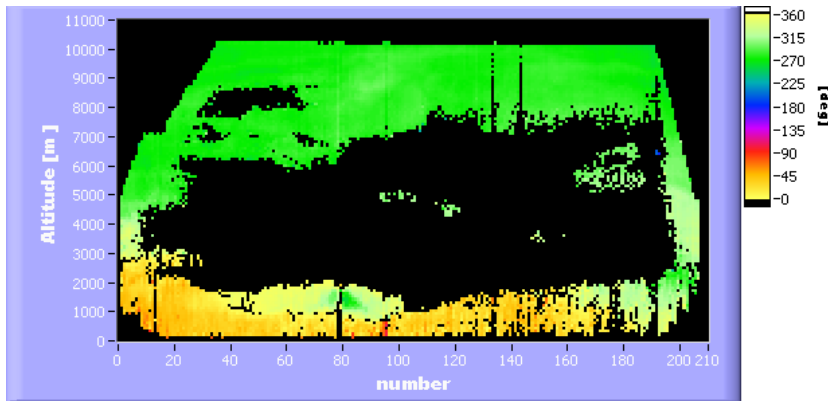


WALES

T-PARC 01-10-2008

23. Flight / Atsugi - Iwakuni





WALES

T-PARC 01-10-2008

25. Flight / Iwakuni - Iwakuni

Observations:

- 16+10 dropsondes
- DIAL
- wind Lidar

